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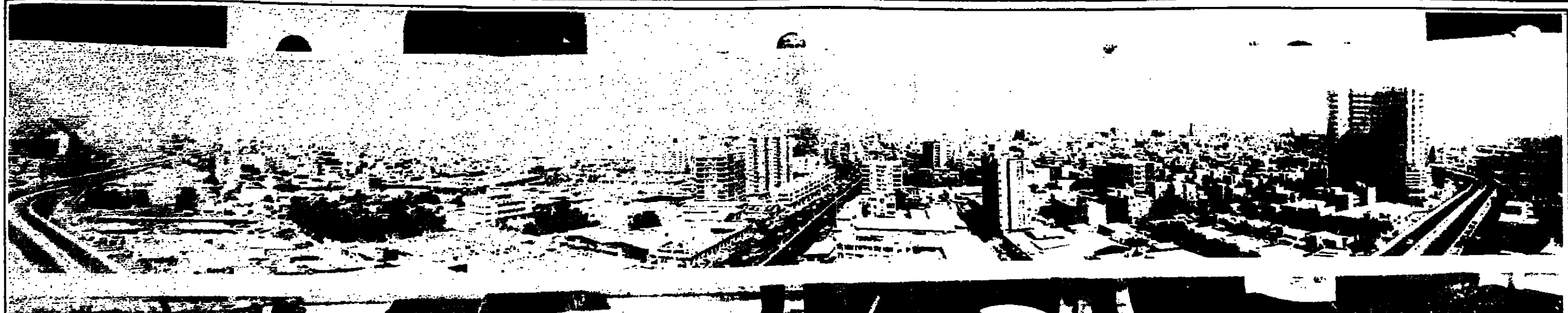
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VOL. VI NO. 172 TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1981 RAJAB 15, 1401 A.H. SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS



"JEDDAH" FOR SALE: It is a 10x1.5 meter photograph of a large section of Jeddah. The photo, the longest ever taken for the Red Sea City, was shot from the top of the Meridian Hotel by the French artist Gerard Delorme. It goes on display Tuesday (May 19) at the Tag Arts Saudi Gallery. Mayor Muhammad Said Farisi was due to open the photography exhibition which also includes another 200 photographs of Jeddah. (The picture above was taken Monday by the artist himself for Arab News with his wide-angle lens. Story on page 3)

## U.S. mission at U.N. receives fourth bomb

NEW YORK, May 18 (AP) — About 11 persons were evacuated from the fourth floor of the U.S. mission to the United Nations Monday after a pipe bomb was discovered in special delivery mail, police said.

A similar bomb was found Sunday at the Pan American World Airways terminal at Kennedy Airport — the third in a series. Monday's device was delivered along with other special delivery mail when the building opened for business and was discovered when the package passed through security screening, said a member of the mission security force who will not allow himself to be identified.

A police officer with a dog trained to sniff for explosives confirmed the package contained explosives, police said. Police said they had gotten no telephone calls from anyone claiming responsibility for the bomb. The city police bomb squad removed the device and took it to a firing range for dismantling or detonation, officers said.

Over the weekend, three bombs were planted at Kennedy Airport, including one which exploded and killed an airport worker. There was no immediate indication whether the bomb found Monday was connected with those at the airport.

Patrick Murphy, chief of operations of the New York city police department, described the bomb as a "very sophisticated device," the work of a professional. He said the device, which was four to five inches long, was believed to have a timer but he did not know when it was set to go off.

The bomb, according to police and mission sources, was enclosed in a shampoo bottle and wrapped with brown paper. The package was addressed to the U.S. mission to the United Nations, but not to a specific individual, sources said.

Murphy said that if the bomb had exploded "it could have injured someone standing nearby very seriously." Robert C. Moller, the mission's counsellor for host country affairs, said the bomb package was in one of two mail pouches delivered through the regular mail over the weekend.

According to Moller, some 60 persons were evacuated from the first six floors of the mission after the bomb was discovered. The building is across the avenue from U.N. Headquarters. Ambassador Jeanne J. Kirkpatrick, chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, continued to work in her 11th floor office while the bomb was removed and the rest of the building was "swept" by police bomb experts, Moller said.

## Mitterrand may act fast on poll

PARIS, May 18 (R) — President-elect Francois Mitterrand is expected to appoint a new government, dissolve the National Assembly and call legislative elections within 48 hours of his inauguration Thursday, informed sources said Monday.

Mitterrand, 64, will officially take over at 9:30 a.m. Thursday at the Elysee Palace when outgoing President Valery Giscard d'Estaing stands down. Mitterrand, France's first left-wing president since 1954, beat the center-right Giscard in the run-off of the presidential elections May 10.

The somewhat staid inauguration ceremonies are expected to be followed by Socialist-inspired mass celebrations on the Place de la Concorde, the sources said. French and foreign business communities have displayed anxiety about the prospect of left-wing rule. Despite Socialist attempts at reassuring them, the franc remained weak Monday against major currencies.

It opened Monday morning still pinned to its European Monetary System (EMS) floor against the West German mark. Another indicator of nervousness among the French moneyed class was an increase in arrests of those trying to spirit funds across the Swiss border.

One opinion poll published at the weekend indicated that the left would confirm and might increase its lead over the right when general elections are held, possibly June 14 and 21. Mitterrand needs a Socialist-dominated assembly to carry through his promised nationalization of 11 major industrial firms along with improved salaries and work conditions.

## Couple leaps to death

CLERMONT FERRAND, Central France, May 18 (AFP) — A young couple has jumped out of a 13th storey window here Saturday in a suicide pact because they were unable to find work. There are some 1,700,000 jobless persons in France.

Chantal Tache and Jean-Luc Montet, both 27 years old, were the latest victims of France's soaring suicide rate, one of the highest in Europe. The National Institute of Demographic Studies reported Monday that there were over 10,000 suicides in France in 1980 — or 20 in every 100,000.

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## On oil issues Yamani meets Khalifa

By Adnan Sadeq  
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, May 18 — Oil ministers of Saudi Arabia and Kuwait discussed oil issues here Monday, one week before the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries meets in Geneva. Crown Prince, who received a message from Kuwait's Crown Prince Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Sabah, joined the talks between Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani and his Kuwaiti counterpart Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al Sabah.

Sheikh Khalifa later Tuesday left for home.

Sheikh Yamani meanwhile told Arab News that Saudi Arabia had turned down a proposal giving preferential prices to Third World nations.

He added that there are already more than one pricing system within OPEC and that the organization's members are against preferential prices.

He however said that the organization was discussing a proposal of two ceilings for oil prices but no agreement has been reached.

Meanwhile, Reuters reported Monday that the New York oil industry newsletter, *Petroleum Intelligence Weekly*, said Saudi Arabia recognized it was very hard to expect OPEC governments to lower oil prices publicly.

## Thatcher refuses to budge McCreesh to continue strike

BELFAST, May 18 (Agencies) — The family of Irish Republican hunger striker Raymond McCreesh Monday denied a British government statement that he might have wanted to end his fast to the death. The Northern Ireland Office said there was "an indication" last Saturday that McCreesh, 34, wanted to halt his protest, which entered its 58th day Monday but added that he was continuing to refuse food.

The McCreesh family issued its own statement saying that a doctors had reported Saturday that the hunger strike had replied "I don't know" when asked if he wanted milk, although he was said to be in a very shocked state and had been given the last rites. The statements added: "We then asked to see Raymond who was lapsing in and out of unconsciousness. Raymond was hallucinating and thought he was in a hospital in Scotland. We believe our son before anyone else. He is clearly determined to continue with his hunger strike."

Meanwhile, the exceptional quiet which marked the weekend in Ulster continued in Belfast, where the only incident Monday was sporadic sniping at police vehicles in the Catholic Falls Road and Twimbroke areas. Also in Belfast a 23-year-old policeman, killed in a rocket attack on his vehicle last Thursday, was to be buried Monday.

The European Human Rights Commission was still expected to make some new attempt to end the wave of hunger strikes which have already caused two deaths. The Strasbourg-based organization failed to meet Bobby Sands, the first to die after 66 days. The second hunger striker to die in the so far unsuccessful campaign to win political status for Irish Republican Army prisoners was Francis Hughes after 59 days.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has repeatedly vowed she will not give in to the hunger strikers' demands that they be treated as political prisoners rather than criminals because their crimes were politically motivated. She said that would legitimize the overwhelmingly Catholic IRA's campaign to oust the British from Northern Ireland and reunite it with the neighboring Irish Republic, which is 97 percent Catholic.

## \$91b exports Japanese beat W. countries

TOKYO, May 18 (R) — Japanese machinery exports soared in the past year to a record \$91 billion causing serious trade conflicts with Western competitors, the Japanese Machinery Exporters' association said Monday.

The 35.8 percent increase compared to a rise of 4.7 percent in 1979-80, with cars, ships and electronic goods accounting for the bulk of it. Car exports jumped 40.4 percent to \$32.3 billion, accounting for more than a third of total machinery exports.

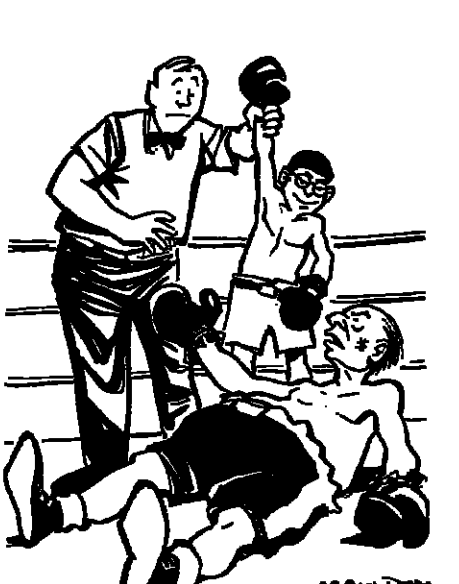
Despite criticism from West European shipbuilders that Japan was monopolizing the industry, ship exports leaped 45.2 percent to \$5.9 billion, the association said.

Television set exports rose 36.1 percent to \$1 billion, while machine tools went up 27.2 percent to \$1.3 billion, and exports of video cassette recorders doubled to reach \$2.4 billion, it said.

The trade ministry announced last Friday that exports of industrial plant in the fiscal year feel a sharp 24.6 percent to \$8.1 billion due mainly to a steep drop in exports to China following economic changes there and imposing of trade sanctions against the Soviet Union after its military intervention in Afghanistan.

The sharp decline in plant exports was easily offset by brisk exports of other items, the association said. Industrial machinery exports went up 28.6 percent to \$10.9 billion, while heavy electric machine exports were up 34.2 percent to \$3 billion, the association said.

Japanese machinery exports are expected to increase further in the current year



"I demand a rematch with one of his hands tied."

## Weinberger concedes Russian superiority in arms

LONDON, May 18 (AP) — Caspar Weinberger, U.S. defense secretary, said in a television interview Monday that his country was far behind the Soviet Union in the arms race and warned America could be inviting war unless it redresses the balance. He was interviewed on the British Broadcasting Corporation's "Panorama" program, a transcript of which was released to newsmen in advance of screening Monday night.

Weinberger told BBC interviewer Tom Mangold that the United States did not even have "rough equivalence" with Moscow in the arms build-up. "The real danger in the situation of this kind from our point of view is when you allow a very large gap not only to open but to remain open," said Weinberger, "and thereby give encouragement to the Soviets to feel that they are amassing the kind of strength that would enable them to either win by a first strike or to subjugate countries without even the necessity of a first strike."

He said the United States was trying to catch up "and restore the balance that we think is the only thing that can preserve peace. We do not have the kind of lead that we had in the 50s and 60s. If you get out of balance as we are now then I think you are inviting war."

Weinberger said that strategic arms limita-

## UNIFIL will fight if Israelis attack

NAQURA, South Lebanon, May 18 (Agencies) — United Nations peacekeeping forces will fight back if the Middle East missile crisis prompts Israel to send its army into south Lebanon, a U.N. spokesman said Monday.

"They will not get through without a shoot-up," he told foreign correspondents at the 6,000-strong force headquarters in the Christian stronghold. The enclave, a buffer between Israel and Palestinians encamped in the north, is largely controlled by the Israeli-backed militia of Major Haddad, which has frequently clashed with U.N. forces.

U.N. headquarters reported increased evidence of Israeli preparations and said surveillance has been stepped up and there were 35 Israeli overflights Monday. "Israeli experts have for long served with the Haddad militia. Today, I saw a truck-load of Israeli soldiers in combat gear driving along the pot-holed Mediterranean coast in south Lebanon," the U.N. spokesman said.

Informed sources, meanwhile, said the Palestinians regarded a major clash as almost inevitable whether or not Israel goes to war with Syria over the missile dispute.

In Tel Aviv, criticism of Prime Minister Menachem Begin's handling of the Lebanese missile crisis, which brought Israel and Syria close to war, is growing.

The issue which at first looked like a political asset for Begin in the June 30 general election is beginning to look like a liability. Never before in times of national crisis has Israel experienced such public controversy. Government sources said opposition Labor Party leader Shimon Peres accused Begin in the Knesset (parliament) foreign affairs and security committee Monday of managing the missile crisis from his Likud Party campaign headquarters.

Meanwhile, Philip Habib, President Ronald Reagan's special envoy to the Middle East, arrived in Damascus from Riyadh to continue talks with Syrian leaders over the explosive situation in Lebanon. It was Habib's third visit as special emissary since the beginning of his mission to the Middle East 12 days ago.

During Habib's visit to Saudi Arabia, which had not been originally scheduled,

## Riyal adjusted

JEDDAH, May 18 — The riyal was adjusted Monday for the second time in four days against the dollar from 3.3700 to 3.3800. (See Financial Roundup on page 10)

## Saudi Arabia, Indonesia sign economic pact today

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia and Indonesia will sign Tuesday an agreement for economic and cultural cooperation it was announced here Monday.

The agreement will be signed by Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal and the visiting Indonesian Foreign Minister Mokhtar Kusuma Anjaja who will hold another working session the same day to coordinate their policies at international meetings and conferences in the interest of the Islamic people and in pursuance of Islamic solidarity.

## 'Schmidt's future is in jeopardy'

BONN, May 18 (AFP) — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's gamble on his political future over the issue of strategic missiles in Western Europe could condemn his Social Democratic Party (SPD) to years in opposition, analysts said here Monday. Schmidt told the Bavarian regional congress of the SPD Sunday that he would resign if the national party conference in Munich next spring rejects the North Atlantic Treaty Organization plan to install Pershing 2 and Cruise missiles in West Germany and other West European countries by 1983.

Observers said the chancellor apparently wanted to reassure his Liberal Party coalition colleagues and especially their chairman, Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, who is a firm backer of the NATO project. The defeat in West Berlin a week ago of the ruling SPD has worried Schmidt that the Liberals may switch their allegiance from the SPD in West Germany's ruling coalition to the opposition Christian Democrats.

## Turkey alleges plot Pope leaves intensive ward

ROME, May 18 (AP) — Doctors moved Pope John Paul II from the intensive care ward to a normal hospital room Monday, five days after he was wounded in an assassination attempt.

The doctors said the Pope spent another peaceful night and woke up feeling well on his 61st birthday. The Vatican disclosed that the Pope's physicians have invited unspecified number of foreign doctors of "clear fame" to come to Rome to be available for consultations. No names were disclosed.

Meanwhile, magistrates resumed interrogating Mehmet Ali Agca, the Turk accused of pumping two bullets into the Pope, and police issued photographs of two wanted Turkish extremists.

Mehmet Sener and Oral Gelik who belong to the same rightwing grouping as Agca, but there was no evidence that either helped him in the shooting, police said. Some Italian newspapers have carried stories, many fanciful, about an international plot, but no hard evidence has yet emerged to support the theory.

In Turkey, police arrested two more persons over the weekend in connection with the false passport used by the Pope's alleged attackers, official sources reported Monday.

Turkish police Friday arrested Faruk Ozgun, 28, a textile worker whose name was on the passport the suspect, 33-year-old Mehmet Ali Agca, used to travel around Europe. Police said Monday they also have arrested a teacher and a former policeman on suspicion of forging the travel document, the sources said.

Authorities identified the teacher as Ibrahim Kurt, 29, a former leader of the ultra-nationalist "Ulu Ulku" (divine ideal) organization based in Nevsehir, 730 kilometers southeast of Istanbul.

Local sources contacted by the Associated Press identified the arrested former policeman as Erhan Ender, whose picture appeared in Agca's passport.

Italian prosecutors said Agca, charged with attempting to murder the Pope and two American women also wounded in Wednesday's attempt, will be tried in Italy at the Rome tribunal. Under the 1929 Lateran Treaty between Italy and the Vatican, crimes committed in Vatican City are tried by Italian authorities.

A Rome police official said there may have been an accomplice in the square, but he believe only one person fired shots. "He said police believe the Pope and the two American tourists were wounded by the bullets, not three as previously reported. Agca has insisted ever since his arrest that he acted alone.

But Italian police believe someone helped him escape from a Turkish jail in 1979.

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## With Dow Chemical

## SABIC to sign pact

By Adnan Sadeq

RIYADH, May 17 — The Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation and Dow Chemical of the United States will sign an estimated \$1.3 billion agreement here Wednesday to establish a petrochemical complex in the industrial city of Jubail, official sources said.

The complex, considered the most important of the 10 projects being carried out by SABIC and international firms, will produce polyethylene and ethylene.

The sources said production of the SABIC-Dow complex will begin in mid-1985. The project combines SABIC, Dow Chemical and Saudi Petrochemical Development Corp. The latter partner, a consortium of 54 Japanese chemical, electrical, refining and banking concerns, were partially integrated as of December 1980. The two will jointly own and share the output from one 500,000 tons per year (tpy) ethane cracking unit, rather than each have its own unit as planned originally.

The other SABIC joint projects include: The Saudi Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed), which is an 80:20 joint venture between SABIC and Korf Stahl AG of West Germany and will produce 800,000 tpy of sponge iron from imported ore in a first step process. HADEED will use Saudi ore when an economical means of upgrading it is found.

The final agreement between SABIC and Korf Stahl was the first SABIC signed with an international partner for a basic industry in March 1979.

The Jubail Steel Rolling Mill is 85 percent-owned by HADEED and will be administered by that company. It is adjacent to HADEED and will use its output. Two rolling mills will produce 800,000 tpy of steel reinforcing bars and wire, with 50,000 tpy of steel billet being lost in the process.

The Saudi Petrochemical Company is a joint venture of SABIC and the Pecten subsidiary of Shell, and will "crack" ethane feed-

## Sports festival marks graduation

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — The Physical Training Institute held its annual sports and theatrical festival here Sunday to honor the 15th group of 142 graduates. Dr. Saud Al-Jammaz, the acting education undersecretary for educational and administrative affairs, officiated at the ceremony.

In a speech on the occasion, the institute's director, Muhammad Al-Faiz Al-Qulaisbi, said that the 1,000 who graduated from the institute since its establishment are now working in Education Ministry schools and for the Youth Welfare Organization. He urged the youths to use their skill in serving their country while remaining faithful to their religion.

stock into 656,000 tpy of ethylene, a basic petrochemical building block. No other feedstock except salt brine will be needed. About two-thirds of the ethylene will be further transformed into other products.

The Al-Jubail Petrochemical Company (KEMYA) is a venture between SABIC and Exxon. The plant will have a capacity to produce 260,000 tpy of low-density polyethylene.

A considerable part of the \$2.2 billion cost of the plant is in a share of the Saudi Petrochemical Co.'s Ethane cracker.

The Saudi Methanol Company is a venture between Mitsubishi Gas Chemicals, C. Itoh, Kyowa Gas Chemicals, Sumitomo and Mitsui-Toatsu in a 50:30:5:5:5 ratio to produce methanol from methane feed-stock.

Planned out put recently was revised downwards by 50,000 tpy to 600,000 tpy. The plant will use methane, of which 73,000 cubic meters will be feedstock and the remainder fuel.

Production in a second venture to produce methanol in the SABIC Celanese-Texas Eastern venture was revised downward by 20,000 tpy to 630,000 tpy. The plant will use slightly more methane than the Saudi Methanol Co. I.C.I. of Britain is carrying out the engineering for the \$400 million plant, with C.F. Braun of the United States supplying the technology.

The Al-Jubail Fertilizer Company (SAMAD) is a partnership of SABIC and the Taiwan Fertilizer Company and will produce 300,000 tpy of ammonia from a daily feedstock of 1.2 million cubic meters of methane in a first step, and 500,000 tpy of urea from the ammonia in a second step.

The Petromin-Shell international refinery will produce naphtha (59,000 bpd), gas oil (75,000 bpd), kerosene (44,000 bpd), fuel oil (65,000 bpd), benzene (5,000 bpd) and lpg (5,000 bpd). Using Shell and other technology. All of the products will be for export, except benzene, which will be used in Jubail by SABIC Petrochemical.

The Petromin-Texaco-Social Refinery is a 50:25:25 venture and will produce 12,000 bpd of the base stocks from which lubricating oil are blended. That size output makes it the largest such refinery in the world. The feedstock will be 76,000 bpd from the heavy end of the Ras Tanura refinery's run.

## Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Tuesday						
Fajr (Dawn)	4.16	4.11	3.42	3.36	3.51	4.16
Dhuhr (Noon)	12.17	12.18	11.49	11.36	12.00	12.30
Assr (Evening)	3.34	3.42	3.14	3.05	3.29	4.03
Maghreb (Sunset)	6.55	7.01	6.32	6.22	6.47	7.20
Isha (Night)	8.25	8.31	8.02	7.52	8.17	8.50



Rafiq Natsha

## Palestine Week opens in Makkah

MAKKAH, May 18 (SPA) — Makkah Deputy Governor Hamad Al-Shawi opened Sunday Palestine Week. The week was organized by the Palestinian Committee in cooperation with Um Al-Qura University.

After reviewing the Palestinian's case, Rafiq Al-Natsha, member of the executive committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization and the representative in Saudi Arabia, replied to various queries. The ceremony also was addressed by Dr. Muhammad Al-Ghamdi, the university's director of administration and finance.

Sheikh Hamad opened the Palestine Exhibition in which a number of maps, pictures and other material depict the history of the Palestinian cause. The exhibition also comprises layouts of Al-Quds, Al-Sharif (Jerusalem) and pictures of the late King Faisal. Sheikh Hamad was presented with one of the layouts of Al-Quds as a token gift.

Meanwhile, the board of trustees of um Al-Qura University held its first meeting here Sunday under the university's secretary, Dr. Rashed Al-Rajeh, to discuss the various chapters and heads to the 1981/82 budget which had already been adopted.

Discussions in which the deans of the various faculties and institutes of um Al-Qura took part centered on academic teaching material, the granting of masters degrees from the Sharia and Islamic Studies College, scholarships other matters of interest to the new university.

## Saudi-U.S. communique issued

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — The sixth session of the U.S.-Saudi Arabian joint commission of economic cooperation concluded its meetings here Sunday night by issuing a joint communique.

The statement said the United States-Saudi Arabian Joint Commission on Economic Cooperation met for its sixth formal session in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, May 16-18, 1981. The U.S. Secretary of the Treasury Donald T. Regan and the Minister of Finance and National Economy of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Muhammad Aba Al Khail, co-chaired the meeting. James A. Placke, charge d'affaires, U.S. embassy, Jeddah, also participated in the meeting.

Secretary Regan paid calls on several senior Saudi government officials and other members of the American delegation held meetings outside the framework of the joint commission with the Saudi Arabian Ministry of Finance and National Economy officials. These discussions provided excellent opportunities to review the global financial and economic situation, exchange market developments, and the varied aspects of U.S.-Saudi Arabian relations. It was agreed that these sessions strengthened the already strong ties of cooperation and friendship between the two countries.

The participants in the U.S.-Saudi Arabian businessmen's dialogue were present at the opening and closing ceremonies of the sixth session. At the conclusion of the session, a new technical cooperation agreement in the area of tax administration and training was signed.

The sixth session of the commission was



Donald Regan

the largest ever held, involving 13 U.S. government agencies in program activities of 11 Saudi government agencies and universities. The two delegations noted with satisfaction the impressive progress which has been made since the establishment of the joint commission in 1974.

The commission expressed its appreciation to all the participating Saudi Arabian ministries and American departments and agencies for their hard work and dedication to the goals of U.S.-Saudi Arabian technical cooperation.

The commission approved the issuance of an annual report which defines the mission of the commission, describes its development over the years, and provides detailed information regarding the various projects. This report, in Arabic and English, will be issued in printed form shortly. An advance copy of the English text, as approved by the commission, is available.



Muhammad Aba Al Khail

Pursuant to the terms of the technical cooperation agreement, which provides the framework for the operations of the joint commission, progress was reviewed in the twenty cooperative projects being carried out under the aegis of the joint commission. A number of working group meetings were held to review the various agreements with appropriate ministry officials.

These talks permitted detailed analyses of project funding, staffing, and current and proposed programs. Possible new areas of technical cooperation also were considered. The frank and friendly working level discussions once again revealed the fine spirit of Saudi-American cooperation in working towards important Saudi Arabian economic development goals.

The co-chairmen agreed to hold the next joint commission meeting in Washington in 1982.

## To discuss pilgrims' affairs

## Pakistan officials hold talks in Kingdom

JEDDAH, May 18 — A four-member team of Pakistani officials, currently on a two-week visit to the Kingdom to finalize arrangements for the performance of Haj by Pakistani pilgrims this year, has begun a round of talks and discussions with top Saudi Arabian officials, according to Pakistan embassy sources Monday.

On Sunday it held discussions with the Minister for Haj and Endowments Sheikh Abdul Wahab Wassi and Deputy Minister for Health Dr. Hamid Al-Sukair.

The team is led by I.A. Imtiaz, the top civil service officer of Pakistan's Ministry of Religious Affairs.

Now in Riyadh, the team is due to visit Makkah, Medina and Jeddah where it will

## New site planned for Jizan town

RIYADH, May 18 — A new city will be built to replace the existing Red Sea port town of Jizan, in the south of the country.

The new location will be along the Jizan-Taif highway and the Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs has invited owners of land in the location to submit their documents to the municipality within two months for assessment and compensation.

The existing town will be abandoned because of the rising level of salt, which has been causing widespread damage to properties.

Until recently the town was made up of brick and clay houses, and repairing damage was fairly inexpensive. But with rapid development nationwide and the increasing income of the population, houses have been built in Jizan of stones, mortar and steel but the salt and humidity still seeped into them and quite a few were destroyed.

## Sultan reiterates military base policy

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan reiterated Monday the Kingdom's refusal to construct foreign bases or give facilities on its territory.

"Our position in this issue is firm and clear. We will not give any facilities of any size to any party," Prince Sultan said. He added that U.S. Deputy Defense Secretary Francis West's visit to the Kingdom aimed at exchange of views on military cooperation between the two countries, and discussing several international issues. Prince Sultan said West reaffirmed the U.S. administration's commitment to supply military needs of the Kingdom in accordance to the best interests of both countries.

## Lebanese laud Kingdom's stand


JEDDAH, May 18 (SPA) — Lebanese Charge d'Affaires Khaled Al-Kilani praised the Kingdom's policy toward all Arab and Islamic causes, including the present Lebanese crisis and the repeated Israeli attacks on that country.

In an interview with Al-Nadwa Monday, Kilani described Saudi Arabian-Lebanese relations as "excellent" and striding toward a better future. He stressed the danger of the situation in Lebanon and the necessity to stand by Lebanon in the face of the "Zionist enemy."

The Kingdom reaffirmed Sunday its support for Lebanon and Syria against Israeli aggression, which endangers their sovereignty, independence and security.

Meanwhile, Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi called on Arab countries to support Lebanon and overcome the current crisis and shoulder the superpowers' responsibility of putting pressure on Israel to stop its daily attacks on Lebanon and be deterred.

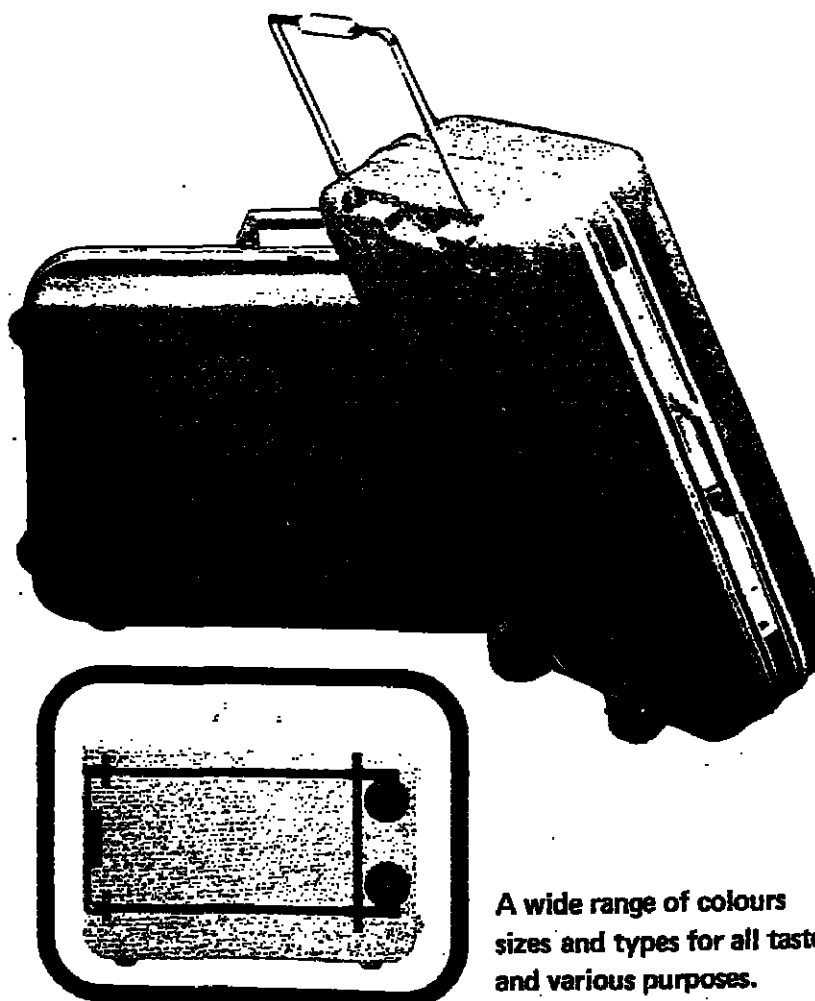
Speaking to Al-Medina Monday, Klibi said that the Lebanese question is the most important Arab problem. He added that the problem is self-evident and its roots go back to differences among Lebanese families. "That is why we always insist that the first key to the problem is at the hands of the Lebanese brothers. But at the same time, the Lebanese problem is an Arab question," Klibi was quoted as saying.

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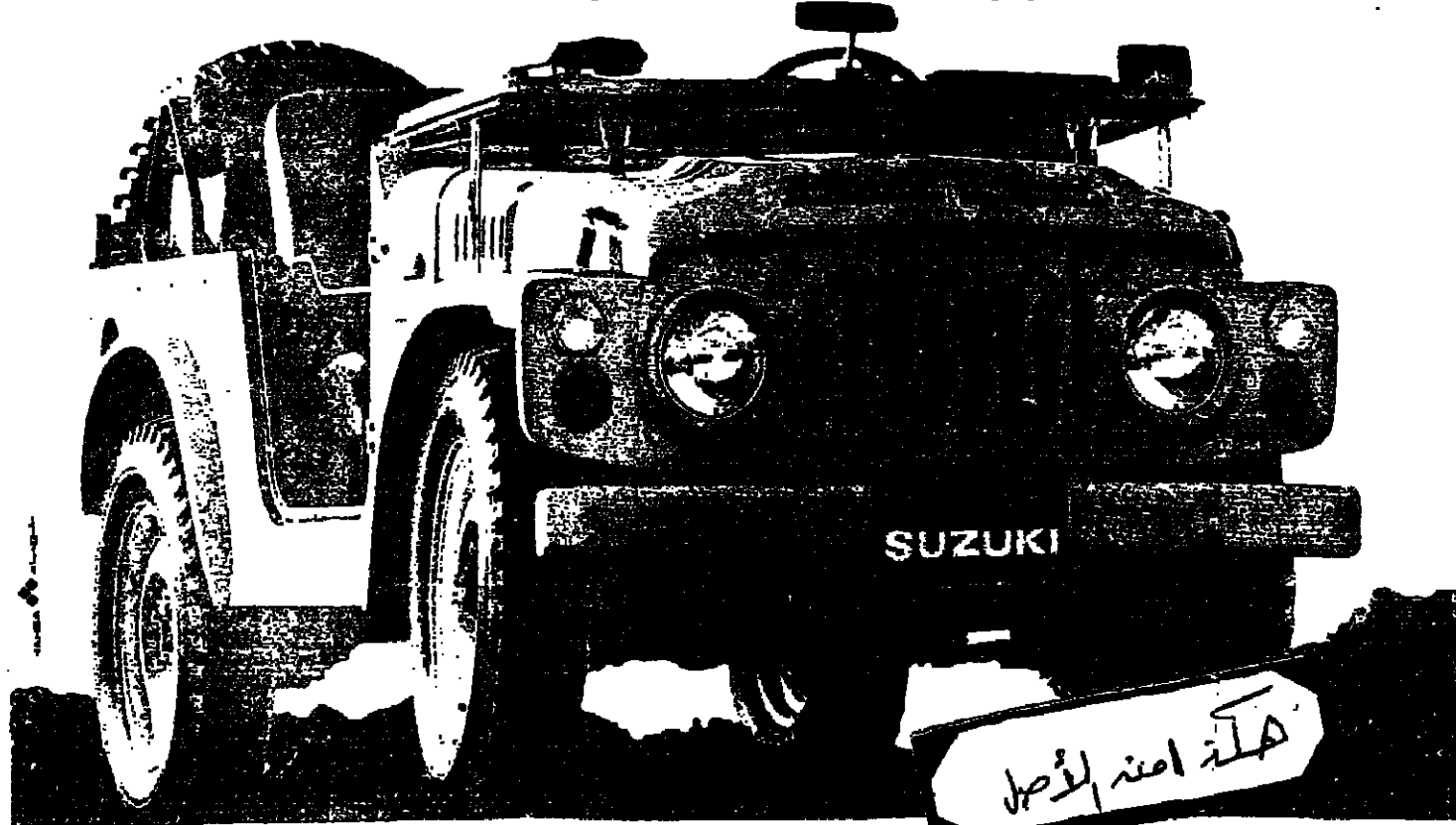


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## Salman discusses objectives

## Riyadh allocated SR2.7b for projects

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — Riyadh was allocated SR2.7 billion in this year's budget for various projects, according to Governor Prince Salman Monday. The projects will include building markets, gardens, parking lots, asphalt, paving and illuminating.

The capital city's budget also includes allocations for fencing other people's properties, ensuring cleaning equipment for the new districts of the capital, conducting various studies for a storm-water drainage system, planning the present Riyadh airport site and an aerial survey of the city.

Prince Salman said several important projects were approved after Crown Prince Fahd's visit to the High Commission for Riyadh's Development headquarters. The visit was made under King Khaled's instructions, the governor said. Among the approved projects are expropriation of some farms and residential areas in Riyadh and transforming them into a public park. The project will cost SR350 million.

In addition, other garden, children's playgrounds and parking lots will be developed on expropriated land. SR340 million has been allocated for these projects. Flyovers, tunnels and asphalt of new roads designed to ease traffic movement will cost some SR563 million, Prince Salman said.

He added that the Riyadh Zoo, located at Hasa street, will be improved in line with the development of the city. The project will cost SR 120 million. Another program to open new roads to link the various parts of the city and facilitate traffic will cost about SR1.2 billion, Prince Salman said.

King Abdul Aziz garden, proposed to be located in the south-western part of Riyadh, will cost SR100 million. The crown prince directed Prince Salman, chairman of Riyadh's development commission, and its members to give special attention and priority to certain projects to Riyadh will keep pace with overall development in the Kingdom.

Prince Salman said Riyadh Municipality

will carry out these projects in 1981 and 1982 because many of them need more than one year to complete.

In another development, Al-Khobar Mayor Abdul Rahman said Monday that SR1 billion was allocated for Al-Khobar Municipality in the current budget. The budget will include storm-water drainage projects for the city's main streets, public gardens, fencing graveyards, asphalt, paving and illuminating of streets and building five inspection centers for the municipality.

The mayor said the municipality will shortly finish a temporary and a permanent asphalt project for some streets in Al-Khobar and surrounding areas. The projects cost SR16 million, he added.

## COMMENT

By Saleh Muhammad Jamal  
Al Nadwa

I wonder why the disbursement of share profits is so complicated with the Saudi Arabian Public Transport Company (SAPTCO). It is a normal practice that share coupons of a company are presented to the relevant bank which disburses the profits without asking personal presence for the purpose of signing a statement on the number of coupons, bringing along with us the necessary certificates to fill in the statements.

But it is being demanded at the time of payment of SAPTCO profits, which causes inconvenience to the shareholders. The coupons seem to command no value if we are to report in person with the share certificates.

Besides, why is the payment made at the rate of SR 10 per share, while it is supposed to be SR 15 according to company's previous announcement? If there were reasons for low profits, it should have been announced at the time of making announcement for the payment of profits, so that the shareholder goes to the bank fully aware of what he is going to receive.

Another topic I'd like to comment on is the summer and winter working hours. While this idea seems to be worthy of serious study, I don't think the idea of introducing daylight savings time would find any favorable response because of the confusion that it would create. Changing the office hours in the two seasons would seem easier than asking the public to adjust their watches everytime a new season sets in.

I am writing this to comment on a recent observation by my colleague Alaudin Al-Sini, who wanted the introduction of daylight savings by asking people to change hours whenever summer or winter begins.

## FROM THE GULF

ABU DHABI, May 18 (WAM) — United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan has sent cables of congratulations to King Olav V of Norway and President Hajj Ahmadou Ahidjo of Cameroon on the occasion of their country's national days.

Sheikh Zayed also received a message from Bahraini Prime Minister Sheikh Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa dealing with bilateral relations and ways of promoting them.

The message was handed over by Sheikh Ali bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa son of the Bahraini prime-minister during a meeting with the president at Al Mushrif palace this morning.

ABU DHABI, May 18 (WAM) — The United Arab Emirates cabinet Monday approved the federal budget of 1981 in its new shape after being increased by more than 2.2 billion dirhams.

The budget of 26.2 billion dirhams (\$7.1 billion) is over 63 percent more than the budget of last year of about 16 billion dirhams.

It is divided into three main sections, the current budget of 21.28 billion dirhams, the projects budget of 2.55 billion dirhams and this covers new projects and others which are still under construction. The sum of 2.39 billion dirhams was earmarked for the financial

Pakistan official to visit

JEDDAH, May 18 — Pakistan's Information Minister Raja Zafarul Haq will arrive here Monday on a three-day visit, the Pakistan embassy reported.

He will perform Umra and visit Madina Muzawwara to offer prayers at Masjid-e-Nabawi. He is scheduled to return to Pakistan on May 21.

investments of the federation.

The council, at its weekly session presided over by vice-president and prime minister, Sheikh Rashid bin Saeed Al Maktoum, also approved the draft budget of the federal national council (parliament) of 13.3 million dirhams, the Emirate's University budget of 386 million dirhams and the budget of the Supreme Council for Sports and Youth of 82.3 million dirhams.

The federal budget will be presented to the national council for further discussions before submitting it to the supreme council for final approval.

The cabinet also agreed on a memorandum by the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs regarding definition of taxes for recruitment offices' licenses and workers' visas and cards.

The cabinet also discussed among other things a memorandum by minister of finance and industry on the outcome of the fifth annual meeting of the Islamic Bank for Development and the seventh annual meeting of Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa held in the Sudan between March 3 and 4.

DUBAI, May 18 (WAM) — United Arab Emirates minister of finance and industry, Sheikh Hamdan bin Rashid leaves Tuesday for Riyadh, at the head of the UAE delegation to the meetings of the finance ministers and members of the Gulf Cooperation Council due to start in Dammam Wednesday.

The meeting will discuss a number of projected investment agreements and other financial subjects to be submitted to the summit conference of the leaders of the Arab Gulf states due in Abu Dhabi May 25 and 26.



LONGEST: Artist photographer Gerard Delorme stands in front of his "unique photographic document," which forms the longest ever shot of a large part of Jeddah.

With 200 other scenes

## Longest photo of Jeddah to be displayed

By Farouk Laqman

JEDDAH, May 18 — The longest photograph ever taken of Jeddah, 10x1.5 meters, goes on display at the Tag Arts Saudia Gallery here Tuesday. Mayor Muhammad Saeed Farisi, an art enthusiast, will open the photography exhibit which also includes about 200 depicting Jeddah's old new.

Mrs. Farisi will sponsor the ladies only day on Wednesday, May 20. The photographs were shot by the French artists, Gerard Delorme, and his assistant Bruno Lyet. The photos were printed on canvas and wood and plastified to give them an original painting look.

Delorme, who has visited Saudi Arabia more than 60 times since 1973, went up to the roof of the Meridien Hotel with a Hasselblad camera and a 600mm lens. He shot a series of photographs that covered nearly 15 kms of the sprawling city. He took the films to Paris and 200, out of 1,000 shots, were processed, some of which are staggeringly beautiful.

The Hamra fountain, taken at night, is breathtaking and nearly more beautiful than the original.

Delorme has been taking photographs of special occasions and certain establishments for the last ten years. His photographs now adorn the new King Abdul Aziz International Airport.

The airport itself is one of his favorite subjects and visitors will be able to see a variety of color photographs taken with various lenses. One was taken with a fish-eye lens and captured the whole swing of the tentlike Haj structure.

Old and fast-disappearing localities in the city have been preserved for posterity by Delorme's camera, but particularly by the unique process which turns a mundane photograph into a piece of art worth displaying in a respectable gallery anywhere.

"Those in love with the cameras can produce good artwork, but the plastification process and canvass combine to enhance their beauty a thousandfold," Delorme said at his office here.

The price range is also modest, for apart from the longest photograph, the rest will begin at SR400 and rise to SR3,000 which leaves ample room for those who want to

decorate their homes with typically local scenes. Those who were born and brought up in Hindawiyah will want to keep a "photopainting" of their childhood surroundings.

Delorme has already thought of developing the Jeddah scenes into a national undertaking by duplicating the effort for other cities, especially Abha which he believes is one of the best places for photography. He is also planning photo calendars, diaries and other company giveaways and puzzles for children.

"If we can give the people here calendars showing striking local scenes of remarkable quality, they will not have much need for those showing some places in Alaska or Haiti," he said. "Besides, if the children can play with games depicting local motifs, why go for those made of foreign scenes," he said.

## King receives ulema

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — King Khaled gave audience Monday to the ulema and Sheikh at Al Mather palace as he does every Monday.

## Religious departments get new phone numbers

RIYADH, May 18 (SPA) — The General Presidency of the Departments of Scholarly Research, Religious Ruling, Call to Islam and Religious Guidance announced new telephone numbers for members of Permanent Scholarly Research and Religious Ruling Committee Monday.

The telephone numbers are given to facilitate public contact with Muslim scholars for any inquiries related to religion. English speaking people can call the scholars at their offices, in Riyadh.

The permanent committee members are: Sheikh Abdul Razeek Asifi, vice-chairman, telephone number 4358350 (office) and 4026722 (residence);

Sheikh Abdullah ibn Abdul Rahman ibn Ghudayyan, member, 4250225 (office) and 4259870 (residence);

Sheikh Abdullah ibn Hassan ibn Qoud, member, 4258501 (office) and 4592367 (residence);

Sheikh Abdul Malik ibn Omar ibn Abdul Latif Al-Sheikh, member, 4351921 (office) and 4351948 (residence).

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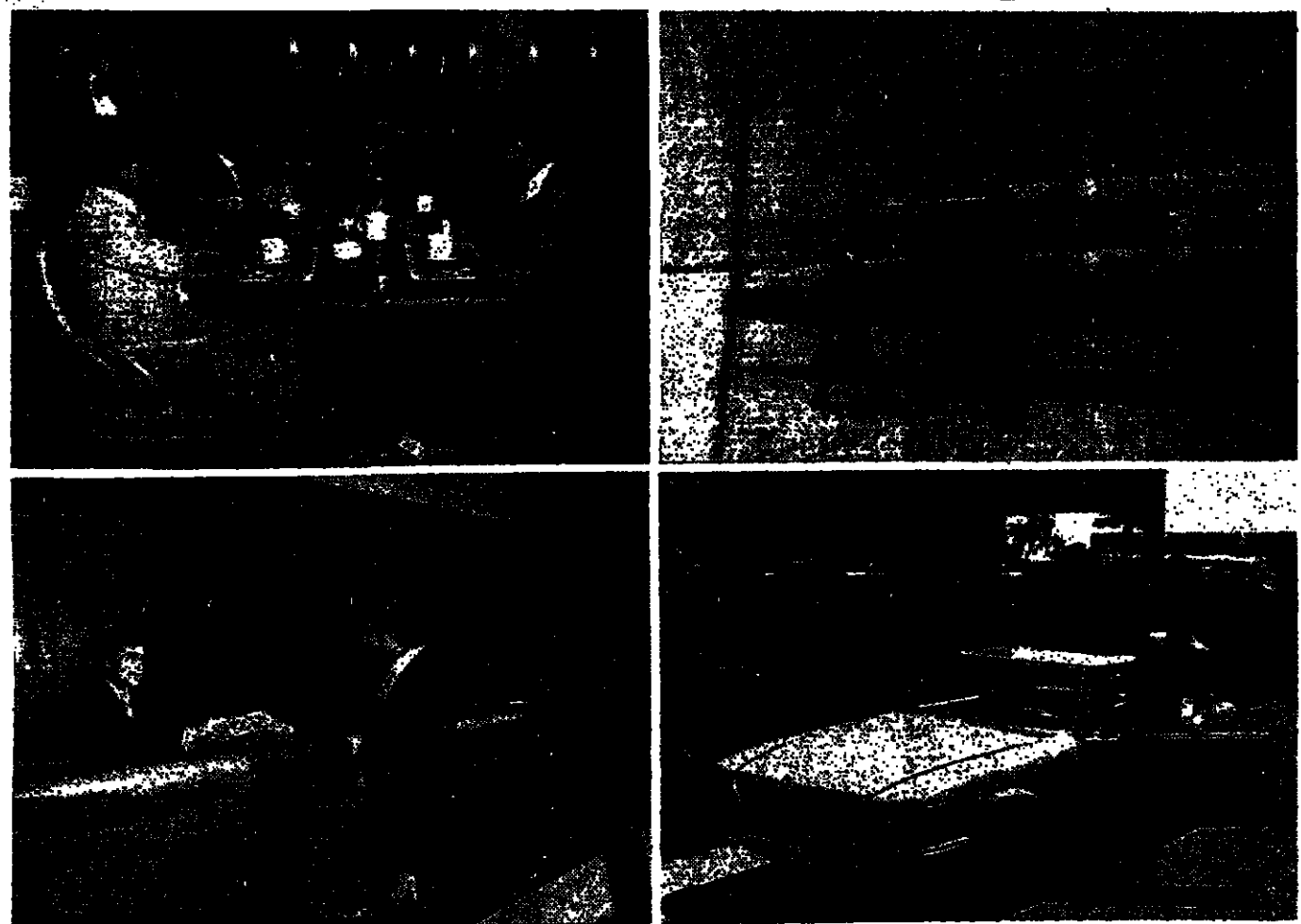
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## The smart camera from Kodak



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The new Kodak Ektralite camera brings you a unique feature. It's the built-in electronic sensalite flash. Now you no longer have to worry about when to flash or not to flash. The camera will automatically make the decision for you. If you need a flash, it flashes, if you don't it won't. So get the action, day or night, with the new Kodak Ektralite camera. The smart camera from Kodak.



The new Kodak  
Ektralite camera with built-in  
Sensalite flash



**Ethiopian garrison attacked****Tigre fighters claim big seizure of arms**

KHARTOUM, May 18 (AP) — Rebels fighting for the independence of Ethiopia's northern province of Tigre Sunday claimed to have killed and wounded a number of Ethiopian soldiers and captured a sizeable cache of arms in battles last week.

In a military communique issued here, the Tigre Peoples' Liberation Front (TPLF) said its fighters had attacked an Ethiopian garrison.

**Palestinians claim****El Al office attack**

BEIRUT, May 18 (R) — A Palestinian organization has claimed responsibility for a bomb attack on the Istanbul office of the Israeli airline El Al Saturday night.

The "May 15 Arab Organization for the Liberation of Palestine," which Sunday claimed responsibility for a similar attack on El Al's Rome offices Friday night, said in a statement here that its commandos bombed the Istanbul offices late Saturday night.

A spokesman for the Turkish city's martial law command said Sunday that the explosion caused damage but no injuries. The organization said it would continue to pursue Israeli organizations wherever they were.

**Four arrested****Iran groups clash in Los Angeles**

LOS ANGELES, May 18 (AP) — About 650 demonstrators for and against the Iranian regime of Ayatollah Khomeini exchanged insults Sunday and at times had to be physically separated by more than 300 police and sheriff's deputies, officials said.

Four persons were arrested. No injuries were reported during the six-hour demonstration outside the federal building in west Los Angeles as 325 police and sheriff's deputies

**Mujibur's daughter returns to Dacca**

DACCA, May 18 (AP) — Hasina Wajed, newly-elected president of Bangladesh's largest opposition party, returned to Dacca Sunday to a tumultuous welcome ending six years of self-imposed exile in India.

Despite heavy rain, tens of thousands of people gathered at the airport for an emotional welcome to the 33-year-old daughter of salient President Sheikh Mujibur Rahman. Her father was instrumental in gaining independence from Pakistan for Bangladesh.

Hasina, who now heads the Awami League, also stopped at the graveyard where her mother, three brothers and a number of other relatives are buried.

son at Waja, a town 180 kilometers south of Makalle, the capital of Tigre province. It said 32 soldiers had been killed or wounded, 19 were taken prisoner, and Tigre rebels had captured "27 light arms and other valuable war materials."

The communique added that the repeated attacks on Ethiopian troops, "who are frustrated by dissension and internal contradictions," had led some soldiers to defect and join the fighters. In a statement issued in Rome earlier this week, the front said Ethiopian forces held seven cities in Tigre province, a hilly region 300 miles north of the capital, Addis Ababa. TPLF fighters controlled the countryside, the statement said.

The TPLF fought off two major offensives last year by a reported 50,000 Ethiopian soldiers. Tigre fighters are among several armed groups fighting for independence from the regime in Addis Ababa of Mengistu Haile Mariam.

In a separate statement issued Sunday, a spokesman for one of these groups, the Eritrean Liberation Front which is struggling for the independence of the Red Sea province of Eritrea, said the ELF had downed an Ethiopian jet MiG-21.



TRAINING SESSION: Fighters of the Western Somali Liberation Front (WSLF) display rifles and rocket launchers as they take part in a training session inside Ethiopia (Western Somalia) recently. The WSLF has vowed to fight for nothing less than total independence for Western Somalia for which they have been fighting for the past 17 years.

**War won't affect Sinai force, say U.S., Egypt**

ALEXANDRIA, May 18 (AP) — A looming Mideast war between Israel and Syria will not trip up the American-sponsored plan to station a multinational force in the Sinai peninsula, Egyptian and American officials said Sunday.

"The peace process has to go on," said Egypt's Foreign Minister Kamel Hassan Ali, during a break in talks with the top American diplomat assigned to oversee the creation of the Sinai unit. Deputy Assistant Undersecretary of State Michael Serner, remarked, "I don't really believe so," when asked if threatened hostilities between Israel and Syria will derail Washington's progress on carrying out its Camp David Mideast peace plan.

Serner spoke shortly after meeting for 90 minutes with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat at the Egyptian leader's rest house on the shores of the Mediterranean Sea. The American launched the day with talks with Ali at Alexandria's Palestine Hotel, then moved a mile down the coastline for the meeting with Sadat.

There are fears among diplomats in Cairo

that with Syria and Israel squaring off over their claims to helpless Lebanon, hostilities there will box Sadat in and sidetrack the Camp David process. Were Sadat to side with Syria, his Arab brethren, it would spell disaster for Camp David and Cairo's newfound ties of peace with the Israelis.

Sadat, on the other hand, would be equally uncomfortable trying to stay neutral during such a war because other Arab leaders, already boycotting him for his separate peace with Israel, would read the move as de facto support for Israel. "As for the treaty," said Ali, "it has to be implemented." Said Serner, "We do not want other developments in the area to interfere." He expressed confidence that they would not.

The Camp David agreement calls for the United Nations to dispatch a border force to Sinai next April after Israel makes its final withdrawal from the desert peninsula it captured from Egypt in the 1967 Middle East war. The U.N. has been hamstrung because the Soviet Union, which opposes Camp David because Moscow played no role in its creation, has threatened to veto any move by

the Security Council to assemble an international patrol.

Thus, the United States, Israel and Egypt have been left to cast about for nations that would be willing to volunteer their battalions. The three sides have agreed that American troops will most certainly seed the force, but an array of other intricate and often mundane details are still unresolved.

Ali Sunday listed the force's size, its makeup, its precise mission and how it will be commanded as enduringly debatable points. More than two months ago, on a previous Serner visit to Cairo, these same items were mentioned by a Western diplomatic source closely involved with the bargaining.

Neither Serner nor Ali would say what issues indeed have been decided. Asked whether the stumbling blocks represented small details or broader political positions between the two nations that have fought four wars since 1948, Serner replied, "I would say to a certain extent both."

Publicly and privately, the Americans say they are confident the international unit will be in place by April of 1982.

**Deported mayors ready to face trial**

TORONTO, May 18 (R) — Two Palestinian mayors deported by Israel a year ago have offered to return and face trial to disprove Israeli charges they incited a commando attack.

The two Palestinians, Halhoul Mayor Muhammad Vilhem and Hebron Mayor Fahd Kawasme, charged Sunday that the Israeli military was pressuring the government to prevent their return. Israel deported them from the occupied West Bank in May last year, accusing them of inciting in speeches a commando attack in Hebron.

The two men, in Canada after a tour of Europe and the United States to publicize their case, said they were willing to face charges and go to jail if it could be proved they did anything wrong.

They called on Israel to obey three United Nations Security Council resolutions urging they be allowed to go home.

**Return hijackers, Pakistan tells Afghanistan**

ISLAMABAD, May 18 (R) — Pakistan said Monday it had asked the Soviet-backed government in Kabul to hand over immediately and unconditionally the three hijackers of a Pakistani airliner who now live in Afghanistan.

A foreign ministry statement on the extradition request accused the Afghan authorities of harboring the gunmen in contravention of international law. It said Afghanistan, having signed three international conventions on hijacking, must either try to extradite the gunmen, for whom the Pakistani authorities have offered a \$40,000 reward, or prosecute them.

Earlier this month, Western diplomats in Kabul reported that the three gunmen and about 20 of 54 prisoners released from jail in Pakistan in exchange for the more than 100 hostage passengers and crew on the Pakistan airliner had arrived in Afghanistan from New Delhi using Syrian passports.

**Bahrain official dies**

ALGIERS, May 18 (AFP) — Sheikh Abdulaziz Ben Muhammad Al Khalifa, Bahrain's education minister, died here Monday. First reports said that he suffered a heart attack. Sheikh Khalifa was in Algiers for a congress of Arab higher education ministers, which began Thursday.

## An explanation of why Swissair has no need to introduce a King Lounge Class, a Flopper-Hopper Class, or a Golden Edelweiss Service.

It is good for an airline, as for any other company, to fear the competition next door.

This forces it to keep its eyes open to make sure that what it offers on the ground and on board is a proper equivalent for the price its passengers pay for their tickets.

Swissair is no exception to the rule.

Particularly not now, with all sorts of airlines making all sorts of service offerings (down to all sorts of subdivisions and fancy names for their various classes) and doing everything to make you think of their name and theirs alone at the crucial moment.

We have therefore been impelled to consider methods of reminding you of Swissair at the crucial moment. And we have accordingly decided not to restrict our service by a single gesture nor our seating by a hand's breadth.

You'll recall us as the airline with the Boeing 747s that have only 9, not 10 seats abreast in the Economy Class, and the DC-10s with only 8, not 9 seats abreast — more room instead of more seats.

And the airline where you as a normal-fare passenger can reserve your favorite seat when booking the flight; and where you also have more room because you can store your hand luggage in closed overhead lockers.

We are the airline that is as fussy about cleanliness as Switzerland itself in every nook and cranny.

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menus (on previous notice); beverages not in plastic cups, the drinks you order not premixed, please.

And also the airline that still has a First Class so-called because it actually is. (Let us just remind you of the "Cuisine Moderne Swissair" on our long-distance flights.)

And for that matter also the airline that is first to use the new, considerably quieter and more luxurious DC-9-81. (For instance it has a separate toilet for First Class. Our passengers in First Class take their ease on generous leather-upholstered seats. This is the first short- and medium-haul aircraft to meet the latest rigid noise standards of the Federal Aviation Authority.)

So you can see we have no reason to put forward ordinary services as a special achievement. Certainly none to graft a fancy Flopper-Hopper name onto our Economy Class when that's already different from others as it is. And we don't propose to give our service a flowery designation when it's sufficiently known under a name that people are glad to remember always and everywhere.

So we can promise you to keep on calling our Economy Class the Economy Class. And our First Class, First Class.

This so that starting with your next flight you need remember only one thing: the name of our airline.

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DAMMAM: Kanoo Travel Agency Tel. 8322499 - 8323084.  
JUBAIL: Kanoo Travel Agency Tel. 3612336 - 3613880.

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# Chad seen poised for new civil war

LONDON, May 18 (Agencies) — A new civil war is breaking out in Chad as factions within the Libyan backed government of President Goukouni Oueddei jockey for power. Although Libyan troops have withdrawn from the capital, estimates of those still in the country range up to 12,000, and more or less continual fighting in the east and center makes the promised elections and return to normal life a fading mirage.

While Goukouni desperately makes the rounds of neighboring heads of state, beseeching them to shore up his crumbling position, Col. Qaddafi has been flirting with Chad's Foreign Secretary Ahmed Ayl, and is Vice-President Col. Kamougue. Ayl enjoys considerable prestige abroad and, with the help of Libyan troops, his supporters are taken on official government forces in a series of battles around the town of Abeche on the east of Chad. Close to the Sudanese border, this is the area where Goukouni's opponent in last year's civil war, former Defense Minister Hissene Habre has been rallying his troops.

Kamougue's base is in the south of the country, the center of most economic activity. He is vice-president's trump card is that he commands the loyalty of most of Chad's civil servants, who fled the capital during the night of the fighting and are not yet willing to go back. Until they do so, there can be no question of a return to normal life and no means of channeling that little non-Libyan force has been promised by France and the U.S.

Goukouni's mistake appears to have been to turn on his Libyan supporters before he had got the country fully under his control. It seems to be seen to be using the Libyans rather than the other way round, he has crossed Qaddafi to look for more reliable forces. But in the reigning atmosphere of uncertainty and civil war, nobody is reliable for long. Kamougue's ascendancy in the north is threatened by the minister of agriculture, who is playing on the anti-French feelings of the many civil servants who feel badly down by France.

Both before and after independence, France had staffed the administration with French-speaking southerners and supported against a series of rebel movements from the north. Even the rebel leader Hissene Habre is no longer firmly in command of his troops. His second-in-command has

deserted him, although Habre has been able to recruit dissident supporters of Goukouni. France has remained resolutely on the sidelines since withdrawing its troops last year.

Meanwhile, Qaddafi's recent announcement that he has started pulling his troops out of Chad is a move to counter a wave of growing anti-Libyan feeling among ordinary Chadians, observers in N'djamena said Monday.

The withdrawal, announced at a dinner for the current Organization of African Unity chairman, President Siaka Stevens of Sierra Leone, could also help create a favorable climate for an anticipated mini-summit on Chad in N'djamena in the next few days, they added.

Anti-Libyan feeling surfaced recently when anonymous tracts were distributed in N'djamena calling for the population to demonstrate against the presence of the Libyan troops, who arrived in Chad late last year at the request of President Goukouni. The Libyans helped Goukouni's transitional government end a nine-month rebellion by Habre in December, but since then there have been a number of incidents, including reports of clashes involving Libyans and Goukouni's own supporters in the eastern town of Abeche.

Some ministers in Goukouni's transitional government have also left the country protesting against the continued presence of Libyan troops and proposals for a merger between Libya and Chad.

Goukouni responded to the tracts that were distributed by banning demonstrations in the capital. He moved to defuse tension by securing the transfer of the Libyan commander and his deputy in Abeche.

The anticipated mini-summit is expected to take place under the chairmanship of Stevens. Sources said that Qaddafi, Goukouni, President Shugu Shagari of Nigeria and President Chadli, Benjedid of Algeria were expected to take part.

Observers meanwhile described Qaddafi's announcement about his troops as well-timed. Chad's cadres and representatives from all the country's political factions had been in N'djamena since Saturday discussing the country's political future, they said.

The vast majority of Chadians have said that a Libyan withdrawal is the only logical solution as there is no longer a danger of civil war in Chad.

## Better than any others

### Bani-Sadr hails latest peace plan

TEHRAN, May 18 (Agencies) — Iranian President Abolhasan Bani-Sadr said Monday that latest proposals for ending the war in Iraq were better than any others in the eight months of fighting.

The proposals were made by missions from the non-aligned movement and the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC), which visited Tehran and Baghdad separately last week. "The suggestions of both groups are much better than the previous ones, and they create hopes that the aggressor will be prevented from using force to extract concessions," Bani-Sadr told Reuters in an interview. He declined to disclose the proposals. The president, commander-in-chief of the main Armed Forces, conferred with field commanders during a visit to this capital of western Iran. He said a military solution to the conflict had been impossible from the beginning.

"Iraq thought, wrongly, that it could bring to our knees...as long as the enemy thinks a military solution is the only solution we won't have any other choice but to fight," Bani-Sadr said. "The day that we can make enemy understand that this (military) solution will be defeated, naturally, then the war will be ended."

The president said the armed forces had the advance of Iraqi troops three months and more than 40 percent of Iranian territory occupied by Iraq had been recaptured. "The war is going in our favor and we are weakening the enemy," he said, adding: "We will push back the Iraqi forces completely."

Bani-Sadr, who has been leading the Iranian side in discussions with the peace mission, said he had put questions to them to clarify some vague points.

"Iran has previously said it wants a simultaneous ceasefire and withdrawal of Iraqi troops from territory occupied since the war ended Sept. 22. It also wants an independent panel to determine who started the war and resolution of disputed navigation rights in the Shatt Al-Arab waterway which forms two countries' southern border."

Iran claims sovereignty over the Shatt Al-Arab, and also seeks the return to Arab rule of three Gulf islands occupied by Iraq in 1971. Bani-Sadr said there was agreement on the ceasefire and withdrawal of troops, but there were differences on how to achieve them. The main issue outstanding, he said, was the status of the Shatt Al-Arab.

"Iraq doesn't want any part of our land," he said. "It just wants sovereignty over the Shatt Al-Arab, maybe because they don't like it land."

Kuala Lumpur, the visiting Iraqi Minister of Religious Affairs Sheikh Nouri Faisal said Monday Iraq is still awaiting the

outcome of the OIC peace mission. He told a press conference that Iraq had in principle accepted the good offices of the mission and appreciated its efforts.

Earlier, Habib Chatti, OIC secretary general, flew to Tehran Sunday to brief President Ahmad Sekou Toure on the outcome of last week's Islamic peace endeavors in Tehran and Baghdad.

Sekou Toure is the head of the nine-member goodwill mission which earlier made two attempts on OIC's behalf to arrange a ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq fighting. Chatti, a Tunisian, accompanied Bangladesh President Ziaur Rahman in a visit to Iran and Iraq last week with new peace proposals to end the conflict.

In Tehran, Iranian officials appear to have launched a new drive against former imperial army officers and Savak agents (the late Shah's secret police) with the opening here of five trials in the past few days.

Three more "criminals" are due to face revolutionary courts here in the next few weeks, according to the local press. The trial of three former colonels opened here May 2. One of the accused, Col. Djahanguir Ghavirough, a former military tribunal prosecutor detained for 11 months, is charged with prosecuting 11 armed opponents of the former Shah regime, for whom he obtained the death sentence. He is also charged with heading execution squads for 23 more opponents.

Two other colonels, Arfa Edin Moshrefi and Abolhassem Zinuti, are respectively accused of ordering the execution of 34 and 14 "martyrs of the Islamic revolution". Another trial, which opened here May 6, is that of Gen. Muhammad Vaziri Hamadani, former head of Tehran's military tribunals, and for several years the Savak's treasurer.

On the opening day of the trial, Gen. Hamadani said he showed leniency in his former function and was criticized for this. He swore he had always tried to serve "the people's interest," *Kayhan* newspaper reported.

Another trial, that of retired Col. Nasser Ghasbaghi Sadeghi opened here May 16. Iranian newspapers have also reported the recent arrest of former Gen. Ezzatollah Sepandji, purported to be one of those responsible for the "Black Friday Massacre" of September 1978 when troops opened fire on demonstrators in Tehran killing more than 1,000 persons, according to revolutionary authorities.

The new wave of trials—the first since the beginning of the war against Iraq — also coincides with reports that former Savak agents are responsible for recent bomb attacks here and in the provinces in which several persons were killed or injured.

## BRIEFS

WEST BERLIN, (R) — About 2,000 Turkish leftists demonstrated in West Berlin today against moves to deport two of their countrymen to Turkey. The two were sent last month after street clashes here between supporters and opponents of Turkey's right-wing military government.

AMSTERDAM, (AP) — Guido Brunner, a former commissioner of the European Economic Community and unsuccessful candidate for mayor of West Berlin, is reportedly to become ambassador to Israel. The *Frankfurter Allgemeine* reported Sunday that Brunner is expected to succeed Klaus Fuchs in the post. According to *Frankfurter Allgemeine*, former West Berlin mayor Dietrich Eberhard had been interested in the post.

# U.S., Iranian arbitrators begin work

THE HAGUE, May 18 (AP) — American and Iranian arbitrators met face-to-face Monday for the first time since the hostage crisis to set up a tribunal to resolve billions of dollars in financial claims between the two countries.

Three arbitrators from each country shook hands in the marble halls of the Peace Palace just after 10:30 a.m. (0830 GMT). Then they took their seats in an elegant wood-paneled room, facing each other across a table to begin the closed-door talks. The Jan. 19 settlement in Algiers between the United States and Iran called for a tribunal to be set up in The Hague or another mutually acceptable city to make final rulings on claims by companies and individuals resulting from the crisis. Some 2,000 claims of broken contracts and unpaid debts are outstanding, said to represent \$4 billion.

The three Iranian arbitrators, whose names had not previously been released, are Dr. Magood Kashani, Dr. Shafi Shafiy and Dr. Seyyed Hossein Enayati. The agent of the Iranian government who is to represent the interests of Iran before the tribunal, is Muhammad K. E. Hragh. The delegation declined further comment before the day's talks began.

American agent Arthur Rovinsky, from the U.S. State Department, was joined by arbitrators Howard M. Hoesowojan, a New York lawyer, George H. Aldrich, a former ambassador, and Richard M. Mosk, of Los Angeles.

It is understood that both sides want to expand the tribunal to 30 members, with the first nine serving as the core of the tribunal and the others working on claims in smaller panels of three arbitrators each. Informal sources have said the Iranians favor handling the largest claims, above \$250,000 in London.

# Russians kill several Afghans in rural areas

ISLAMABAD, May 18 (AP) — An Afghan scholar who defected to Pakistan eight days ago said Sunday that fewer political prisoners were now being executed by the Soviet-backed regime in Afghanistan but more were dying in rural bombings by troops. "People are being arrested and later released while before under (the late president Hafizullah) Amin, they were shot," said the scholar, a former engineering instructor at Kabul University. He declined to be identified because his mother and brother remained in the Afghan capital.

Amin was toppled at the start of the December 1979 Soviet intervention and replaced by fellow Marxist Babrak Karmal. "Babrak has taken a softer line by releasing people although arrests recently have increased," the scholar says.

"We don't have much loss of life in Kabul," he said in an interview. "But I believe more persons are being killed now because there is much bombing and shelling in the countryside by Afghan and Soviet troops. So in effect, 'it is worse than under Amin.'"

The scholar, who took degrees from the American University of Beirut and the University of Cincinnati, Ohio, said that many Afghan institutions simply have stopped functioning due to apathy, defections and political arrests.

"We have lost 35 out of 70 professors and instructors in our faculty in the past three years," the 34-year-old former assistant professor said. "They either fled Afghanistan, were jailed or went into hiding." The regime has tried to replace the lost staff by appointing unqualified but politically safe teachers, he said but standards fell sharply and authorities finally have decided to phase out the engineering faculty. No freshmen were

admitted when the school term began March 23, he added.

"We had a very small and effective faculty," he said. American textbooks were used and before the 1978 Marxist takeover, the University of Wyoming provided guest professors. Other faculties at Kabul University have been hurt as well.

"Somehow, I was hoping that conditions would be getting better in Afghanistan," the source went on. "Then a year ago I started planning to get out because life had become so dreadful there. The whole situation was becoming intolerable. We lost our liberty."

After sending his wife and two daughters out of the country on passports he obtained last year through bribery, he said he paid about \$430 to a jeep owner who smuggled him and four others across the Pakistani border.

It was a package deal, he said, that included transport, food, lodging and, after crossing the border, a membership card for an Afghan resistance group based in northwest Pakistan. However, the driver got lost in Ghazni province, eastern Afghanistan, and they were captured by anti-government fighters who suspected them of being agents of the Soviet-backed regime in Kabul.

The freedom fighters were finally convinced they were would-be defectors after one of them, a retired official named Kabir Sarjan produced his marriage certificate which identified him as the nephew of the late Afghan King Habibullah. As a member of the royal family, he would be viewed as an enemy by the Marxist regime. "That night scared the hell out of us," he added. "The fighters told us a lot of Khalqis (ruling party members) are getting into our ranks and if you are Khalqis, we are going to kill you."

# Hussein holds discussions in Kuwait

KUWAIT, May 18 (Agencies) — King Hussein of Jordan arrived in Kuwait Monday on the third leg of a Gulf tour and exchanged views of Arab issues with the leaders. He was met on arrival by the ruler of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmad Al-Sabah.

The king, who began his trip in Iraq, had talks with King Khalid in Riyadh Sunday. There was no official news whether the Jordanian monarch also met U.S. presidential envoy Philip Habib during the past few days. President Sheikh Zayed Ben Sultan Al Nahyan will lead the UAE team to welcome King Hussein on arrival in Abu Dhabi on a one-day visit to the UAE.

In Amman, informed sources said King Hussein's reported visit to Moscow on May 27 had been postponed. The visit was first planned for October last year but postponed by common agreement. The subject came up again in December but nothing came of the plans.

The source said that the new postponement was at Amman's request but gave no reason for the decision.

## Canadian premier meets Benyahia

ALGIERS, May 18 (AFP) — Canadian Premier Pierre Elliott Trudeau had a two-hour meeting with Algerian Foreign Minister Muhammad Benyahia devoted to problems surrounding "north-south" dialogue, on the second day of his visit to Algeria.

Canadian sources described the meeting as "very good, constructive and frank." Nevertheless, it appeared that some differences arose between the two sides on the approach needed to relaunch the long-stalled north-south talks.

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## SCHMIDT'S PROBLEMS

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany, who is visiting Washington this week to confer with President Reagan, is facing some difficulties at home. Toward the end of last week he went so far as to threaten resignation unless those SPD parliamentarians opposing his line on defense climbed down.

For over a year now, Schmidt has been facing a challenge from his left wing over his acceptance of the new generation of American medium range missiles which NATO decided to deploy in Europe by 1983. In the chancellor's view, Germany's position in Europe's front line gives it little choice in the matter.

Part of Germany's problem over the issue is financial. The German Bundestag is in no mood to spend on the missiles while its aging air force needs urgent replacement. The country's defense bills in any case can only be comfortably met if Germany exported more arms.

But here again, that same parliamentary group which opposes the deployment of the new missiles also opposes the sale of German submarines to some Latin American countries and the advanced German tanks to some Arab countries.

While it is difficult to know if Schmidt actually plans to resign, there is a view that this seems unlikely, as his political capital is far from exhausted, and as he is known to be a political battler of no mean order.



## Menahem Begin: A brawler of world class

Six months ago Menahem Begin seemed a spent force. Visitors found the Israeli prime minister listless, weary and inattentive. Even his political enemies came away with a grudging sense of pity.

They forgot that for all his craving for respectability, Begin remains a brawler of world class. If you prick him, he not only bleeds, he stabs back.

In a radio interview recently, he said he felt "much better than in all the past four years, because now I am in a fight." Begin might more accurately have said several fights — and he is relishing every one of them. He is fighting first of all for his own political survival, and for that of the ultra-nationalist Herut movement he has led all his adult

life. He is "defending" Israel's Christian allies in Lebanon. And he is reminding the unforgiving Germans of their historic debt to the Jewish people.

Gossip writers have often suggested that Begin's swift changes of mood owe much to the drugs prescribed by his physicians. He has suffered three heart attacks since his last election campaign in 1977. But the most effective stimulant is the prospect of battle, especially one he suddenly sees he can win.

Last year the opinion polls pointed not only to a Labor victory, but to an absolute majority. By January, when events forced the prime minister to go for an early contest, Labor was still leading two-to-one.

Since then the pendulum has swung steadily back to the government. Two weeks ago the parties were level-pegging. Begin cannot claim all the credit for this extraordinary recovery. His Finance Minister, Yoram Aridor, has struck an acquisitive chord in the electorate by selective tax cuts on cars, television sets and other consumer durables. The Labor leader, Shimon Peres, has made his contribution by failing to present a convincing challenge.

Begin the scrapper, Begin the showman is exploiting every opportunity of office, preaching to the nation on radio and television, touring development areas and West Bank settlements, always as prime minister, never (perish the thought) as partisan campaigner.

At Ariel, a Jewish new town amid the Arab villages of the West Bank, Begin proclaimed to an ecstatic crowd of 35,000: "I, Menahem, the son of Ze'ev and Hasia Begin, do solemnly swear that as long as I serve the nation as prime minister, we shall not leave any part of Judea, Samaria, the Gaza Strip and the Golan Heights."

In his broadcast Begin stressed Israel's commitment to the Lebanese Christians and returned to the attack against Helmut Schmidt, who had dared to imply that Germany had a debt to the Palestinians too. It is then logical to charge Begin with provoking the Syrian missile crisis and the slanging match with the German chancellor for electoral purposes.

## Namibia's 'stooges' ask South Africa for autonomy

By John De St Jorre

WINDHOEK, Namibia — Top political, military and administrative officials from Namibia flew to Pretoria recently to ask the South African government to grant complete autonomy to the Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA), Namibia's internal political grouping. Under its leader, Dirk Mudge, the DTA wants to assume full executive powers for governing the disputed territory with the South African administrator general relegated to a titular position, rather like a Commonwealth governor-general.

There has been no official reaction from Pretoria but the South African government is believed to favor the principle of greater autonomy because it shares the DTA's apprehension about the group's diminishing credibility within the territory. The timing of the DTA's request was thought to be significant, as it came just before Pik Botha, the South African foreign minister, left for Washington for crucial talks on Namibia with the Reagan administration.

The joint position of Pretoria and the DTA for further progress on the Namibian issue is twofold. Constitutional guarantees that include a bill of rights, safeguards for property and a mechanism for protecting a multi-party democracy must be incorporated in the U.N. plan before elections are held. Second, the DTA wants to be directly consulted by the Western group.

"We're labeled as stooges of the South African government," said Dr. Ben Afrika, vice-president of the DTA, "but indirect negotiations, through the South Africans, perpetuate the stooge image."

There are rumors in this clean, quaint town, which retains some of its German colonial flavor, that the DTA initiative is part of a creeping internal settlement. But both Pretoria and the DTA say they still want an international solution and are awaiting the Western powers' amendments to the U.N. plan for elections. It is difficult, however, to find a single informed voice either here or in South Africa that suggests there is going to be a swift resolution to the problem. Some of the reasons have to do with local politics: Others are bound up with South Africa's perception of its interests in this vast, arid, unpeopled land.

Ironically, the international standing of the DTA-enhanced by its appearance at the Geneva Conference last January and by hints from Washington that it should play a bigger part in future negotiations — has grown while its domestic prestige has waned.

"There has been considerable polarization here in the last year — to the white right and the black left," said one observer. "The DTA has failed to capture the middle ground." Most people expect that if a fair election were held tomorrow, SWAPO would romp home. The war in the north has not directly affected many people's lives down here but it has choked off foreign investment, slowed down local business and cast a pall of uncertainty over the future.

There have been a number of internal changes under the new dispensation. Petty apartheid has, by and large, disappeared. Statutory discrimination — mixed marriages, sex across the color line, racial classification — has been removed. But anomalies

exist. Blacks, for example, still cannot use the Windhoek public library or municipal swimming pools.

The curious three-tier system of government — central, ethnic and municipal — ensures that schools, hospitals and many other services remain segregated since they are "second tier" responsibilities. Opponents of the DTA assert that the ethnic layer of government is merely the old Bantustan system under a new guise.

The basic problem for the DTA, which includes representatives from all Namibia's racial groups, is that it has promised and even legislated reforms but has not implemented them. It's Pretoria's fault — not giving us enough power, say some DTA members. It's the whites here, blocking us at every move, say others. Outside critics add their penny-worth: They're not trying, all they care about is their big houses, Mercedes cars and having plenty of spending money.

In ethnic elections last November, Dirk Mudge lost badly to right-wingers in the second tier of government. White politicians can — and do — appeal over the DTA to Pretoria. White civil servants who have a stranglehold on the administration can — and do — block unpalatable changes. Mudge's task of balancing white intransigence against black aspirations is more difficult than ever. A number of observers here feel that he will never square the circle, no matter how much time he is given.

"It's like Rhodesia when Ian Smith and Bishop Muzorewa got together with their internal settlement," said one. "They finished up by pleasing nobody." In some circles, the DTA leader is already being called "Mudgerewa." Tremors of Mugabe's

victory are still palpable in Windhoek. The "Zimbabwe psychosis," it is called.

The impression one gets from here is that the South African government is in no hurry to risk losing Namibia to SWAPO through U.N.-supervised elections. And while it wants to strengthen the DTA it is aware of the spoiling powers of the local whites. Sixty-five per cent of the 110,000 whites here are Afrikaners, few of whom are of the enlightened variety.

The rightward swing in Afrikanerdom during the recent South African elections has not helped the government to face down Namibian whites' demands, assuming it wants to.

The key factor in South Africa's calculation to hang on for the indefinite future is probably Namibia's strategic value. The country has an immense northern border which, together with the Caprivi Strip, enables Pretoria to keep a watchful eye on several of its black neighbors. "Why fight on the Orange River — the Namibian-South African border — when you can fight way up north on the Cunene," was how a diplomat put it.

The war is low intensity, probably unwinnable but not a serious threat. At its present level it is affordable in cash and blood. It is also, as a cold-eyed military analyst suggested, "good on-the-job training."

The recent Western sanctions vetoes in the Security Council have eased South African minds about international pressures. The fact is that Pretoria feels it can bide its time. There are no serious threats to its control of Namibia, so why should it move? (ONS)

## Saudi Arabian Press Review

The Kingdom's newspapers Monday led with Saudi Arabia's declaration to stand firm by Syria and Lebanon in the face of any aggression by Israel. The official reaffirmation was contained in a Foreign Ministry statement issued Sunday, condemning Israel's repeated assaults on Lebanon.

Newspapers frontpaged the arrival of King Hussein of Jordan in Riyadh Sunday for talks with the Saudi Arabian leadership on the latest developments in the Arab situation. They also highlighted King Khaled's audience with U.S. Secretary of the Treasury Donald Regan, and the King's message to Syrian President Hafez Assad, which was delivered to the Syrian leader in Damascus Sunday by Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Tuwaijri, Assistant Head of the National Guard.

Newspapers gave page one prominence to the signing of a new technical co-operation agreement between Saudi Arabia and the U.S. at the closing of the sixth session of the Saudi-U.S. joint commission in Riyadh Sunday. *Al-Jazirah* and *Okaz* carried as a front-page story a statement by Dutch Foreign Minister Van Der Klaauw, in which he praised Saudi Arabia's "positive and constructive" stance on the Middle East situation and the European initiative.

In an editorial on Saudi Arabian Foreign Ministry's statement voicing support for Syria and Lebanon *Al-Medina* noted that the statement reflects the Kingdom's practical stance which it had adopted from the time the Zionists had begun to threaten Lebanon, Syria and the Palestinian resistance. The

paper said that this political stance has been taken to streamline the Kingdom's efforts with other Arab states to achieve a unique solidarity and to support Syria in any possible encounter with the Zionist enemy.

On the same subject, *Al-Nadwa* observed that the statement was an honest expression of Saudi Arabian leadership's great concern about Syria and Lebanon. The paper added that the statement threw cold water on dubious circles which were trying to tarnish Saudi Arabia's role creating an impression that the Kingdom is in favor of the withdrawal of Syrian missiles from Bekaa. The paper held the U.S. responsible for Israel's continuance in its aggressive policy and for the deteriorating situation in the Middle East. It held that the Israeli enemy would not have persisted in its vain glorious attitude, had it not received unlimited moral and material support from the U.S. The paper further asked the Israeli enemy to remember that Saudi Arabia's support for Syria is only an extension to its unrestricted support for the defense of Arab right and common destiny.

*Al-Bilad* described the statement as "positive and honorable", which explains Saudi Arabia's frank policy of supporting the Arabs against the criminal acts of the enemy. The paper added that the statement has given an early response to Lebanon's call, and may provide a good start for other Arab states toward the adoption and declaration of similar stances. It was convinced that only in this way will Lebanon be able to overcome its crisis and realize

its lost peace and stability.

In an editorial, *Okaz* said "we stand resolutely by our brothers in Syria and Lebanon, as we cannot accept any more challenges from Israel, nor can we capitulate to pressures and any form of threat". It added that the Kingdom's statement of support for Syria and Lebanon reaffirms its preparedness to face any odds and to strive to liquidate the differences which stand as a stumbling block in the way of a powerful Arab front. The paper regretted that the Israeli excesses are only escalating the already explosive situation in the area, but reaffirmed that the Arab resolve will not allow the Zionist enemy to bring his new adventure to success.

*Al-Riyadh* said that Saudi Arabia's support for Syria and Lebanon against Israeli assaults or international aspirations is, in fact, a clear support for the safeguarding of independence in any part of the Arab world. The paper held the view that it is absolutely necessary for the Arabs to play a joint role, in view of the fact that Israel has already crossed all limits of legitimacy and is continuously planning to expand at the cost of the Arabs. It added that Lebanon, though already a victim of war tragedy, cannot be isolated strategically or militarily from the Syrian stance which supports a united Arab action.

In an editorial, *Al-Jazirah* conceded that the Arab states are exerting individual and collective efforts to help Lebanon and safeguard it against the Israeli provocations. But, at the same time, it strongly felt



that Arab move, both diplomatic and military, fall short of their expected role. The paper added that the risk of war between Syrian and Israel is being felt in Lebanon and every Lebanese is worried over the war-like situation. Besides, the Arab deterrent force, the PLO forces, and the Lebanese army are

expecting a surprise military confrontation with Israel, but a positive and collective Arab stance is nowhere in sight to put all political, economic and military weight in front of Lebanon, and not behind it, in confronting the Israeli challenge, said the paper.



## Poll reveals

# Work spirit still strong in U.S.

By Harry Bernstein

LOS ANGELES, (LAT) — Intense and growing competition from foreign countries, especially Japan, has prompted a belief that the United States is losing economic battles in large part because American workers are not as interested in work as they once were and would like to quit if they could. But a *Los Angeles Times* poll found that there is strong evidence that the United States has not lost its basic work ethic.

The poll showed that 70 per cent of those interviewed said they would continue working even if they were able to get enough money to live as comfortably as they like for the rest of their lives without working. And instead of believing that they are already working as hard as they can, which would indicate a reluctance to attempt more work, most Americans apparently believe that they are capable of more production.

Two thirds of those polled agreed with the statement that American workers are not turning out as much work each day as they should or could, and well over half said that they could accomplish more on the job each day if they tried.

Of individuals in families earning under \$10,000, 54 per cent hold that workers other than themselves could work harder. The same view is held by 65 per cent of those earning from \$10,000 to \$30,000 and 76 per cent of those earning over \$30,000 a year.

The poll interviewed 1,681 adults nationwide by telephone. Poll Director I.A. Lewis said the margin of error is 4 per cent in either direction. Many Americans often contend that their forefathers worked harder and therefore had a stronger work ethic than people today. Workers of earlier days did struggle to get jobs because the alternative was often hunger and deprivation.

Today, unemployment benefits and other forms of help for jobless workers ease the pressure to take any job that comes along. Yet the vast majority of Americans say they would work even if they did not have to and

believe that they should be working harder than ever, a sign that the work ethic is still strong. The poll also shows that today's workers expect more from their jobs than just a paycheck.

In fact, having an "interesting job" is rated as the most important factor in achieving job satisfaction. Next in importance is a sense of accomplishment on the job, followed by having work that gives some prestige. Money was ranked fourth by those responding to the poll as a means of achieving job satisfaction.

Perhaps because there is less pressure today to work just to survive, only 12 per cent of those interviewed said that they regard work as the most important thing in their lives. Family life and other matters are given much higher priorities. But generally, life is not as satisfying to most people as their jobs are.

While 66 per cent of those interviewed said that they were "very satisfied" with their jobs, only 41 per cent said that they were very satisfied with their lives in general. That does not seem to mean that America is a nation of malcontents.

When asked if they were "somewhat satisfied" with their lives, 43 per cent said yes. Only 15 per cent said they were actually dissatisfied with their lives. Only about 7 per cent said they were dissatisfied with their jobs. Even the majority of those in low-income brackets — family incomes of less than \$10,000 a year — said that they were either very satisfied or somewhat satisfied with their lives. Only 21 per cent said they were dissatisfied.

The poll showed that 47 per cent of Americans believe doing things on or off the job that give them "personal satisfaction and pleasure" is more important than "working hard and doing what is expected" of them. In other words, almost half of workers don't want to be simply order-takers on the job. Yet even in this era of what some call the "me generation," 36 per cent of all Americans say that the most important thing in life is working hard and doing what is expected of them.

The poll results generally indicate that while Americans still have a strong work ethic, the values they attach to their jobs are changing. A growing number of industrial and union leaders believe that new, more cooperative managerial methods must be used to tap the nation's continuing work ethic since it no longer seems to be enough just to give a few more dollars in pay.

Companies like General Motors, American Telephone and Telegraph and other giant corporations say they know workers want bigger paychecks but that their jobs, too, must be made more interesting if America's productivity level is to increase. Other sets of values involving work also seem to be changing in America, including the public's view of women at work.

Almost half of all women now work, and the women's liberation movement is clearly gaining ground. But 61 per cent of all Americans believe "it is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and the family." Among low-income families, 70 per cent say men should be the outside achievers. About 61 per cent of those earning from \$10,000 to \$30,000 a year hold the same view, as do 52 per cent in families earning above \$30,000.

Among women, 59 per cent want men to be the outside achiever, while 64 per cent of the men surveyed said they should be the family achievers. Respondents to the poll were evenly split on the question of whether "working mother can establish as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work."

Not surprisingly, perhaps, 62 per cent of women who work see no reason why working mothers cannot have as good a relationship with their children as non-working mothers. Among non-working women, 57 per cent believe work interferes with a mother's relations with her children. Men were split evenly on the question.



LONG HAUL: Robert L. Rogers lives 1 1/2 miles from Onota Lake. He has a boat and an urge to fish, but no car to haul the boat. So he rigged up a wheeled platform and pulls the boat to the lake. Rogers didn't say how the fishing was, but said he "catches" strange glances from passing motorists.

## American cowboys desert ranches

By Marguerite Herman

CHEYENNE, Wyoming (AP) — It seems "home on the ranches is where fewer and fewer men in Wyoming want to be, when they can get better money for being in the mines or on the oil rigs." The cowboy state has a shortage of cowboys and other ranch hands.

Agriculture officials say that over the past five years, the number of hired hands working Wyoming's 30.2 million acres (12.1 million hectares) of range and pastures has declined from 6,000 to 4,000.

The exodus has come primarily from Wyoming's mineral development. Many hands, even those who grew up on ranches, have traded the life of the open range for the mines or oil fields.

"It's just about as bad as it can get," says Dean Prosser, president of the Wyoming stockgrowers association. "Generally speaking, a young, reasonably smart, strong young man can go to the oil field and get a job. Money is pretty attractive, and as ranchers, you can't blame them."

The state's ranchers have tried to keep up with the workload by investing in labor-saving machinery and increasing the family workforce. The number of family members working on the range increased from 9,000 in 1975 to 10,000 in 1980, according to the Wyoming crop and livestock reporting service.

Some ranchers also have turned to illegal immigrants. The situation in Wyoming is worse than elsewhere in the West, where larger populations apparently have been able to accommodate job openings in both agriculture and mineral industries. In Utah, Sherm Harmer, executive director of the Utah cattlemen's association, says he has people walking in and looking for jobs and he cannot place them. Stockgrowers in Montana

similarly reports no shortage.

Texas ranchers are not having problems finding hands, but Charles Rollins of the Texas cattlegrowers association says he is sure some cowboys have gone to the oil fields. "You always have people willing to go to better paying, easier jobs than being a cowboy," Rollins says. The shortage has been felt across Wyoming, except in the drought-stricken northeastern corner of the state where ranch operations have been curtailed.

According to the Wyoming state employment service, beginning pay for a single hand on a Wyoming ranch is \$500 to \$800 a month, plus room and board. A foreman with some experience might be worth \$800 a month, plus room and board. If the foreman has a wife who can help out, the couple could get \$1,000 a month, with room, board and transportation provided.

The average gross pay for a mineral miner is \$471 a week, while the average coal mining salary is \$521 a week. Oil field pay averages \$478 a week.

It is not just Wyoming hands who are leaving the range for the state's energy fields. Jim Berreth, 35, who raised on his family's ranch near Pierre, South Dakota, has spent the past five years working at the Jacob's ranch coal mine south of Gillette.

Berreth runs a front-end loader at the mine, earning \$580 a week. "You're your own boss" in ranch work, Berreth concedes, but he says he would return to it only "if there was absolutely nothing else."

Sue Wallis, 23, who grew up on her family's spread at Bitter Creek in Northern Wyoming, also is working at the Jacob's ranch mine.

"Ranch life is something you can fall in love with," she said, but with a son to support she says she needs the \$500 a week she earns as a shovel oller. The person taking a ranch

job also can expect long, hard hours of outdoor work. Living accommodations, added Dave Marshall of the state employment office in Cheyenne, usually are not deluxe. Not just anyone will do either, Marshall says.

A ranch hand must command a wide range of skills. He has to be able to help cows calve, administer minor veterinary care and do fencing. It helps if he can run equipment such as a baler, do mechanical work such as welding, and ride a horse. Ranchers can hire students during the summer, but in the spring, when ranch operations are busiest, experienced hands are scarce, said Eddie Moore, a rancher in central Wyoming's converse county whose two sons now run the family's 80,000-acre (32,000 hectare) spread.

Moore said ranchers generally need one man for every 1,000 head of cattle. For his ranch, with a thousand head of cattle and 6,700 sheep, his sons and their wives employ two other couples and take on an extra five or six hired hands for seasonal work. Moore said,

"Most of the good hands are hired by reputation," he said. "Some of the good hands in towns usually know who's out of work. It's just nobody is out of work, no good hands."

Prosser, the stockgrowers association president, said some ranchers hire Mexican immigrants for work in feed lots and some haying operations. Sometimes, ranchers go to nearby oil rigs for seasonal help, says Lawrence Cook, a rancher in Unita County in southwestern Wyoming where new oil and gas discoveries come almost monthly.

Moore said he understands why life on a ranch may not appeal to some. "Most ranches are a long way from town," he says. "They have to be satisfied to stay in the country every Saturday night, put in long hours and like livestock."

## 'Laetrile not effective for cancer'

WASHINGTON, (AP) — "Laetrile has been tested. It is not effective." In these blunt words, Dr. Charles G. Moertel of the Mayo Clinic recently announced the wholly negative results of a \$500,000, federally financed study of the most controversial anti-cancer drug in medical history. Of 156 patients, all with cancers that either had not responded or were not likely to respond to other treatments, 102 are now dead, just nine months after the beginning of the study last July at four medical centers.

All the other 54 have seriously "progressive cancer," which did not respond to laetrile

treatment. These results, Moertel said, are "about the same" that would be expected if the doctors had given the patients either a placebo — dummy pills with no effectiveness — or "no treatment at all." The results, Moertel said, are both "decisive" and "disappointing," given the fact that so many un cured patients have continued to seek out laetrile as a last hope.

But "we hope," he added, that these results will end "the exploitation of desperate cancer patients" by some doctors and others who still offer patients laetrile in the United States and abroad. Moertel reported for the

four centers that made the study: The famed Mayo, where he is director of cancer treatment; Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York; the University of California at Los Angeles; and the University of Arizona in Tucson.

He made the report to the American Society for Clinical Oncology, the country's cancer specialists. Laetrile has been on the scene as a medically unaccepted cancer drug since the 1950s. Twenty-three legislatures and the federal courts have declared its use illegal. "Physicians who opposed laetrile," Moertel said, "were portrayed as entering into an unholy conspiracy with regulator agencies and drug companies to deprive cancer patients of beneficial treatment." To solve what he called this "major and unresolved public health problem... involving tens of thousands of cancer patients in direct treatment" with laetrile, Moertel and others urged the federally sponsored trial.

The trial, he said, was made the same kind of laetrile or amygdalin, a derivative of apricot pits, used by most laetrile doctors in the United States and Mexico. Also, all the patients were placed on the same "metabolic program" used by most laetrile practitioners, a combination of enzymes and vitamins and advice to eat fresh fruits, vegetables and whole grains and restrict use of animal products, salt, alcohol and refined sugar and flour.

In all, 164 patients entered the study. Some died of causes unrelated to cancer or left the program. Of the 156 treated for up to eight months, only five showed any improvement at all for more than two months, then they, too, began getting worse. Among 140 who had any actual discomfort from their cancers before the treatment started, only 26 claimed that even their symptoms improved at any time. And after another 10 weeks only a fourth of these still said they felt any better. Laetrile advocates have often claimed their patients "feel better" even when their cancers remain.

The patients received laetrile by injection for 21 days then took laetrile pills three times a day. Few had any serious ill effects. But Moertel warned that some laetrile doctors are doubling their usual laetrile dose and this "could be lethal."



METHOD: One of methods of cancer treatment is a megavoltage linear accelerator which produces intense beams of high energy X-ray for the treatment of cancer conditions. Here, a patient undergoes the treatment.

## Picasso's 'secret' paintings attract tourists

By Dennis Redmont

Italy (AP) — One century after Pablo Picasso is outdrawing some of the most sites of this lagoon city with "secret" paintings and sketches, released by his granddaughter, the ash-born artist never visited Venice. But the arrival of his works on the canal, sealed in vans aboard two barges escorted by six launches packed by line-gun toting carabinieri police, has generated enough discussion to last another 10 years.

While the Venice exhibit does not intend to rival the posthumous Picasso shows at New York's Museum of Modern Art and in Paris, which more than one million persons lined up to see, we felt that the public had not seen all there was to see," explained Giovanni Carandente, an Italian art historian who assembled the show. "We wanted to show a different artist from the one we used to know and heard all the secrets of his workshop." Until his death in 1973 at age 92, Picasso frequently scribbled on his works "ni faire voir, ni faire vendre" (neither to see nor to sell), confining many of them to the storeroom of his castle in Mougins, France or with relatives.

Hundreds of paintings, sketches, ceramics and sculptures accumulated dust for seven years while Picasso's descendants wrangled over the inheritance because the artist had left a formal testament. Carandente, with the help of art dealer Jan Krugier, convinced

Marina Ruiz, daughter of Picasso's late son Paulo, to allow exhibit of some of the 1,000 works she had in her possession. Two-thirds have never gone on view before.

After 86 days in Venice's renovated Palazzo Grassi, the exhibit will move in July to Munich, Cologne, Frankfurt and Zurich before returning to Picasso's granddaughter. Carandente has binged much of the "Picasso 1895-1971" show on a heretofore neglected period in Picasso's career — his 1917-1918 trip to Italy with the famous Russian ballets, during which he fell in love with Olga Kokhlova, the ballerina daughter of a Czarist general. Picasso later married her and she gave birth to his only son Paulo.

Olga's portrait adorns the streets of Venice, peering out on to the canals in the fashion of an Italian renaissance painting advertising the exhibit. Italian painter Renato Guttuso, a long-time friend of Picasso, recalls how the artist was mesmerized by the renaissance paintings of Raffaello at the Vatican, and deeply affected by a trip to the classical frescoes of the Roman city of Pompeii, near Naples.

Several points show colors similar to renaissance painter Fra Angelico. An anonymous 15th-century painting hanging in Palermo, Sicily, "the triumph of death" is shown as the probable inspiration for the world-famous "Guernica," hanging in the New York museum of Modern Art which commemorates a Spanish civil war bombing. Thousands have trooped to Venice to see the show since it opened two weeks ago, flooding

through the gates at the rate of 70 per minute, or more than 20,000 a week, forming long lines snaking around the palace. That rate is higher than visitors to the Belltower of St. Mark's Square or the Doges' Palace.

"Some art critics and visitors complain they have been taken for ride. They say there are no major known works in the show and they find the many abstract portraits hard to understand. The cost of entrance, \$4, is high by local standards, they say."

"Missing are those works, which we have been and digested through books, and which we can recognize and further appreciate," commented the Rome daily newspaper *La Repubblica*.

"People have heard the name of Picasso one thousand times, know that he was great, ready to struggle to understand, but they leave the exhibit with the impression of being too ignorant having been robbed," the paper said. The official visitor's book reflects the climate: "Picasso, you're lucky that the world is full of donkeys," wrote one visitor. "We are robbed," said another. "If you don't understand, stay home."

Sadie Valerio Riva, writing in the weekly *Europeo*, urged visitors to ignore polemics and charges that Carandente had scraped together second rate works from dusty storerooms. "This is a fascinating autobiography in drawings, with the sketchbooks preparing Picasso's most famous works. You must look at this exhibit of secret things which Picasso never wanted to show as a trip into the most intimate fantasy of an artist."

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## Contacts with dissidents

## Dutch correspondent told to leave China

PEKING, May 18 (AP) — For the first time in four years, the Peking government has asked an accredited resident foreign journalist — a Dutch correspondent with dissident contacts — to leave China, saying he and his Taipei resident wife "behaved inappropriately."

The Chinese Foreign Ministry indicated in a statement over the weekend that the move was not related to China's recent downgrading of relations with the Netherlands over the sale of two submarines to Taipei. It said another Dutch correspondent would be welcomed.

The journalist is Willem E.C. Van Kemenade of *NRC Handelsblad* in the Netherlands. He and his China-born wife Phoenix Chang moved to Peking last September despite complaints from the Foreign Ministry. Van Kemenade, a Chinese speaker, has visited China since 1975. He declined comment Monday and referred all inquiries to his office in the Netherlands. The Dutch charge d'affaires in Peking also declined comment, saying it would not benefit Sino-Dutch relations or the correspondent.

Van Kemenade has had extensive contacts with Chinese dissidents. His wife, a journalist, also has met with dissidents. Over the last three years, many Peking-based correspondents have contacted dissidents and written about them, without being reprimanded. The action by the government, which could mean expulsion, comes at a time China is cracking down on dissidents and telling Chinese to be wary of foreigners, especially journalists.

In Rotterdam, a spokesman for Van Kemenade's newspaper, said a representative of the daily had been invited to the office of the Chinese charge d'affaires in The Hague to discuss the matter Tuesday. Pending the talks with Chinese diplomats, the newspaper declined to comment on the case.

Van Kemenade's wife was born on the mainland but moved to the Republic of China the time of the Communist victory in 1949 over the rival nationalists. The daughter of a high-ranking military official, she has worked as a writer and was employed in Taipei at the United States Information Service (USIS).

On earlier visits to China in 1979 she and her husband met frequently with dissident members of China's democratic movement.

## London porter charged in \$2.1m gem raid

LONDON, May 18 (AP) — A 27-year-old porter, Cornelius Culwick, has been charged in the 1 million pounds (\$2.1 million) gems and cash robbery from the exclusive inn on the Park Lane, Scotland Yard said.

In one of Britain's biggest jewelry raids, a man disguised as a woman in blonde wig and mink coat, roughed up the manageress of a jewelry shop at the hotel on London's Park Lane on May 9 and looted the safe while an accomplice kept watch. Another man is still being sought.

## Mugabe, Japanese study boosting ties

TOKYO, May 18 (AP) — Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe met with officials of the influential Federation of Economic Organization Monday and discussed ways of strengthening economic relations between Japan and Zimbabwe.

Mugabe, who arrived in Tokyo Sunday on the second leg of a four-nation Asian tour, later inspected a bulldozer manufacturing plant of Komatsu Co. and a Mitsubishi automobile factory.

Mugabe is scheduled to meet with Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki and newly-appointed Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda. Ministry officials said Mugabe and Suzuki will discuss Japanese government loans to the African nation.

## Attitude to UNESCO plan

## Media men resent press restraints

TALLOIRES, Eastern France, May 18 (AP) — Some 60 media delegates, most of them from the industrialized world, Monday adopted a 10-point declaration defining their attitude to UNESCO's plan for a "new world order of information."

The declaration rejects a number of controversial proposals made at United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization meetings, such as drafting a code of journalistic ethics, setting out special regulations for the protection of journalists, or regulating access to the profession by national or international organizations.

The delegates called for free journalistic access to all sources of information, and the abolition of "censorship and other forms of arbitrary control of information." On the national level, any code of journalistic ethics should be determined by the press itself, and should not be mandatory as this could lead to an official press control body, the statement said.

The declaration came at the end of a seminar of journalists from the American continent, Western Europe, Africa and Asia. The meeting which was organized by Tufts University Edward R. Murrow Center, and the World Committee for Free Press, both based in the United States.

Delegates also called for an immediate end, within UNESCO and other inter-governmental organizations, of "sterile

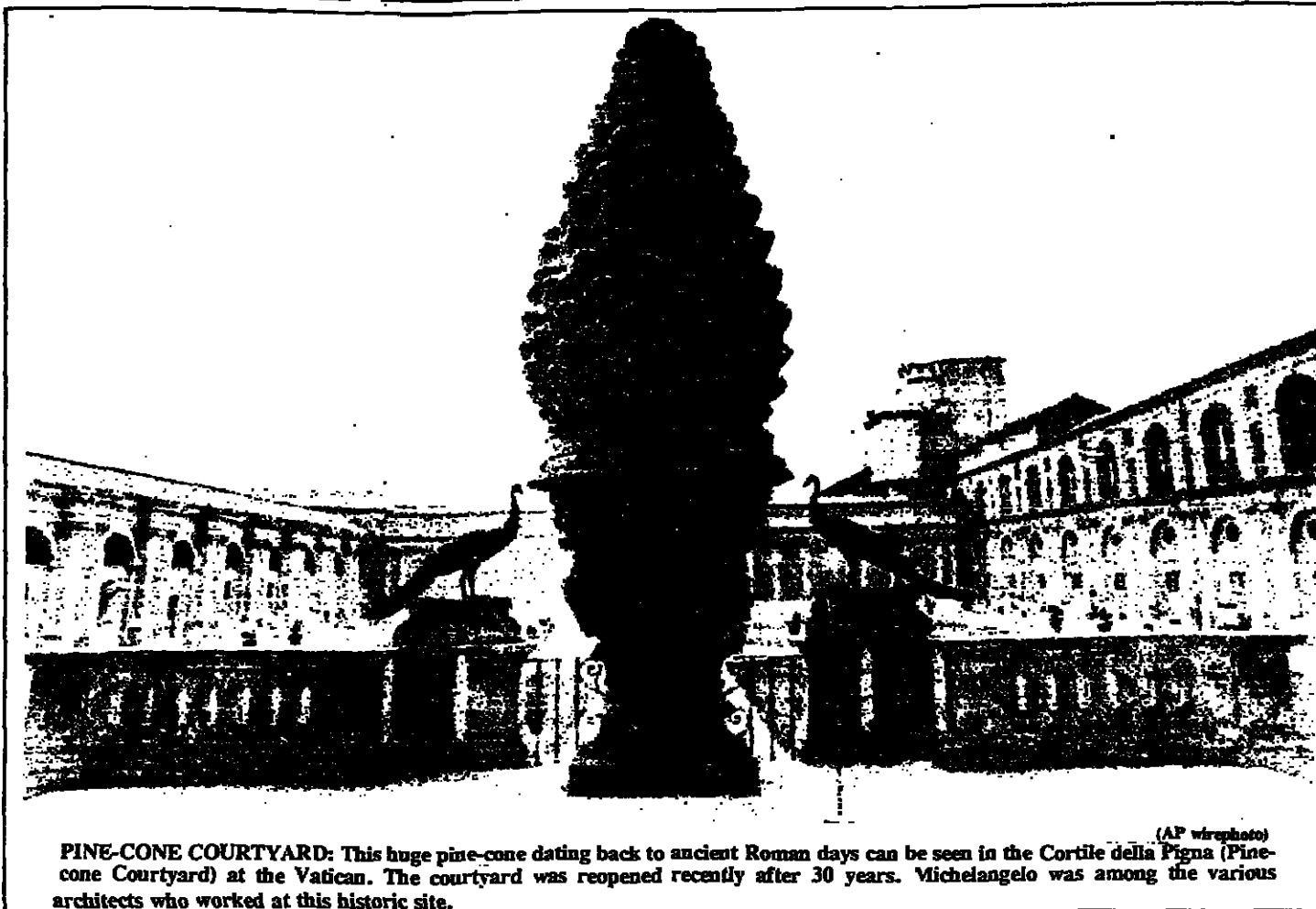
attempts to regulate news content and formulate rules for the press." And they urged UNESCO to concentrate on practical problems, such as reducing telecommunication fees, and organizing training programs for the Third World.

"We believe that a free flow of information and idea is essential for mutual understanding and world peace. We consider restraints on the movement of news and information to be contrary to the interests of international understanding," the declaration said. "We support the universal human right to be fully informed, which right requires the free circulation of news and opinion. We vigorously oppose any interference with this fundamental right," the delegates said.

## Music composer dies

HOLLYWOOD, May 18 (AP) — Hugo Friedhofer, pioneer motion picture orchestrator composer who won an Oscar for *The Best Years of Our Lives* and also scored such classics as *Joan of Arc* and *The Young Lions*, has died at age 80, a hospital reported.

Friedhofer, who was born in San Francisco in 1902, died early Sunday morning at St. Vincent's Hospital. He had been hospitalized there since a fall at his Hollywood apartment. A six-time Oscar nominee, Friedhofer was known to his peers as a man of keen wit as well as artistic ability.



PINE-CONE COURTYARD: This huge pine-cone dating back to ancient Roman days can be seen in the Cortile della Pigna (Pine-cone Courtyard) at the Vatican. The courtyard was reopened recently after 30 years. Michelangelo was among the various architects who worked at this historic site.

## After smashing coup attempt

## Thai army to fight crime

BANGKOK, May 18 (R) — Thailand's tough army, which last month smashed an attempted coup by dissident military officers, is being asked to help deal with an increase in crimes of violence. The latest call on the soldiers to play the role of policemen has come from members of parliament, and their appeal instantly won the support of Interior Minister Prachuab Kitiyo, who initiated the army into fighting crime in Bangkok.

Members said they wanted troops to join police in fighting against bandits who had stepped up armed attacks on rail and road travelers in southern Thailand. The legislators' request was prompted by a daring holdup of an express train in Surat Thani province by five armed men on April 29 in which three persons, including a policeman, were killed.

The interior minister first persuaded the army to lend troops for an anti-crime drive in the Thai capital after police reported that cases of murder, bomb explosions and other crimes had risen by 11 per cent in the aftermath of the 55-hour army push.

Among the more spectacular criminal activities police reported were a bomb blast at the home of Deputy Prime Minister Pramarn Adireksan and a burglary at the home of U.S. Ambassador Morton Abramowitz. The hand grenade, thrown by two motorcycle riders, damaged Pramarn's garden. The burglar fled with the ambassador's wallet after his wife screamed for help. The criminals have not been caught.

Officials said the reason for increased criminal activities in the city was that the failed coup temporarily depleted the police force of senior officers and left the national police command in disarray.

Sixteen police major generals, colonels and captains suspected of complicity in the coup were arrested and many more were suspended from active duty. The national police chief, Gen. Montchai Pangkajonchuen, was also removed from his post.

A pre-dawn raid on criminal haunts in the city by 4,000 policemen and 150 soldiers yielded about 100 illegal guns and 100 large knives and more than 100 suspects were arrested. Officials said army-police action against criminals in the city would continue indefinitely.

But the government was shocked by the April 29 attack on the express train in southern Thailand in which a police officer on guard duty, a passenger and a restaurant car waiter were killed. Authorities were concerned because the attack on the train was the climax of several armed holdups of buses and private cars in southern Thailand in which passengers were robbed and killed.

The interior minister said he would ask Lt. Gen. Juan Wannarat, commander of the

fourth army responsible for the security of southern Thailand, to reinforce the police with his troops.

Fourth army deputy commander Maj. Gen. Udom Dittasakul said in response that the troops in southern Thailand were ready to join the police in crime suppression. But police authorities said the ultimate responsibility for fighting crime must rest with them, though the force was unable to discharge it fully at present for lack of manpower.

The assistant police director-general, Charas Pengcharon, said the police, diverted to other tasks, could not concentrate on crime suppression. Lt. Gen. Charas said the police department planned to beef up the existing 130,000-strong force by 15,900 men in the financial year beginning next October.

## Moscow sees U.S. support to S. Africa

MOSCOW, May 18 (AP) — The United States has decided to support Pretoria directly, *Pravda* charged Monday in a commentary on last week's visit to Washington by South African Foreign Minister "Pik" Botha.

The Soviet Communist Party newspaper said during Botha's visit the two countries examined problems associated with the strengthening of military ties. The talks focused on "the creation of a new aggressive politico-military bloc" where the United States and South Africa would play leading roles, it said.

## Most serious challenge

## Colombia wipes out leftist terrorist group

BOGOTA, May 18 (R) — The Colombian government believes it has almost eliminated the country's leading left-wing guerrilla group in what it says is a significant victory in its struggle against more than 20 years of terrorism.

A number of guerrilla bands, aggrieved at what they see as the government's failure to redistribute wealth in one of the continent's poorest countries, have staged anti-government attacks, including murders, bombings and kidnappings, since the late 1950s. The best known of these groups is the M-19 which achieved worldwide publicity when it held 58 persons hostage, including 12 ambassadors, for two months, at the Dominican Embassy in Bogota last year.

The government says the M-19 has now been "virtually wiped out" in a successful offensive against its major strongholds in southern Colombia over the last two months. The offensive was part of a two-pronged government effort to rid the country of guerrilla activity. The other part — the offer of an amnesty to guerrillas willing to lay down arms — has largely been ignored. President Julio Turbay Ayala told reporters recently that "the amnesty has not worked."

The M-19, which groups leftists of all shades from moderate Socialists to Trotskyites, was once described by the government as the most serious challenge to Colombia's democratic institution.

In the current military offensive, the government says it has killed almost 100 guerrillas and captured hundreds, including several of the movement's leaders. Among those killed was Carmenza Cardona, better known as La Chiqui, a petite, dark-haired 24-year-old who negotiated the hostages' release during



Colombian President Julio Turbay Ayala the Dominican Embassy siege.

Military sources say they expect to capture the M-19 chief, 43-year-old lawyer Jaime Bateman, soon. He and a small guerrilla band surrounded by infantry troops in the southeastern jungle, they say. The military offensive, using air force support, was launched after the M-19 announced a "total war" on government forces.

A captured guerrilla leader, Carlos Toledo, said the movement had made a mistake in throwing the bulk of its small guerrilla force, numbering not more than a few hundred men, into the battle. But Rafael Arteaga, a sociologist who founded the movement a decade ago, told reporters recently "the M-19 cannot die because it is the expression of a whole people struggling for change."

Only eight guerrillas have laid down their arms since the government's offer of an

## Two killed, 56 hurt in Philippines bomb blast

MANILA, May 18 (AP) — Two spectators were killed and 56 others were wounded when a grenade thrown by an unidentified man exploded on the roof of a cockfighting arena in the southern Philippines, police said Monday.

Police said the explosion — the second major bombing incident in the troubled southern region of Mindanao in four weeks — occurred 1:30 p.m. local time Sunday on the outskirts of Cotabato city, 896 kms southeast of Manila.

The bomb-thrower escaped, but police said four suspects were picked up later for questioning. A 12-year-old boy and a man were killed in the explosion. Among the wounded were 14 soldiers, some of whom were betting in cockfights in the amphitheater-like arena packed at the time with about 3,000 people, police investigators said.

Eighteen persons died and 160 wounded last April 19 in an Easter Sunday terrorist grenade attack on a Catholic church in Davao city, 120 kms east of Cotabato. The military blamed the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) for the Davao incident but the MNLF, which is fighting for Muslim self-rule in the southern islands, denied responsibility.

Sgt. Jose Banares, investigation chief of the Cotabato police station, said the grenade, apparently thrown from outside the arena, landed on the galvanized iron roof and bounced once before exploded in the air.

## Cyclonic storms kill 9

DACCAR, May 18 (APF) — Nine persons were killed and 120 others injured in cyclonic storms which hit the northeastern Bangladesh districts of Sylhet and Comilla in the last two days, press reports said Monday. Last month a severe cyclonic storm lashed the southeastern coastal district of Noakhali killing about 70 persons.

Meanwhile, an earthquake measuring 4.5 on the 12-point Mercalli Scale shook central Yugoslavia Monday, Tanjug news agency announced. Its epicentre was 270 kms west of Belgrade near Banja Luka.

amnesty in March to those ready to join democratic opposition groups. The offer stands until July but the guerrillas say it is too limited because it excludes those being tried or already sentenced for serious crimes. They have demanded a full pardon.

Colombia is one of only four parliamentary democracies in South America but it has rarely been free of political violence in the last 30 years. An estimated 400,000 people died in a ten-year civil war, known as "La Violencia" (the violence), between the two traditional political parties, the Liberals and Conservatives. It ended in 1958 when the two agreed to alternate in power.

Electoral apathy over this system, which has failed to better the lot of the poor significantly in a country where millions scrape for a living and 35 percent are illiterate, has led left-wingers to turn to violence and guerrilla groups to proliferate.

The casualties inflicted on the M-19 appear to have prompted other guerrilla groups to keep a relatively low profile, limiting the scope of their operations. The pro-Moscow "Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia" (FARC) recently took over a small village and left after killing three persons who refused to join them, a military statement said.

In the early 1960s, the FARC had established so-called independent republics in the Caribbean provinces, but the army inflicted severe damage on the group and the survivors fled to the Amazon jungle south of Bogota. The People's Liberation Army (EPL), which is pro-Peking, briefly occupied the offices of the daily newspaper *El Espectador* in Medellin, Colombia's second largest city.

The M-19 itself burst into a school and urged children aged 10 to 15 to "join the forces of liberation" as well as sending a death threat to the U.S. ambassador in Colombia. A military chief called the actions "pathetic publicity stunts from a dying extremist organization."

## Indian leaders stress need for family planning

NEW DELHI, May 18 (AP) — More than 80 Indian leaders have signed a strongly worded document calling for a "humane, democratic and voluntary yet vigorous program of family planning" in the world's second largest country.

The document, prepared by the Family Planning Foundation here, is the latest assault on what is being called India's most serious problem, and follows the shockwaves set off by a recently completed census that put India's population at about 684 million people — 12 million more than were thought to exist.

"Every single political party in the country other than the Communists — which shows, incidentally, how ignorant or inconsiderate they are about the real economic problems — have signed this document," foundation chairman J.R.D. Tata said.

The five-paragraph declaration, titled "for a better future," also was signed by doctors, lawyers, industrialists, journalists, artists and other leaders representing all areas of Indian society. Tata said the signatures on the declaration showed "a consensus of the whole country of opinion on this subject of the threat, implications and consequences of our excessive population growth."

"As concerned citizens we urge that, like national security, the small family norm and family welfare based on the satisfaction of basic human needs must be part of a minimal national consensus, above partisan politics," the statement says.

## WHO meets in Geneva today

## Code to control sale of baby food

GENEVA, May 18 (R) — The World Health Organization (WHO) is expected to approve an international code to control marketing of milk powder for infants this week after years of controversy over bottle-feeding.

The 156-state assembly is due to start debate Tuesday on the proposed non-binding code which recommends a complete ban on consumer advertising of breast milk substitutes. Under the code, baby pictures would vanish from containers and labels of infant formula food, and the controls would also cover feeding bottles and teats.

The code, drawn up after talks with major baby food companies and critics of their sales promotion in developing countries, is aimed at putting the feeding bottle back on the shelf as a complement to mothers' milk rather than a fashionable substitute for breast-feeding.

The code notes that improper marketing of breast milk substitutes "can contribute" to improper feeding practices leading to infant malnutrition and death — a major problem in the Third World. The International Red Cross disclosed last February that it had forbidden feeding bottles for infants in its food aid operations.

In a report on its first international seminar on emergency aid, the Red Cross said that using bottles in Third World countries where the population were not aware of the need for

hygienic conditions "was dangerous for babies because of the proliferation of bacteria which may cause fatal infections."

The major infant food companies, who have evolved their own code of ethics since 1975 as members of the International Council of Infant Food Industries (ICIFI), complain they have been victims of "a deliberate campaign of misinformation" and say the WHO code is unworkable and unrealistic in several provisions. The ICIFI companies controlling 85 percent of the infant formula market in developing countries, have called for national rather than international codes.

The United States and Switzerland — home of some of the major companies — have both said they could not legally accept a binding code and the U.S. has objected to a blanket ban on advertising. But Switzerland said last week it would approve a voluntary code, and representatives of both lobby groups said they expected the assembly to approve the code as a recommendation to governments with a review of progress in 10 years.

The critics, 48 groups from three countries working together in the National Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN), say the code is not tough enough on the companies. They have accused firms of over 1,000 violations of an agreement on marketing drawn up in 1969 talks with the WHO and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

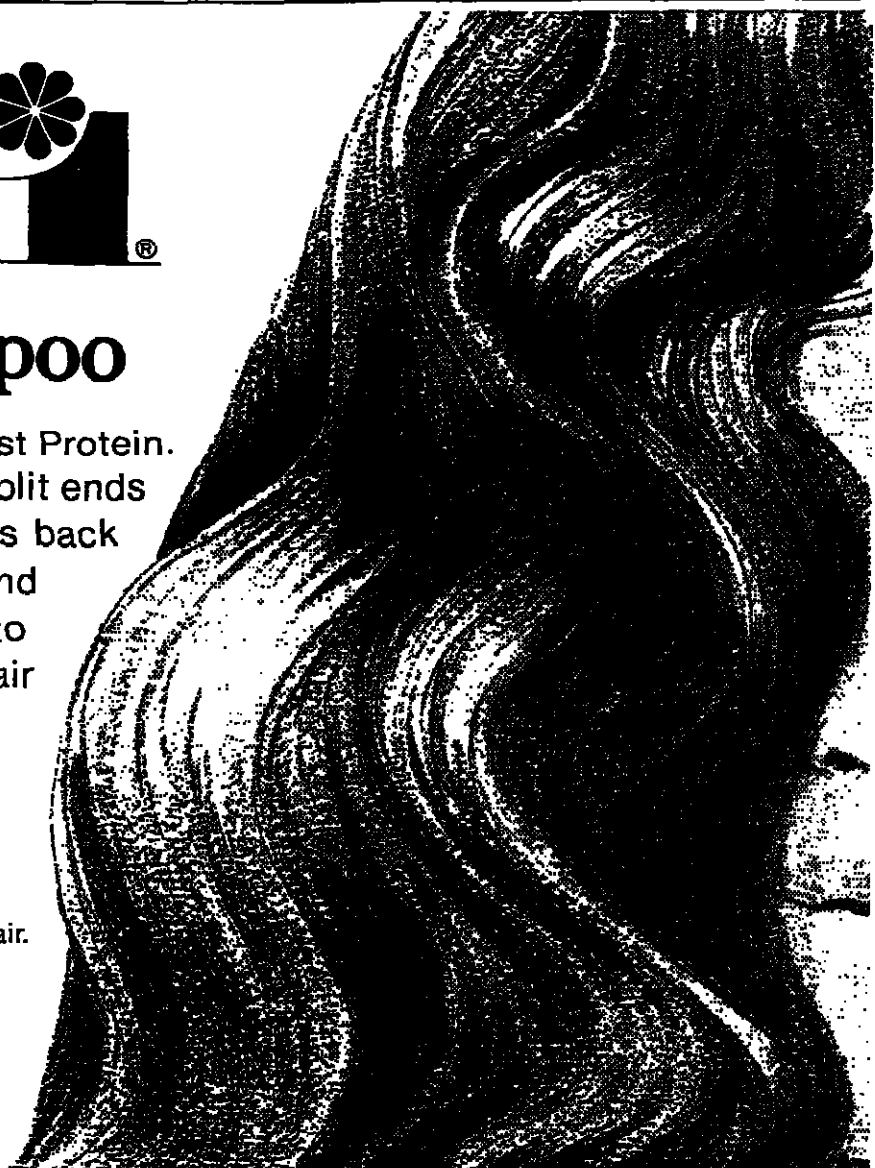
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New London council turns left

# Royal wedding boycott planned

LONDON, May 18 (AP) — London, under its new socialist Labour Party administration, has lost no time in turning left — and its latest move is to boycott the summer wedding in the capital's St. Paul's Cathedral of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer.

In the 10 days since the Greater London Council swung Labor, Europe's biggest local government authority has elected an anti-monarchist, left-wing leader, and announced plans from transportation fare cuts and creating 10,000 new jobs to axing a Royal Opera house grant.

"No one elected us to go to weddings. They elected us to try and get the buses running on time," Ken Livingstone, 35, a former hospital clinician and new leader of the 92-member L.C. declared Sunday.

The announcement by Livingstone — who won after election urged the British monarchy be scrapped and replaced by an elected council president — means that the GLC will turn down the four tickets to St. Paul's it is due to get.

Buckingham Palace will send out a coveted 1,000-odd invitations at the end of the month to the wedding of the 32-year-old heir to the British throne. The list, still secret, is expected to include national leaders, royalty and other dignitaries from around the world. Said Livingstone in a radio interview: "The idea of getting dressed up in some funny suit and queuing around for hours and then merely seeing anything strikes me as some form of self-inflicted torture."

A Buckingham Palace spokesman said it was up to them. If they don't want the tickets, are plenty of takers."

The ruling Conservative Party was ousted from control of the GLC by a narrow nine-point margin in four-yearly local government elections May 7.

Labor's sweeping gains, including control of all the major cities in England and Wales, all confrontation between the radically posed policies of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's cost-cutting Conservative government and high-spending Labor-run local authorities.

The Tories reacted to the results by renegeing legislation to curb councils' power to raise local taxes.

Although they won't be at the wedding, Labor's GLC leaders decided they will still send a 250-pound (\$517) wedding gift, a timing, promised by the council's previous mayor.

After his election, Livingstone, who describes himself as a "radical," said the monarchy was "nonsense."

Taking a tough line with the Royal Opera house, which now won't get the 500,000-odd (\$1.03 million) balance of a Tory-pledged grant, GLC arts committee chairman Tony Banks said more money would be sent to ethnic arts, to pop music, to variety theater.

"We won't use expenditure on the arts to divide the icing on the cake," said Banks. "I want to see the arts integrated into socialist life." The GLC has not yet said how it will end its spending plans, but officials warned taxpayers to expect a "shock" next autumn.

Other moves by the new GLC include proposals to create 10,000 new jobs by increased public expenditure, a 25 percent cut in London's high bus and subway fares in autumn, and the appointment of the sole black councilman to head the police committee.

Blacks and Asians in London's inner city areas such as Brixton — which last month

## Diana's marriage mirrors novel

### Plot, says author

NEW YORK, May 18 (AP) — Lady Diana's forthcoming royal marriage "mirrors my plot lines," says romantic novelist Barbara Cartland, who just happens to be the step-grandmother of Prince Charles' fiancée.

Miss Cartland, whose daughter, Raine, is Lady Diana's stepmother, is the author of 307 books that have sold 197 million copies.

"Di is chaste and chaste, just like one of my characters," the 79-year-old author told *People* magazine. "It (the royal wedding) mirrors my plot lines where a virginal heroine, like Di, falls passionately in love with a man of nobility and rakish, if not raffish, characteristics, like Charles."

## Soviet defector to return home

MADRID, May 18 (R) — A Soviet defector, stopped by Spanish police as Soviet Embassy staff escorted him to a Moscow-bound airliner last week, Monday decided to turn home, a spokesman for the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) said.

Yadimir Butkin, a 40-year-old naval engineer who asked for political asylum last week in the Canary Islands port of Las Palmas, was taken to the UNHCR office Monday by Spanish policemen. The spokesman said he signed a form stating that he decided his own free will to return to the Soviet Union. He would not comment on the reasons which made the defector change his mind. Butkin was taken to Madrid last week after his request for asylum was being denied. Police were alerted when he went sailing from his hotel and spotted him last Sunday as he was about to board an Aeroflot airliner with several Soviet Embassy staff. Police sources said he had spent the previous night at the Soviet Embassy.

## Indians electrocuted

NEW DELHI, May 18 (AP) — Ten elephants were reported killed Sunday when they came in contact with a high-tension wire while working on a new line in eastern India, United News of India said. The deaths occurred in the village of Kaddorani in Assam state, 300 kms south-west of Calcutta.

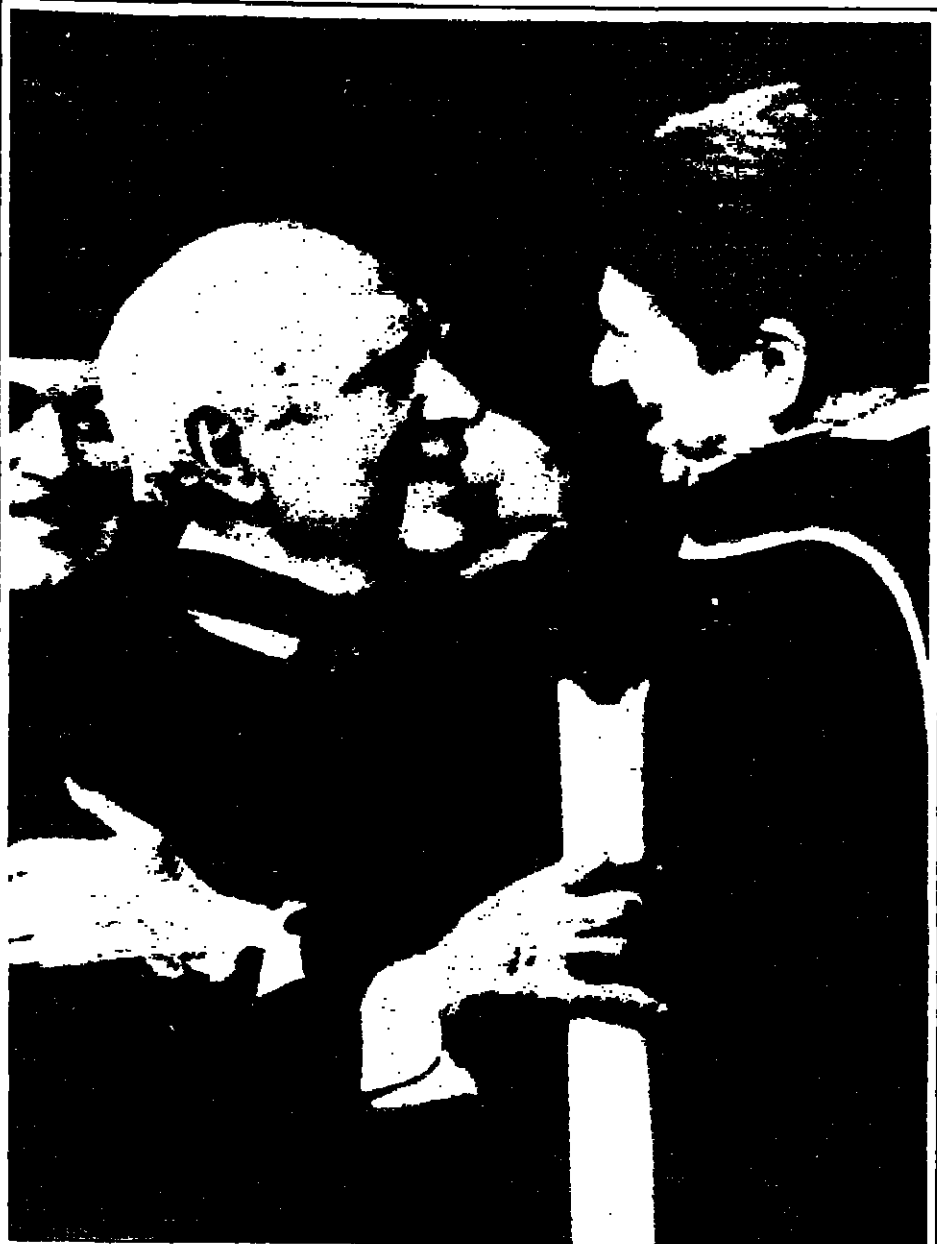
erupted in the worst racially related violence in British history — complain of harassment by the largely white metropolitan police force.

The new GLC also wants to take control from the government of Scotland Yard, the London police headquarters, a move which will be resisted by the force and the Conservatives.

John Stokes, a Tory member of Parliament who lives in London, called the decision not

to attend the royal wedding "rather small minded...typical of the mean new type of socialists we are getting into power in the GLC."

Livingstone, a GLC member for eight years who narrowly defeated a more moderate Laborite for the top job, denies charges by outraged Tory right-wingers that the British capital has fallen into the hands of "Marxists." "The (Labor) center holds the balance of power," he said.



CONGRATULATIONS: U.S. President Ronald Reagan (right) hugs and congratulates Pat O'Brien after O'Brien received his honorary doctorate in law at the University of Notre Dame at South Bend, Indiana, Sunday. Reagan also received a degree and played in the film *Kuote Rocks* with O'Brien which was filmed on the university's campus.

## Against Vietnamese Khmer Rouge steps up fight

BANGKOK, May 18 (Agencies) — The Cambodian Khmer Rouge regime Monday announced it was stepping up its fight against the Vietnamese in Cambodia while the Hanoi-backed Phnom Penh government lashed out at China for "hostile acts" in the three Indochinese countries.

In a statement put out Monday by Khmer Rouge radio, monitored here, Ieng Sary, foreign minister of the ousted Cambodian government, announced that the fight of "resistance forces" against Hanoi's 200,000 soldiers in Cambodia would be stepped up "until Vietnamese troops defeated."

General estimates put the number of troops fighting for the Khmer Rouge regime, overthrown by Vietnamese troops in January 1979, at some 30,000.

On Saturday the Khmer Rouge announced they had killed or wounded 75,000 Vietnamese soldiers during the last dry season from October to this May — a figure Western observers here found to be grossly exaggerated.

In his statement, Sary reaffirmed that his government was currently trying to find a way of "regrouping all the resistance movements within a United Front to fight against the Vietnamese enemy."

The Khmer Rouge have been trying unsuccessfully for nearly two years to set up a single anti-Vietnamese front. Former Cambodian head of state Prince Norodom Sihanouk has also been trying for the last few months to achieve this objective.

The newspaper *Kampuchea*, mouthpiece of the pro-Vietnamese Phnom Penh government Monday attacked plans to set up a united front. It said such plans were a Chinese initiative aimed at "grouping together Cambodian traitors such as (Khmer Rouge leader) Pol Pot, Son Sann and Sihanouk."

In a commentary released by the official Cambodian SPK news agency *Kampuchea*

also attacked the "open supply of weapons to the Khmer reactionaries via Thailand." They were a "gross interference in Cambodian internal affairs," it continued.

The paper accused China of "intensifying its armed provocations on the northern borders of Vietnam," adding that Peking "is sending back to Laos thousands of Laotian reactionaries to carry out sabotage operations."

Meanwhile, Pen Sovann, a shadowy veteran of revolution with solid pro-Vietnamese credentials, is expected to emerge as Cambodia's strongman when the Phnom Penh regime unveils a new government set-up and a Communist Party over the next few months.

Cambodian government officials say Pen Sovann, 45, who took up arms at the age of 14 to fight the French colonialists, holds the key to power as head of Cambodia's still-secret Communist Party. He is also widely believed to be the most likely candidate for the presidency of the state council, a new position which carries with it the command of the armed forces.

This triple role in the party, the military and state machinery would place Pen Sovann way above a modish leadership group which owes its position and power to Vietnamese forces which toppled the regime of Premier Pol Pot in early 1979.

This group includes pro-Hanoi Communist like Pen Sovann, Pol Pot followers like President Heng Samrin who defected not long before the Vietnamese invasion, and, at the lower levels, those who served in the U.S.-backed government of President Lon Nol which fell to Pol Pot's army in 1975.

The few non-Communists who have met Pen Sovann say he appears uncomfortable in dealing with foreigners but exhibits considerably more intelligence and grasp of issues than Heng Samrin who has been generally described as "very unimpressive."

## U.S. blockade of Cuba not ruled out

NEW YORK, May 18 (R) — Secretary of State Alexander Haig has been quoted as saying that the United States has not ruled out a blockade of Cuba to stop its gunrunning to Latin American revolutionaries.

Time magazine said Haig told a private briefing of Republican congressmen last week that Cuba had resumed "massive" arms shipments to Latin American trouble spots. "We've got to stop this," the magazine quoted him as saying, adding that he told the congressmen a blockade "is something that can't be dismissed."

The Reagan administration has accused Cuba and the leftist government in Nicaragua of running arms to liberation forces in El Salvador and elsewhere. Time said Haig hinted that any U.S. move would be taken soon, while Reagan is riding high in popularity polls.

Meanwhile, Tass charged Sunday that Haig "is continuing a series of instigatory, militaristic statements in the Cold War spirit."

On Friday, Haig met with Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin to discuss limiting medium range nuclear missiles in Europe.

The Kremlin has condemned a 1979

NATO decision to station 572 Pershing II and cruise missiles in Europe by 1983, a move the Western alliance says is necessary to counter Soviet SS-20 missiles already deployed in European Russia.

Haig, in a speech Saturday at Hillsdale College said, "if we are seriously interested in a world where there can be peaceful change, where nations can settle disputes short of war, then we must act to restrain the Soviet Union and its surrogates."

## 8 Japan climbers die

PEKING, May 18 (AFP) — Eight Japanese climbers were killed by avalanches on the 7,556-meter high Mount Gongga in the Sichuan province of China May 10, diplomatic sources said here Monday. The climbers, all members of the Hokkaido Mountaineering Club, were about 100 meters from the summit when they were hit by two avalanches.

Only one body, that of 32-year-old Shigeru Sasaki has been recovered, but a search is underway for the others, although there was not the slightest hope of finding any of them alive, eight days after the accident, the sources said.

## After a year of Helens' eruption

# Biologists see parallel of life's evolution

SEATTLE, Washington, State, May 18 (R) — A year after the explosive eruption of Mount St. Helens, flower plants are sprouting through the volcanic ash covering its north slope. Tourists are slowly returning, snapping away with their cameras at the devastation around the mountain.

And single-cell forms of life are growing in nearby mud-choked lakes through a process which biologists say may parallel the evolution of life on earth.

But for the inhabitants of the thinly-populated southwest corner of Washington state, the eruption early Sunday, May 18, 1980, is still a night mare. At least 61 persons were killed, 150 homes destroyed and hundreds more damaged when the eruption blasted away a giant slab of the north side of the 9,670-foot mountain.

Burning ash and molten rock shot 19 kms into the air and trees over an area of 380 square kms were left mangled on the ground like matchsticks. Boiling and flowed down the mountainside and millions of deer, birds and fish were killed by the searing heat, estimated by experts to have

reached 260 degrees Centigrade close to the volcano.

Mount St. Helens is still active, occasionally hurling rock and ash into the sky in a grim reminder of its main eruption. "I wake up in middle of the night shaking as I remember how terrified I was then," a resident of the nearby town of Vancouver Washington, said. "I can't get that day out of my mind."

Nine-year-old Kathleen Anderson said: "Even the noise of a truck going by makes me nervous. It is as though the volcano was going up again."

Rains long ago washed away the thick mud that covered the small towns in the foot of the mountain. But some experts believe the danger in what was once one of the most quiet parts of the United States may not yet be over.

The eruption, which was followed by a series of less powerful explosions, caused avalanches and landslides which formed dams on the Toutle River which runs through the area. The experts believe the spring melting of snow and ice on nearby

mountaintops could cause flooding.

"Army engineers are working hard to ease the pressure on these temporary dams," Benbena, who heads the local police emergency service division, said.

"If these dams give way there could be a flood down the Toutle River that could take more lives," he added. Hundreds of scientists, geologists and others observe the seismic and volcanic activity of Mount St. Helens 24 hours a day.

A television camera of the U.S. government's geological survey team stands on the spot where 83-year-old Harry Truman, who is remembered for his vow that he would never leave his home on the mountainside, died in the eruption. The camera points at the mountain.

Spirit Lake, which once ran by the side of Harry's home, is clogged with mud, ashes and hundreds of trees. Biologists and geologists believe it could take a thousand years for the area to return to its old self.

"We are seeing, in essence, the creation of new life" Bill Sedger, a wildlife biologist, said.

## Basic values need protection

# Carter defends rights issue

NEW YORK, May 18 (AP) — Jimmy Carter has defended his administration's emphasis on human rights and said the Reagan administration's policy of "so-called hard-headed realism" means "accommodations with evils practised in countries which might be our allies."

The former president, joining in the celebration of the 10th anniversary of a New York organization, said Sunday his administration had been criticized "as having been naive and excessively idealistic."

"It is important to avoid exaggerated and excessive swings in matters of human rights," Carter said. "But I am convinced that there is as broad and pervasive conviction in this country that freedom and the dignity of human beings are fundamental values of the United States which are worthy of protection," he said to loud applause.

Carter defended his record on national defense, noting that he had put through "large increases in our defense budget following several years of decline."

But, he said, "further arming our country is not a substitute for mutually advantageous and properly balanced treaties of arms limitations, such as SALT II."

"We have a justifiable concern with Russian expansions, but this should not lead us to close the door to further negotiations," he said. It is not realism but self-defeating cynicism to rule out any discussions which might ultimately control nuclear weapons and enhance the long-range prospects for peace."



Former President Jimmy Carter

Carter, in his second public speech since he left the White House in January, said that the present times of "turmoil" made him feel that the world had "gone mad."

"War threatens again in a part of the world very close to our hearts," he said. "Children in my home state are being murdered and no one knows why. A good and loving man who sought to foster peace and brotherhood lies wounded by an assassin's bullet. In Northern Ireland men are starving themselves and others are killing strangers simply because of a difference in religious faith."

## 5 go on trial in Yugoslavia

BELGRADE, May 18 (AFP) — Five Yugoslavs of Albanian origin went on trial in Skopje, Macedonia, Monday on charges of setting up an illegal organization to "work toward the secession of parts of Yugoslavia inhabited by Albanians," the Yugoslav Tanjug news agency reported here.

The five men, four workers and a teacher, are accused of undermining Yugoslavia's "integrity and constitutional order" by recruiting Yugoslav Albanians to life underground "National Labor Party" between June 1979 and January 1981, when they were arrested, Tanjug said.

Yugoslav leaders recently charged that a clandestine Albanian party was responsible for bloody clashes in the southern autonomous Kosovo region, near Macedonia.

Meanwhile, 34 workers have been sacked in Kosovo for their part in demonstrations by ethnic Albanians last month. *Novosti* newspaper reported here Monday. The report said that 17 had been dismissed in the town of Vucitrin and 17 others in other localities.

In Pristina, capital of the autonomous region, some ten radio journalists have been expelled from the Communist Party and face the sack. *Novosti* added that in Vucitrin 10 secondary pupils had been expelled from school, while at least 30 persons had been dismissed from the party.

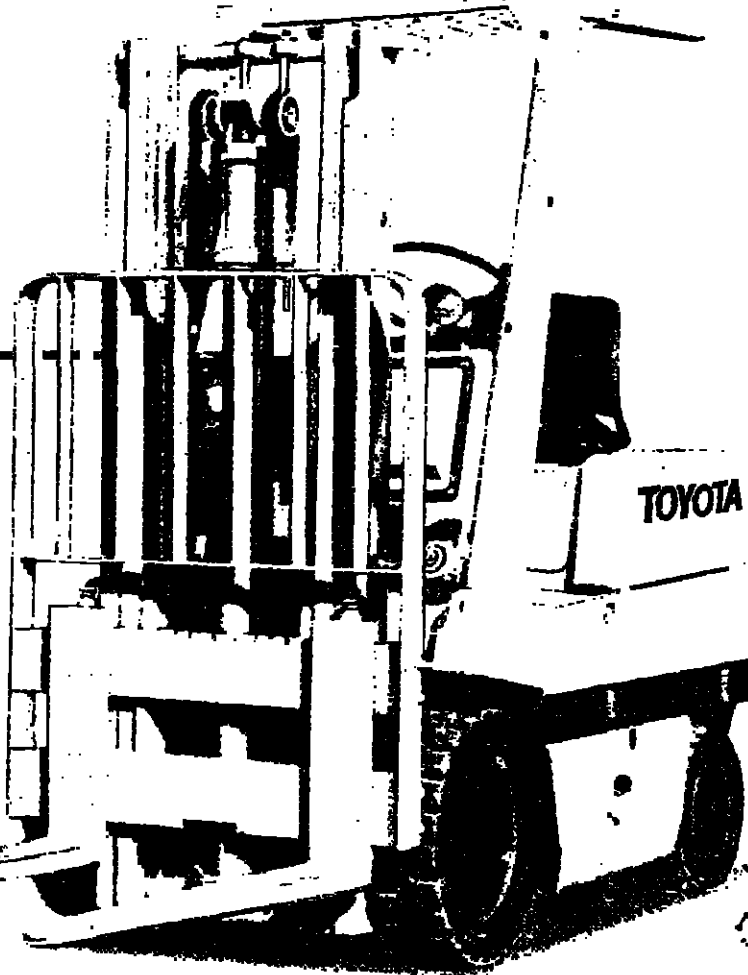
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## Britain claims

## Argentina hunting oil in disputed waters

LONDON, May 18 (R) — Britain has claimed that Argentina was trying to prospect for oil in disputed waters near the British-administered Falkland Islands and is urging international oil companies to boycott the project.

The latest flare-up in the 150-year-old dispute over the south Atlantic islands involves an Argentine invitation for tenders to drill in their potentially oil-rich waters. The warning in newspapers and the trade press over the past week.

It pointed out that as no agreed boundary existed between the islands and the Argentine mainland, neither side had the right to prospect in the disputed waters. The foreign office said an L-shaped block for which the Argentine state-oil company YPF had invited tenders strayed across a median line dividing the 300 miles of sea between the Falklands and Argentina.

The Buenos Aires government lays claim to the sparsely populated islands as well as to a 200-mile economic zone surrounding them.

The Argentine bid for tenders first went out more than a year ago and was restated in advertisements in the international press last October. Britain lodged a protest with Buenos Aires, but this was rejected. At a meeting in New York last February Argentina rejected British moves to freeze the dispute to allow a build-up of confidence between the Argentines and the 1,700 ardent pro-British islanders.

The freeze would have allowed the two sides to spend a number of years pursuing joint economic development. British officials noted at the time that the sovereignty issue was holding up potentially lucrative joint exploitation of oil and fishing resources.

International oil companies have been involved in offshore drilling in Argentina and have undertaken British-sponsored seismic surveys in Falkland waters. But the British authorities are allowing no drilling in the disputed zone until a settlement is reached. The foreign office advertisement indirectly threatened legal action against any company that took up the Argentine tender.

## France vows to defend franc

PARIS, May 18 (R) — A close aide to newly-elected President Francois Mitterrand has pledged that the new French government would firmly defend the franc and keep it within the European Monetary System (EMS).

Lionel Jospin, who succeeded Mitterrand early this year as leader of the Socialist Party, said in a radio interview Sunday night: "I want to say very clearly that we intend to defend the franc. We want a franc which keeps its value and we have the means to pursue this policy." Speaking after a week in which the franc dropped to the lowest level permitted in the EMS, Jospin said: "We have sizeable reserves which have practically not been touched — we have used only about 10 percent — and we will use these means, and a certain number of existing technical measures, to ensure the solidity of the franc, in particular to ensure that the French currency remains in the EMS."

Commenting on the run on the franc which followed Mitterrand's election victory Jospin said he believed the present difficulties were due to the surprise in international financial circles at an election result they had not foreseen.

"It is essentially the attitude of financial circles and of international speculators which has caused the present fall of the franc," he said.

The franc fell Monday to 2.40/3 to the mark, its regulation floor against West German currency in the EMS, from a previous rate of 2.3761 and has remained there ever since. Some financial experts have said the Bank of France was forced to commit between \$2 and \$3 billion of its reserves to hold the currency steady.

## Grain ban hurt U.S. more -- Bush

BONN, May 18 (R) — U.S. Vice-President George Bush has said that the former Carter administration's embargo on grain sales to the Soviet Union had hurt the United States more than it hurt Moscow.

In an interview on West German television, Bush said Sunday President Reagan's decision last month to lift the embargo was not a sign of weakness toward the Soviet Union. "It could lead to confusion," he said, "but all the evidence suggests that the embargo hurt the U.S. and its allies more than it hurt the Soviets." The Carter administration imposed the embargo after

the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan.

Bush said nobody could accuse Reagan of being soft on the Soviet Union but a boycott of one economic sector was ineffectual. Asked about Washington's relations with its European allies, he said: "We're pretty much in accord with our allies now about what should be done toward the Soviet Union."

"We understand their (the Europeans') wish for talks and negotiations," Bush said. The interview was broadcast three days before Chancellor Helmut Schmidt travels to Washington for talks with President Reagan.

## SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender No.	Price SR	Closing Date
Municipality of Al-Madina	Renovation of the main entrance of the municipality building	—	500	7.6.81
"	Supply of vehicles and equipment	—	100	7.6.81
Islamic University of Al-Madina	Project of presidency building	9	4000	30.5.81
Ministry of PTT, Saudi Telephone	Supply of pressure equipment	360330	300	8.6.81
"	Supply of insulated telephone cables of different types	360170	15000	15.6.81
"	Construction of building for subscribers in Buraid	130190	1000	21.7.81

## PORTS AUTHORITY

## JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 18TH MAY 1981/14TH RAJAB 1401

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Date of Arrival
1A.	Merzario Persia	A.E.T.	Contra/Trits.	15.5.81
3.	Deborah I	Star	General	15.5.81
4.	Alasiri	A.A.	Bagged Barley	15.5.81
5.	Golden Jeddah	El Hawi	Gen'l w/Pipes/Stl.	16.5.81
7.	Silerton	Bernaodah	Bagged Barley	16.5.81
11/12.	Erika Bolten	Allreza	Vehicles	17.5.81
13.	Maracana 1	O.C.E.	Iron/Timber/Gen.	15.5.81
15.	Roman Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	12.5.81
16.	Saint Louis	Rezyat	Containers	17.5.81
18.	Zeus 1	Roloco	Bulk Cement	16.5.81
20.	Saudi Prince	Orr	Gen/Cem/Steel	17.5.81
24.	Kenya	S.N.L.	General	17.5.81
25.	Lina Fisser	A.E.T.	Contra/Gen.	17.5.81
26.	Strathest	Star	Reefer	14.5.81
29.	San Stefano	O.C.E.	Loading Gen/Timber	15.5.81
31.	Lord Byron	O.C.E.	Vehicles	15.5.81
38.	Jean Derk	Fayez	Iron Pipes	11.5.81
39.	Lagos Venture	Allreza	Vehicles	17.5.81
40.	Rima 'G'	Elhaw	Softwood	15.5.81
41.	Mado	Fayez	Durra	16.5.81
43.	Eugene S. Embricos	Alpha	Bagged Barley	16.5.81

## 2. RECENT ARRIVALS:

Strathest	A.E.T.	General	17.5.81
Lagos Venture	Allreza	Vehicles	17.5.81
St. Louis	Rezyat	Containers	"
Rima 'G'	Elhaw	Softwood	"
Erika Bolten	Allreza	Vehicles	"
Link Harmony	Alsaada	Bagged Barley	"
Kaga Maru	Allreza	Containers	18.5.81
Char Kang	Abdullah	Load Emty Contrs.	"
Anemos	M.T.A.	Containers	"

## 3. VESSELS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS:

Belder Gent	Alsaada	Telephone Poles	18.5.81
Navy Star	Alatas	Rice	"
Al Wandah	O.C.E.	Oranges	"
Matern Universal	Star	Oranges	"
Edward Rutledge	Kanoo	Tanks Compound/Gen.	"
Marjan	Atzar	3 Trucks/Excavators	"

## KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 14.7.1401/18.5.1981 CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS:

2.	Sunny Trader	Saite	Bagged Cement	10.5.81
4.	Diavleza	AET	Steel Products	15.5.81
9.	Anne Soby	Kanoo	General	13.5.81
13.	Turgut Guneri	O.C.E.	Cement/Gen.	13.5.81
16.	Ming Autumn	U.E.P.	General	13.5.81
17.	Fumura	Orr	Rice	15.5.81
18.	Amalthea	Gulf	Frozen Chickens	17.5.81
30.	Cape Leeuw	Orr	Bulk Dauxita	14.3.81
33.	Sea Explorer	Orr	General	17.5.81
34.	Sohanal	Allsaada	General	13.5.81
35.	Fuping	Orr	General	13.5.81
36.	Peara Flag	Alsaabah	Cement Silo Vessel	4.1.78
37.	Arabian Luluah	Barber	Cement Silo Vessel	27.10.77
38.	New Excellence(D.B.)	Globe	Bulk Cement	17.5.81



**FRESH BREATH FOR DIVERS:** This diver is wearing a new gas recirculation system that can reclaim over 90 per cent of the helium gas in a normal saturation dive. The system is undergoing evaluation trials at Britain's Admiralty Marine Technology Establishment.

## Weekly freights

## U.S. grain rates slump

LONDON, May 18 (AFP) — While U.S. grain rates touched two-year lows to Europe, those to Japan showed some sign of recovery on the freight market last week.

Reports that the Soviet Union was again favoring the Argentine grain market, with Sovfracht finalizing a deal to ship one million tons of grain out of the river plate, plus news that Australia had resumed coal shipments to Japan and that a British Columbian mining company had signed a ten-year supply contract with Taipei to ship 3.5 million tons of coking coal, were all viewed as constructive factors.

Nevertheless, the extension of the U.S. coal-miners' dispute into its seventh week meant that surplus bulk-carriers were still available, as were "combination" vessels for lifting oil or bulk cargo.

Grain business out of the U.S. Gulf was a little more active than in recent weeks, with Japanese charterers showing a lively interest, paying 50 cents more when chartering a 27,000 tonner at \$26. But U.S. grain to Europe was fixed in a \$5,000 tonner at \$13 a ton, down \$2.50 on previous fixing two weeks earlier, and the lowest since 1979.

Other grain centers were quiet by comparison, with little reported out of the Great Lakes. On the U.S. Pacific coast, rates to Japan dropped to their lowest since July last when a 52,000 tonner accepted \$15.50 a ton, down 25 cents on fixtures in April.

Older "Panamax" vessels for going through the Panama Canal up to 70/80,000 tons were available for transpacific round voyages at under \$9,000 a day, although the more modern ships were able to obtain \$10,200 or \$10,300 a day.

European Grain provided varied business to Morocco, Italy and the Middle East. The Indian government was notably absent from the fertilizer trades. But in coal, a 50,000 ton combination vessel agreed \$21.50 a ton out of Hampton Roads to Japan (equal to the previous week's 12 month low). In addition there was more inquiry reported to lift coal cargoes on a time-charter basis, with a reports of a 57,000 tonner fixed on the same route at \$12,450 a day.

Chinese inquiry continued, with fixtures reported out of Portugal and South America. South American operators were also busy, with fixtures done on behalf of Brazilian, Colombian, Peruvian and Venezuelan principals. South African charterers were involved in booking tonnage out Japan.

## UAE okays \$7b budget

ABU DHABI, May 18 (R) — The United Arab Emirates (UAE) Monday approved a record budget of 26.2 billion dirhams (\$7 billion), a 64 percent increase on last year, the official Emirates news agency Wam reported.

The 1981 budget details were not released, but the seven-state federation derives the bulk of its income from oil exports mainly by the states of Abu Dhabi and Dubai.

Last year's budget totaled 16 billion dirhams (\$4.3 billion). Wam said the budget allocated 2.5 billion dirhams (\$676 million) for current and new development projects. The budget will be presented to the Federal National Council (parliament) for approval.

## Turkey's inflation rate dips sharply

ANKARA, May 18 (R) — Turkey's annual inflation rate dropped last month to 34.0 percent, the lowest for three years, encouraging government economic planners, according to official statistics released Monday.

Inflation has steadily dropped since the introduction in January last year of a package of austerity measures aimed at curbing money supply and controlling prices. The April monthly figures showed that prices rose 0.8 percent, the same as in March. Government planners are hoping to hold inflation down to below 40 percent this year. Last year, it ran at 100 percent. The wholesale price index, which takes the year 1963 as 100, was 3,230.8 points compared to March's 3,256.6.

## Financial Roundup

## Riyal-dollar parity adjusted

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, May 18 — The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) has, for the second time within four days, Monday devalued the riyal against the dollar, taking the new parity level to 3.3800 from 3.3700, which was only announced last Thursday. In a circular to the Kingdom — based commercial banks, the monetary agency announced its new devaluation move and most local bankers said that such a move was in the offing given the dollar's strengthening against all other currencies. The commercial bank's selling price to customers is now put at 3.3842.

Locally, the reaction of the money markets was to bring down the rates on riyal inter-bank deposits. This is in contrast to last Thursday's devaluation move which hardly had an impact on the then rising local deposit rates. Bahrain based OBU's — offshore banking units — were quoting one-month deposit rates at 18 1/4 — 18 1/2 percent, but after the devaluation announcement, rates eased to 16 1/2 — 17 percent at one stage, before closing slightly higher at 17 — 17 1/4 percent. The firming trend toward the close of business was primarily due to the dollar's continuing strengthening against the European currencies. Similarly, long-term riyal deposit rates eased from opening levels of 16 1/4 — 16 1/2 to 15 1/2 — 16 1/4 percent. Most dealing activities were still concentrated in the short tenors, but this time local bankers were reporting one-week JIBOR rates at 16 — 17 percent against dealing levels of 19 — 21 percent for the same tenor Sunday. On the local exchanges, the riyal spot price rose from

3.3805 — 15 to 3.3810 — 20 after some moderate demand for the dollar both from within the Kingdom and out of Bahrain.

The dollar continued holding its ground against most major currencies on European exchange markets Monday. With dollar deposits still firm (three month deposit was quoted at 18 1/4 — 19 percent) the dollar was still attractive compared to the problem — beset French and German currencies. The British pound was troubled by uncertainties about whether the MLR — the minimum lending rate — would be cut further from the present 12 percent level. On the London exchanges, dealers were quoting the pound at 2.0960 — a rise over early trading levels of 2.0940 and certainly an improvement over Friday closings of around 2.08 levels. The mark continued to be weak at 2.2930 and German central bank intervention kept it below the 2.30 level. The French franc had some moderate French central bank intervention and it was quoted at 5.5170 after opening at 5.4930 levels. Within European financial circles the talk of realigning the EMS — the European Monetary System — is gathering pace for the Germans are under pressure to support the weak franc how that the mark is on top of the EMS band. The yen recovered some ground to close at levels of 220.00 levels Friday.

Monday's closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce)

London	480.75
Paris	533.74
Frankfurt	483.01
Zurich	481.50
Hong Kong	470.12

## U.K. to fix EEC budget problem

BRUSSELS, May 18 (AP) — Settling the European Economic Community's budgetary problem will be Britain's top priority when it becomes president of the EEC in July, British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington said Monday.

Carrington made the pledge during a meeting with members of the EEC commission to discuss plans for the British presidency, officials in the private meeting said. Britain will take over from the Netherlands under an EEC system that rotates the presidency of ministerial meetings every six months.

Officials said Carrington and the commission listed reform of the community's budget to prevent some countries from overpaying and to stop overspending in agriculture, as the major goal for the end of 1981.

Carrington urged the commission to be "timely" in carrying out a mandate to come up

with budgetary solutions as soon as possible. He also told commission President Gaston Thorm and his colleagues that he hoped the EEC's steel crisis would be eased before Britain took over.

The EEC commission is currently trying to work out a system of voluntary production quotas with the 15 major steel producers, to stop the glutting of scarce steel markets and permit a reorganization of the industry to make it competitive with Japanese and American producers.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.70	8.9850
Belgian Franc (1,000)	90.00	100.00	—
Canadian Dollar	2.80	3.20	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	147.00	147.75	147.50
Dutch Guilder (100)	132.00	—	132.85
Egyptian Pound	—	4.20	4.01
Emirate Dirham (100)	—	92.00	92.20
French Franc (100)	61.00	61.30	61.30
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	66.00	61.50
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	40.25
Iranian Ryal (100)	—	8.00	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	30.00	30.20	29.80
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	—	15.40
Jordanian Dinar	—	10.20	10.16
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.25	12.15
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	82.75	79.90
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	66.69	66.39
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	34.10
Philippine Peso (100)	—	—	43.70
Pound Sterling	7.00	7.15	7.11
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	93.00	93.00
Singapore Dollar (100)	—	—	158.25
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	—	39.30	37.20
Swiss Franc (100)	—	165.60	165.35
Syrian Lira (100)	—	51.50	53.10
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	3.38	3.3890
Yemeni Ryal (100)	—	74.00	73.65

Selling Price Buying Price

Gold kg. 52,700.00 52,400.00

10 Tons bar 6,150.00 6,120.00

Ounce 1,660.00 1,640.00

Cash and Transfer rates are supplied by Al-Riyal

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## Freezing oil prices unreal, Algeria says

BEIRUT, May 18 (AP) — Algeria's oil minister has said it was "unrealistic" to consider freezing or reducing crude oil prices at this month's meeting of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, according to an English-language weekly.

"Algeria's position is that it is unrealistic to postulate a freezing, let alone a reduction, of the purchase price of a barrel of oil," Minister Belkacem Nabi was quoted by the newsletter *Arab Report and Memo* as saying Sunday.

The oil minister of Qatar Sheikh Abdul Aziz Bin Khalifa Al-Thani had earlier predicted that OPEC members would vote for a price freeze at the forthcoming meeting of OPEC in Geneva.

Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani recently said Saudi Arabia, the largest oil exporting nation in the Middle East, had deliberately created a glut on world markets in order to stabilize prices. Yamani expressed doubts that members would agree on a unified price in the Geneva meeting.

Nabi said he did not believe prices of crude were too high, but added fixing a unified price level "is nothing more than the result of a

certain number of economic factors."

He added, that Algeria had rejected proposals for OPEC's long-term strategy due to be discussed in Geneva. He said that if the Geneva meeting failed to produce an agreement on price levels, it would be difficult to discuss the long-term strategy.

The minister said Algeria favored organization of prices, but said such a system should not be introduced abruptly. "We feel it is much more reasonable to leave behind a policy of basing prices on the world situation and move to an organized evolution of prices, but only after a period of transition," he said.

"We do not think it either reasonable or efficacious to move from one day to the next from a system under which prices are fixed every six months to a hard-and-fast mechanical system."

Algeria has known oil reserves of 6 billion barrels. The north African country announced last year it would raise the price of its crude oil from \$37 per barrel to \$40. The base price of \$36 a barrel was decided in December in Bali.

### Economic integration

## Soviet bloc to do stock-taking

BUDAPEST, May 18 (R) — Soviet bloc leaders are considering a special summit meeting to review what labor unrest in Poland, the oil crisis and their own awkward trading system have done to their 10-year drive for economic integration.

The meeting, to be attended by political leaders rather than just economic experts, faces the central question of why the Communist trade body Comecon seems in many ways less united now than when it launched its integration program in 1971.

Discussing the summit, which would be an extraordinary meeting outside the cycle regular Comecon sessions, Hungarian economic sources said no date had yet been set, but it could take place later this year.

East European economists have been pressing Moscow for some time for a sweeping review of the whole integration program which they see as clearly favorable to the Soviet Union, but a drag on their own development.

The disruption of the Polish labor crisis has brought to Comecon trade — falling coal reserves increased demand for food, growing trade imbalances — has added even more urgency to the call for reform, they said.

But in February, at the Soviet Communist Party congress in Moscow, that Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev publicly hinted that he felt a special Comecon summit should be held. The call was quickly picked up by East German leader Erich Honecker and Czechoslovak President Gustav Husak.

Soviet interest appears to focus on tightening Comecon integration by stepping up industrial cooperation schemes and possibly even founding some sort of Communist multinational firms to carry out large production ventures.

Some East European commentaries have echoed this idea, and the organization's joint

investment projects which heavily favor the Soviet Union, Western economic analysts said.

Hungarian suggestions for price reforms and a convertible currency within Comecon have found support among Polish and Czechoslovak officials and even Bulgaria — normally the Kremlin's closest ally — has begun criticizing the way Moscow pushes the East Europeans to help finance massive Soviet energy projects.

The problems the Polish crisis has caused for Communist trade illustrate one of Comecon's central problems. Having no convertible currencies to pay for their imports, the Comecon states must balance their trade every year. If one member imports more than planned from its neighbor in one year, it must repay that with increased exports the following year in balancing the bilateral bills.

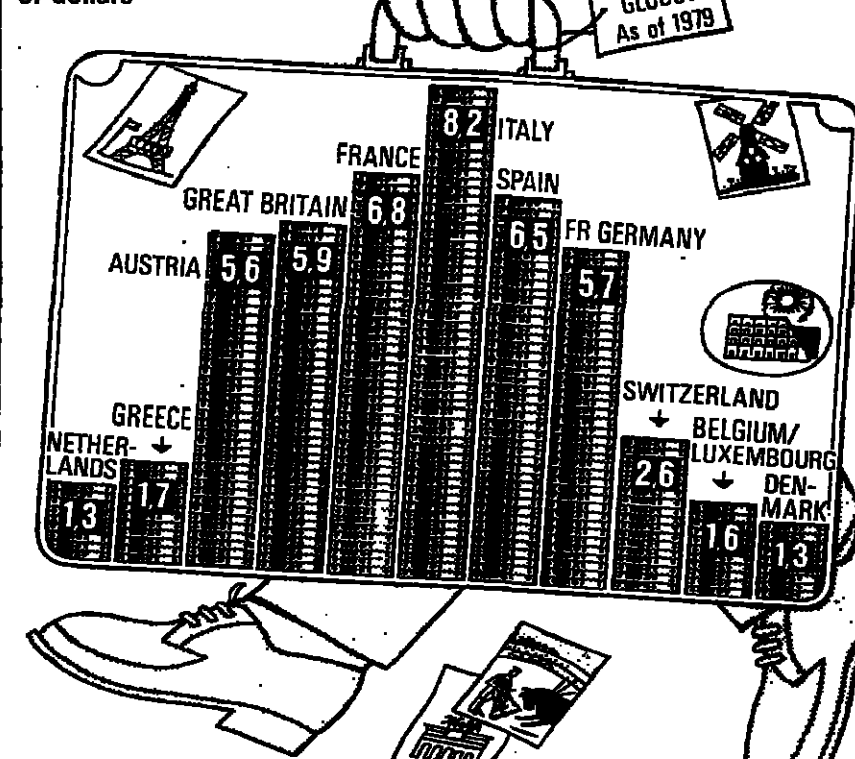
Since last August, Poland — the bloc's coal producer has cut its coal exports to the Soviet Union almost completely and to eastern Europe about two-thirds, according to Western estimates. Because of the labor unrest, Warsaw has also cut exports of other goods like sulphur and copper, while expanding its imports of food. Warsaw has no way of dramatically boosting its exports to pay off the purchases so its Comecon allies must accept trade imbalances that may take years to correct.

Polish trade with Comecon slumped into a deficit of \$900 million last year after registering a \$330 million surplus in 1979, with the Soviet Union bearing the largest burden of this balance.

Moscow pressed the East Europeans to accept larger surpluses in trade with Poland, but most responded with small increases and then cut back their exports there, the sources said.

## Money from tourism

Income from foreign tourists in billions of dollars



### Population boom

## Poor states face grim future

WASHINGTON, May 18 (AP) — The world's less developed countries are running a race against disaster as soaring population puts increased pressure on food supplies, according to a Washington-based research group.

Demographer Cagil Haub of the Population Reference Bureau noted that with an average per capita gross national product of only \$560, developing countries are barely capable of supporting their people. By the end of the century these countries will have to cope with 1.5 billion more people, 45 percent more than today.

Haub's comments came as the bureau, a nonprofit research group studying population problems, issued its annual world population data sheet, a widely used chart compiling information on 169 countries. "Today there are half a billion people in the world who suffer from malnutrition," Haub said.

"The unfortunate thing is that if the number of those starving should grow by yet another 100 million, the actual day-to-day increase would be almost imperceptible," Haub added.

The data sheet adds a new statistic this year, showing the number of people per square kilometer of agricultural land. The figures point out that some nations are well past the point where they can be self-sustaining in agriculture. The United States, which exports large volumes of food, has 53 people per square kilometer of agricultural land. Bangladesh has 954 per square kilometer.

Because of variables of weather, farm equipment available and fertilizer there is no exact number where a country passes the point where it can support itself, Haub said.

The new data sheet predicts the world population will increase by 75 million next year, with 68 million of these in the less developed nations. While more developed countries, especially in Europe, have nearly controlled population growth, increases continue in Africa. Family planning efforts have decreased growth rates in some countries, however, such as China, Mexico, Thailand, Cuba, Indonesia, Singapore and Sri Lanka.

China remains by far the world's most populous country, according to the sheet, with an estimated 985 million people. Second is India with 688.6 million followed by the Soviet Union, 268 million, United States, 229.8 million and Indonesia 130 million.

Rounding out the top ten are Brazil, 121.4 million, Japan, 117.8 million, Bangladesh, 92.8 million, Pakistan, 88.9 million and Nigeria, 79.7 million.

### Record wheat crop

## U.S. grain exports soar

WASHINGTON, May 18 (AP) — What do West Germany, Cyprus, Egypt, India, the Soviet Union, Canada, Trinidad, Nigeria, Brazil and China have in common with the American wheat farmer?

They and 75 other countries are buying his grain in record quantities this year, an amount equal to nearly two-thirds of the record 1980 harvest. According to the latest U.S. Agriculture Department estimates, the total U.S. exports of wheat during the crop's marketing year which will end less than two weeks from now on May 31 will be nearly 1.53 billion bushels. Last year's harvest was about 2.37 billion bushels.

Moreover, say the department's analysts, the 1981 wheat crop probably will be another record, perhaps about 2.7 billion bushels. And exports also will edge still higher in 1981-82.

The total value of all U.S. Agricultural exports in the 1980-81 fiscal year which runs through Sept. 30 — it differs by four months from the wheat marketing year — is currently forecast at \$47 billion up from \$40.5 billion dollars in 1979-80.

Wheat exports, including flour, made up nearly \$6.6 billion of last year's total value, exceeded only by corn at \$7.84 billion.

More countries buy U.S. wheat than any other commodity, partly because it is almost universally thought of as basically a food grain. Corn is food in many countries, but is basically a livestock and poultry feed ingredient in the richer, industrialized nations.

According to some latest weekly report on exports and shipments issued by the Agriculture Department, 87 countries have received or will get U.S. wheat during the current marketing year.

In terms of total volume, corn is by far the largest U.S. crop export, with shipments forecast at 2.55 billion bushels.

When wheat exports are mentioned or for that matter any grain exports, attention is paid to the purchases list. Demand for grain has grown in many other countries of Asia, Eastern Europe, the U.K. and Latin American states. During this year, U.S. wheat sales to foreign buyers totaled 1.38 billion bushels. China is the leading U.S. wheat buyer with 310.6 million tons.

Regionally, 327 countries in the western hemisphere collectively are the biggest wheat customers, accounting for bushels. Shipments ranged from 4.6 million bushels for Brazil to less than 50,000 bushels reported for the Virgin Islands.

### IMF talks

## Third World may assail U.S.

LIBREVILLE, May 18 (AFP) — The United States could find itself in the firing line over its new foreign aid policy here this week at a series of meetings sponsored by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank.

Delegates from the world's developing countries, meeting as the "Group of 24," Monday begin three days of talks, which will end with a ministerial session Wednesday. Representatives of main industrialized nations, the "Group of 10," meanwhile, gather here Wednesday to prepare for meetings of the IMF interim committee and the IMF-World Bank joint development committee Thursday and Friday.

At these meetings, the IMF and the World Bank will once again concentrate on the ills of the world economy and the plight of the world's poor nations. Earlier this month, IMF director Jacques La Roisiere described prospects for the world economy as "sombre". Growth rates in the industrialized world remain slow, unemployment has hit record highs and inflation has only just started to peak out.

Stagnation (stagnation and inflation), the name coined for this phenomenon, can largely be traced back to the most recent increases in the price of oil, but it has dealt a double blow to the developing countries.

On the one hand, their exports have been hit a drop in demand in the industrialized

countries, while their oil bill has jumped. This, according to the IMF, could increase the Third World balance of payments deficit this year by \$15 billion to \$70 billion, and the figure could reach \$100 billion 1982.

Third World countries have responded by taking out further loans. IMF figures put the total Third World debt at \$490 billion at the end of 1979, and this amount has continued to rise since then. The IMF, which provides aid to countries with balance of payments problems, and the World Bank, which provides development aid, have taken steps to increase their resources to meet problems created by the flow of cash to the developing countries.

But the attitude of U.S. President Ronald Reagan and his new administration have not made this task easy. With the aid needs of developing nations reaching what experts describe as alarming proportions, Reagan's Republican administration has announced that it plans to cut the U.S. aid budget and concentrate more on bilateral rather than multilateral aid.

At the same time, Reagan's anti-inflation policies have pushed interest rates up to levels that have created major problems for Third World countries seeking loans on the international money markets. Representatives of the developing countries will have this very much in mind when they meet here over the next three days.



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### India to get 2.5m tons of oil from Russia

NEW DELHI, May 18 (AFP) — The Soviet Union will this year supply India with 2.5 million tons of crude oil, 1.3 million tons of kerosene and 950,000 tons of diesel fuel under a contract signed recently in Moscow, it was announced here Monday.

This contract worth 11,000 million rupees (\$375 million) is the largest on record between the two countries under the Indo-Soviet bilateral trade plan, said the state-owned Indian Oil Corporation which signed the contract with Soviet oil organization.

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Handwritten notes and signatures at the bottom of the page.



**Waits, Monge sparkle**

# Cleveland Indians impress

NEW YORK, May 18 (AP) — The Cleveland Indians continued to roll with some of the hottest pitching in baseball, sweeping a Sunday doubleheader from the Toronto Blue Jays, 1-0 and 2-1 in 10 innings.

Rick Waits and Sid Monge scattered nine hits and Miguel Dilone drove home the game's only run with a fifth-inning single as the Indians edged the Blue Jays in the opener.

Waits struck out two and walked two and gave up all of Toronto's hits in eight innings before Monge came in to pitch the ninth and record his first save of the season.

Waits survived several scoring threats as the Blue Jays stranded 13 runners.

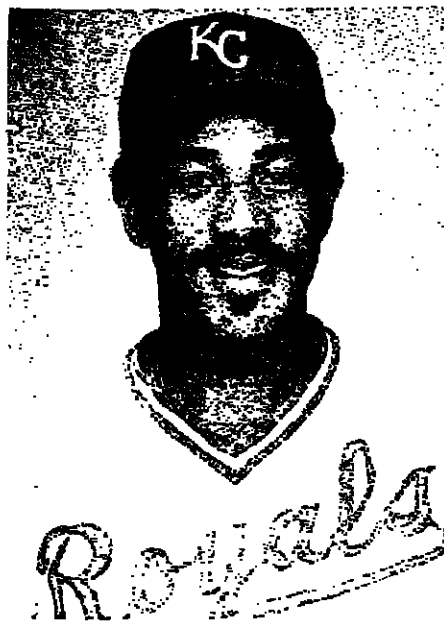
The Indians completed their sweep in the nightcap as Bert Blyleven went all the way with a seven-hitter and Jorge Orta lined a bases-loaded single with none out in the 10th inning. The Indians, who beat the Blue Jays 3-0 last Friday night on Len Barker's perfect

game, now have won 17 of their last 23 games.

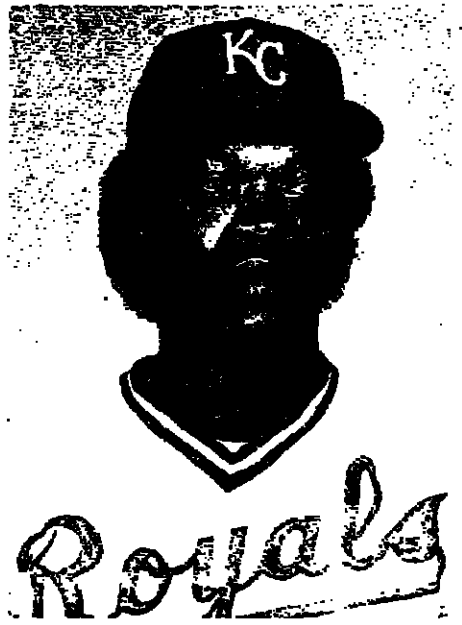
Elsewhere in the American League, Brian Downing's RBI double keyed a three-run first inning and California right-hander Ken Forsch pitched a five-hitter as the Angels defeated Detroit 7-1.

Floyd Bannister and two relievers combined for a seven-hit shutout as Seattle blanked New York 1-0. Eddie Murray collected three hits and Jim Palmer scattered seven hits to lead Baltimore to a 6-3 victory over Minnesota. Ted Simmons lined a two-run triple to spark a five-run Milwaukee sixth inning, leading the Brewers to a 6-2 victory over Oakland.

Ross Baumgarten hurled a four-hitter and Wayne Nordhagen and Mike Squires supplied the batting punch to lead the Chicago White Sox to a 9-0 victory over Texas. RBI singles by U.L. Washington and Willie Aikens in the ninth capped a Kansas City



Willie Aikens



U.L. Washington

## Baseball Standings

American League					National League				
EAST					EAST				
	W	L	PCT.	GB		W	L	PCT.	GB
Cleveland	18	9	.667	—	St. Louis	19	9	.679	—
Baltimore	19	11	.633	1 1/2	Philadelphia	21	13	.618	1
New York	19	14	.576	2	Montreal	18	15	.545	3 1/2
Milwaukee	17	15	.531	3 1/2	Pittsburgh	12	16	.429	7
Boston	16	16	.500	4 1/2	New York	8	22	.267	12
Detroit	16	17	.485	5	Chicago	5	23	.187	15
Toronto	11	24	.314	11					
WEST					WEST				
	W	L	PCT.	GB		W	L	PCT.	GB
Oakland	25	12	.676	—	Los Angeles	26	9	.743	—
Texas	18	14	.563	4 1/2	Cincinnati	20	14	.588	5 1/2
Chicago	17	14	.548	5	Atlanta	18	16	.529	7 1/2
California	19	18	.514	6	San Francisco	19	19	.500	8 1/2
Minnesota	11	22	.333	12	Houston	18	18	.500	8 1/2
Seattle	11	22	.333	12	San Diego	14	22	.389	12 1/2
Kansas City	9	18	.333	11					



# Read this week in SAUDI BUSINESS



## THIS WEEK'S COVER STORY

Oil is the backbone of the Kingdom's economy and an incessant drive for more oil explorations is one of the main targets of the planners. Scott Pendleton talked to officials on the Kingdom's oil exploration policy and potentials. Page 20.



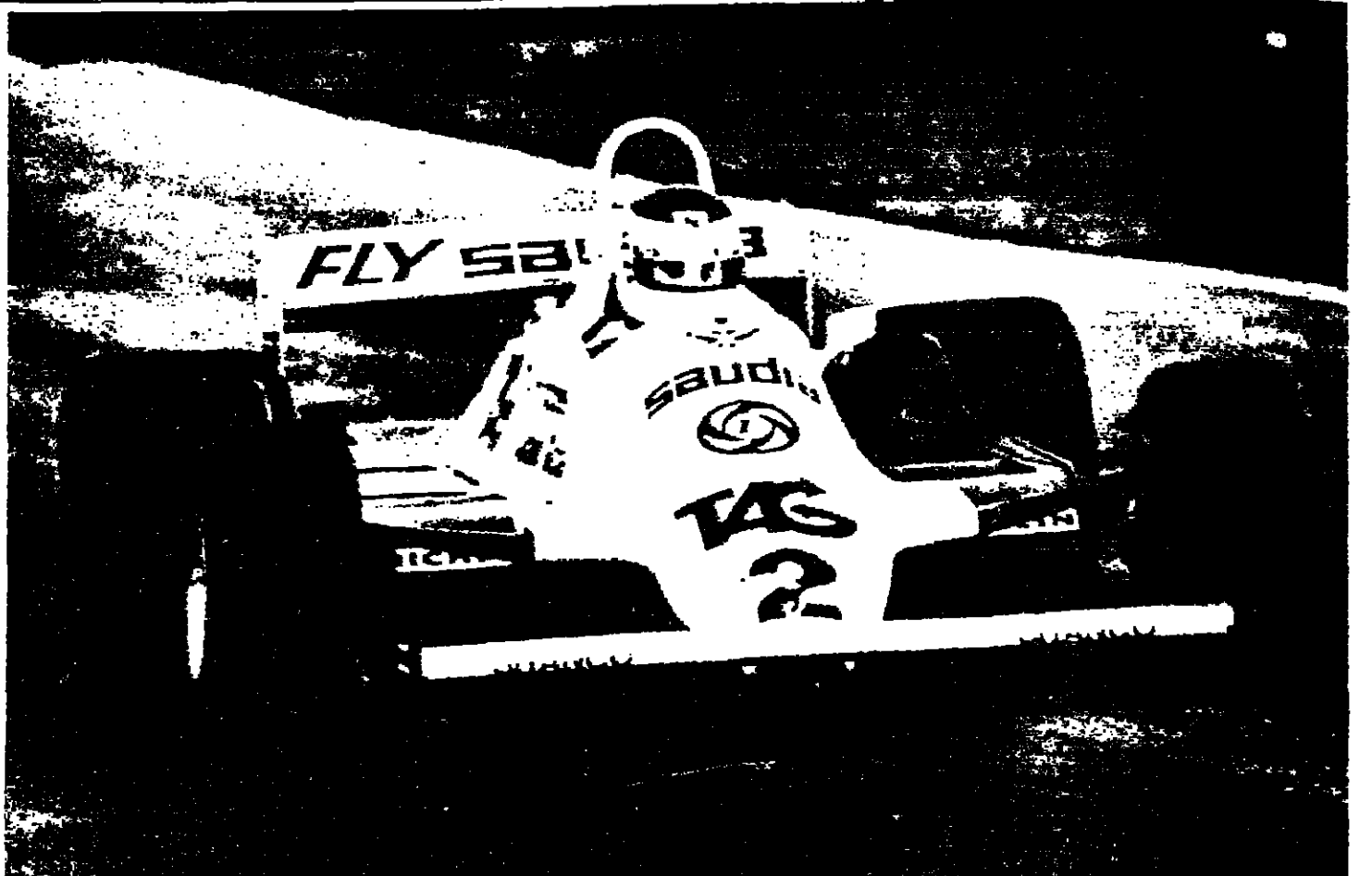
## ISLAMIZATION:

Pakistan was promised a sizable share of the proposed \$5 billion Islamic plan. The fund, reports *Shahid Orakzai*, will be used to further Islamization of the country's economy as well as strengthen the Kingdom-Pakistan relations. Page 29



## YANBU:

The new industrial city at the Red Sea is experiencing fervid activity, especially with July approaching when Petrolene will be operational. *Nigel Harvey* went there to report on the changing face of the city. page 13.



**VICTORY PATH:** Argentina's Carlos Reutemann, driving a Saudia-Williams on his way to victory in the Belgian Grand Prix Sunday. Italian mechanic Giovanni Amedeo, who was accidentally hit by Reutemann's car on Friday died in hospital in Loovain Sunday night while British mechanic Dave Luckett, who had both his legs broken in a crash Sunday, is said to be in a satisfactory condition.

# Greg Norman, Zoeller claim golf titles

FORT WORTH, Texas, May 18 (AP) — Fuzzy Zoeller played his last two rounds in 68-70 and scored his first victory since the 1979 Masters, a four-stroke triumph in the double-round windup of the Colonial National Invitation Golf Tournament Sunday.

The easy-going Zoeller had sole control of the top spot for 35 of the 56 holes played on this warm, windy day and claimed the third title of his career with a 274 total, six shots under par on the tough Colonial County Club course that stretches 7,190 yards along the banks of the Trinity river.

The victory was worth \$54,000 from the total purse of \$300,000 and turned Zoeller's season from a struggle to a success.

Zoeller, 29, started the long day's play — necessitated when rain interrupted Friday's round — with a one-stroke lead and some concern over whether his chronically ailing back would stand up under the strain of 36 holes. It worked.

Hale Irwin, a two-time U.S. Open champion, and Tom Kite went to the 18th hole in a tie for the No. 2 spot, and Irwin claimed that position and the \$26,400 prize when the usually-steady Kite drove into trouble and bogeyed the hole.

Kite, with rounds of 71 and 70, dropped back into a tie at 279 with Curtis Strange and Scott Simpson. Strange played the last 36 in

67-72 and Simpson matched par with a pair of 70's.

Frank Conner was at par 280 after finishing rounds of 68-70. Floyd, a two-time winner earlier this season, had rounds of 77-70 and finished at 287. Bruce Lietzke, the 1980 Colonial champion and winner of last week's Byron Nelson Classic, and Tom Watson both failed to make the cut for the final two rounds. Lee Trevino shot 71-74 and was far back in the pack at 289.

Meanwhile, Greg Norman of Australia won the Martini International Golf Tournament by one stroke Sunday.

Heavy overnight rain followed by heavy squalls after daybreak held up the final round for two hours on the fourth day. There was 66,000 pounds (\$136,620) prize money to shoot for on the par-72 Surrey Course, Southwest of London.

Norman took the first prize of 11,000 pounds (\$22,770) with a 71-72-72-72 score for a total 287. Langer was second and Australia's Noel Ratcliffe, the overnight leader with a one-stroke lead, finished third. Ratcliffe's compatriot, Rodger Davis, shared fourth place with Britain's Tommy Horton.

The win was Norman's third Martini victory in five years. He was the only player to finish under par over the saturated course, the rain forcing him to spend nearly six hours

over the round.

His victory was almost a re-run of his win against Britain's European No. 1, Sandy Lyle, in the final of the world match-play title at Wentworth last October.

In Paramus, New Jersey, Kathy Whitworth overcame an eight-stroke deficit Sunday to capture a sudden-death playoff with Albee Ritzman in the \$125,000 LPGA Coca Cola Classic and take a giant step toward becoming the first female golfer to win \$1 million in tour earnings.

Whitworth, who will add \$18,750 to her 958,368 in career earnings, shot a final round, 8-under par 64 to tie Ritzman at the end of regulation play with a 54-hole total of 211.

Both parred the first hole of the playoff, but Whitworth birdied the second for her 81st Ladies Professional Golf Association victory. Ritzman lost a chance for a birdie in the second hole after her approach shot went wide and out of a bunker.

Whitworth, the all-time leading career money winner, now needs just one more tournament victory to tie the all-time record of 82 set by Mickey Wright. Whitworth lost another sudden death playoff to Sally Little in the CPC Women's International at Hilton Head, South Carolina on May 3. The triumph was the first for Whitworth, 41, since 1978.

# Fine all-round show by Imran Khan Chris Tavare enables Kent crush Yorkshire

LONDON, May 18 (AP) — Chris Tavare hit up a great 97 to help Kent to a crushing win over Yorkshire in the John Player League at Huddersfield Sunday.

Rain around the country hurt the game badly. Kent were restricted to 33 overs by the weather but still knocked out 223 for six, Tavare hammering four sixes and fours in his 53-minute innings before being bowled. He shared in a second wicket stand of 109 with Mark Benson who got 49.

For only 22 runs, test spinner Derek Underwood took four of the seven Yorkshire wickets that fell for a total of 79 in 21 overs when rain ended play.

Barbados bowler Joel Garner carried Somerset to victory against Nottinghamshire at Trent Bridge. The paceman took three wickets for 18 and Ian Botham got two more as Notts. Made 107 for five in 27 overs. Rain left Somerset to make 96 in 24 overs, which they did for the loss of only two wickets.

Sussex all-rounder Imran Khan of Pakistan took three wickets as Worcestershire made

93 for seven in 15 overs at Worcester, then hit 34 not out in a match-winning third-wicket partnership of 72 with Gehan Mendis of Sri Lanka, who was 56 not out.

Zaheer Abbas of Pakistan and Chris Broad put on 104 for the first wicket to send Gloucestershire on the way to a five-run win at Northampton. Zaheer hit 55 off 47 balls and Broad made 42 in their 41-minute century partnership.

Summarized scores:  
At Worcester. Worcestershire 93-7. Sussex 96-2. Sussex won by 8 wickets. At Northampton: Gloucestershire 113-4. Northamptonshire 108-8. Gloucestershire won by 5 runs.

At the Oval: Surrey 166 (Michael Selvey 4-36). Middlesex 110-5. Middlesex won by 5 wickets. At Bourne: Hampshire 112-2. Glamorgan 91-7. Hampshire won by 21 runs.

At Edgbaston. Warwickshire Vs. Leicestershire. No play-rain. At Glasgow: Scotland 112-7. Lancashire 116-4. Lancashire won by 6 wickets.

## French rugby final ends in a brawl

TOULOUSE, France, May 18 (AFP) — The French Rugby League Championship final was over after five minutes of play as defending champions Villeneuve walked angrily off the pitch to protest violence against their captain, knocked to the ground by a Catalan player.

The walk-off was preceded by a nasty brawl between the two teams. Villeneuve captain Didier Herme and Lock Joel Rosebrouck emerged with slight injuries.

Shortly after the interrupted final, Rene Mauries, president of the troubled French Rugby League Federation, announced his resignation.

Both teams tentatively agreed to an open gates replay, with the date yet to be fixed. The French national side, ten of whose players have been picked from the two teams, are set to tour New Zealand and Australia in ten days.

Nigel Harvey went there to report on the changing face of the city. page 13.

# Bears drop point to Magic

By Laurie Thomas

JEDDAH, May 18 — In the Saturday Open League at the Jeddah Bowling Center, top ranking Bears of Lapland increased its lead last week despite dropping a surprise point to bottom-placed Magic 2.

The Bears picked-up three points while nearest rivals, Hopetuls, could only manage 2 1/2 points against another lowly-placed team. Oddballs. Jeddah Panthers crushed four places to number 6 spot after a 4-0 hammering from Superbull, the only maximum score match of Saturday's play.

The Philippine Embassy (No. 11 team) moved into third place after Sunday night play in the Inter-Diplomatic league, edging U.S. Embassy (No. 5 team) into fourth place. However, the U.S. No. 8 team is still well in the lead and looks certain to take the trophy. The league finishes on May 31 and the follow-

ing evening, June 1 sees a presentation reception at the J.B.C.

Dania edged further ahead in the Tuesday open league and now holds a 22-2 aggregate, with Playmore (16-8) and Wildthings (15-9) the nearest contenders. Wildthings have moved up three places over the last two weeks, taking six out of a possible eight points.

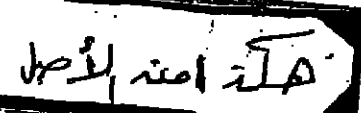
The Junior League has reached its final week and will probably be won by Lebanese youngster Fuad Stephan. J.B.C. manager Naim Shalito will be holding an awards luncheon on Thursday (May 21) to round off the fourth month league.

However, a new Junior League is planned to start on May 28 and anyone interested or needing information should contact Naim at the J.B.C. The league is open to children aged between 7-13 years, and J.B.C. has imported special lightweight balls for the youngsters.

# Wanted

**EXECUTIVE SECRETARY**  
Proficiency in English language and typing. Shorthand is an asset. Good establishment and operation of filing system and Telex.  
Experience: Three years minimum.  
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## McNamara topples Connors for crown

HAMBURG, May 18 (AP) — Peter McNamara of Australia completed his win over Jimmy Connors of the United States in the rain-hit final of the West German Tennis Championship here Monday.

McNamara, who was two sets up Sunday when heavy rain caused the game to be postponed, eventually won 7-5, 6-1, 4-6, 6-4.

McNamara struggled at first to carry on from his form of Sunday when he concentrated his attack on Connors' weak forehand. The rainy conditions unsettled the aggressive American more than McNamara.

The Australian, ranked 20 in the world after taking two months off earlier this year to re-fashion his game around an outsized racket, is the first Australian since Tony Roche in 1969 to lift the West German title.

He has only lost once in his last 12 singles matches — to Guillermo Vilas of Argentina in the recent nations' Cup — and in the process has beaten Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, Yannick Noah of France, Harold Solomon of the United States (twice) and now world No. 3 Connors.

For Connors it was the end of a 26 match-winning streak and was a blow to his hopes of a successful European claycourt season.

The American, whose previous claycourt final this year, against Vilas in Monte Carlo was held over indefinitely because of rain,

will now prepare for the French Open championships starting in two weeks time.

Two sets down when they resumed, Connors pulled one set back but went out in the next. He fell short of his best Sunday but opened with more of his old power Monday and dominated the net to take the third set 6-4.

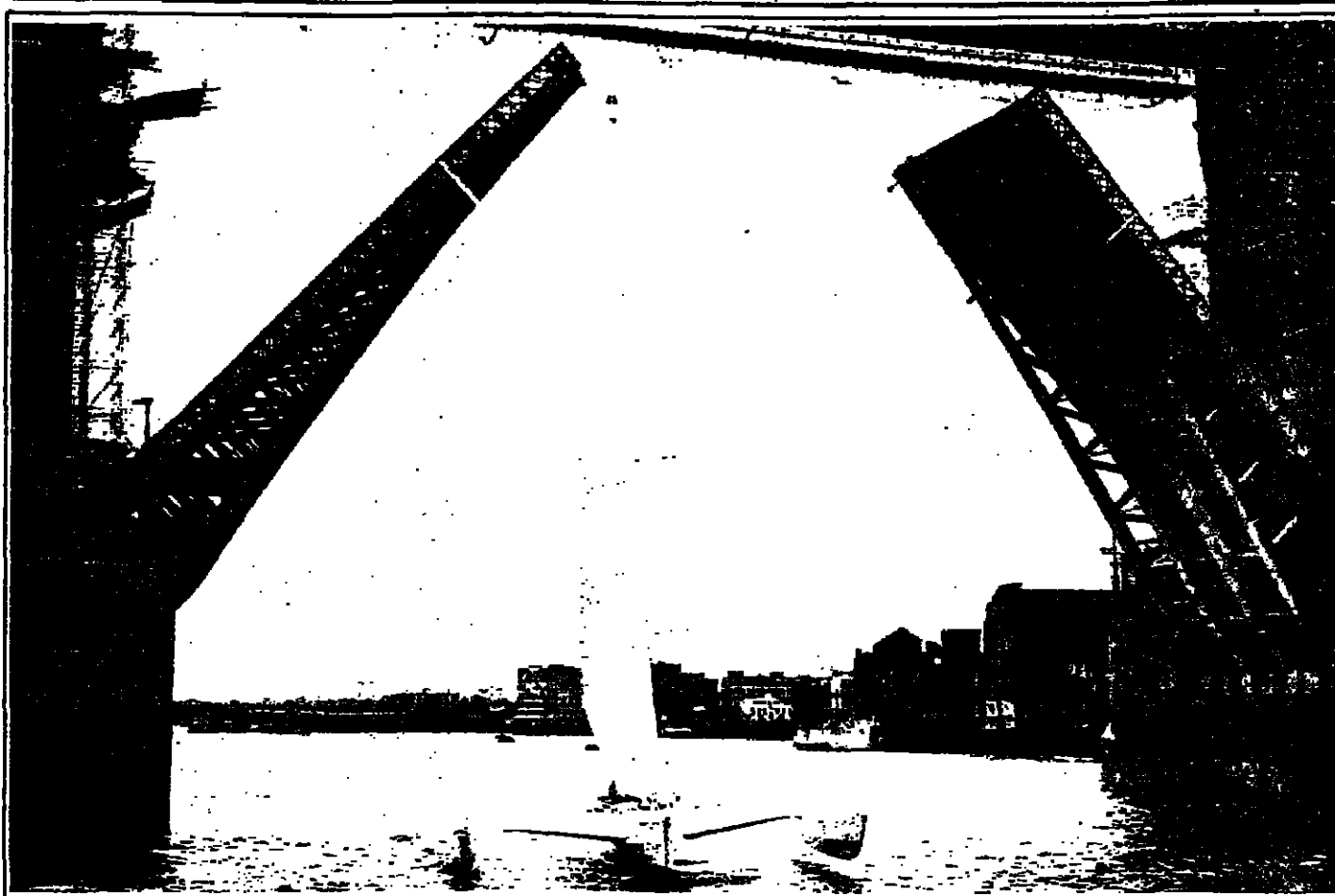
But his service and forehand let him down in the fourth, and McNamara, who knocked out American holder Harold Solomon in the semifinals, clinched the title on his third match point.

Meanwhile, Argentina's Guillermo Vilas is both the defending champion and the top seed at the 38th Italian Tennis Open which begins in Rome Monday.

Vilas won last year with a brutal win over France's Yannick Noah in the final, a sharp contrast to the five-hour potboiler he lost to American Vilas Gerulaitis in 1979's final.

Bjorn Borg of Sweden and Americans John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors, as well as American Gene Mayer, will not compete here. Vilas would have been a top seed in any case, due to his prowess on clay, the surface used here.

Gerulaitis is seeded fourth, with Czech Ivan Lendl, who vanquished Vilas last year during Davis Cup competition in Buenos Aires, the second seed and Argentine Jose Luis Clerc the third seed.



ELEGANT: British favorite for this summer's Observer-Europe One Transatlantic double-handed Yacht Race is Chay Blyth's and Rob James' trimaran which sailed up the river Thames through Tower Bridge and was later named by Dr. David Owen, MP for Plymouth as *Britannia Ferries GB*, recently.

## Prodigal Paraguay bows to Ecuador

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, May 18 (AP) — Ecuador recovered from a bad first period and went on to defeat Paraguay 1-0 Sunday in the opening game of the World Cup Soccer Group Three qualifying round. The only goal was scored in the 48th minute by Klinger, who replaced Figueroa at half-time.

Tenorio intercepted a flag-kick from Nieves after Paraguay's defense let it go out of bounds and passed to Klinger who shot home.

Paraguay, dominated the first half but failed to make the best of the numerous chances that came their way.

Ecuador, who were on the defensive in the first session changed their tactics in the second session and went on the attack. Klinger's substitution appeared to surprise the Paraguayans and produced results before the Paraguayans had time to recover.

The Paraguayans began with a basically defensive strategy and left the attack to Duarte and Isasi, who often threatened the rival defense, but failed to get the vital break.

Ecuador plays Chile, considered the favorite in the series, May 24 while Paraguay hosts Ecuador May 30.

## Brazil faces sternest test

STUTTGART, West Germany, May 18 (R) — Brazil buoyed by victories over England and France, face the sternest test of their European tour when they meet rejuvenated West Germany Tuesday.

This suits Brazilian manager Tele Santana who says he is worried his side will get overconfident if they keep winning handsomely. "If we now win in Germany too, my boys might go mad and think they're already world champions again. A shot across the bows at the right time would be fine by me," Santana said.

West Germany, surging off the disappointment of the 1978 World Cup won the European Championship last year and are virtually sure of a place in next year's World Cup finals.

They were overwhelmed 4-1 by the Brazilians in the Gold Cup tournament in Montevideo, last April, their worst defeat since 1958. But Brazil expect a tougher fight Tuesday. "The Germans want to show they

are better than they were in Montevideo," team captain Socrates said.

Manager Santana said Brazil, who beat England 1-0 last Tuesday, looked a bit casual when they brushed France aside 3-1 on Friday with goals by Zico, Reinaldo and Socrates.

"I hope the Germans will push my players to the full till the final whistle. I would like for once to see my team under real pressure. If our overall performance is good, a defeat wouldn't worry me," he said.

Defeat would however, be a rare experience for Brazil who have lost to the West Germans only once in eight matches — 2-1 in Stuttgart in 1968.

The demands of Spanish clubs on West German exiles Uli Stielke and Bernd Schuster force West Germany to fear the impressive attacking side who beat Austria 2-0 in a World Cup qualifier in Hamburg three weeks ago.

## Clash mars Spurs' parade

LONDON, May 18 (AP) — Vast crowds thronged North London streets in rain to see soccer team Tottenham Hotspur parade with the silver Football Association Cup which it won at Wembley Stadium Thursday.

Police estimated 200,000 people turned out along the route to Tottenham City Hall for a reception by Mayor Eileen Garwood. First aid for "crush injuries" was given to 136 people, but most of them needed little more than a "whiff of smelling salt," police said.

Among the delighted Spurs players were Argentinians Ricardo Villa, who scored two of the goals that beat Manchester City and Osvaldo Ardiles. The match was replayed after the teams drew 1-1 in the first encounter.

The day was marred by a clash between gangs of black and white youths behind the City Hall. Police said rocks and bottles were thrown and nine persons were arrested. The cause of the fighting was not known. Two policemen were hurt, one by a bottle and the other in the crush.

In Brussels: Anderlecht won the Belgian soccer championship with 57 points of a pos-

sible 68 and will play in the European Cup next season. Final matches were played at the weekend.

In Lusaka: — Power Dynamos of Zambia beat Palmeiras of Mozambique 5-0 Sunday in a second round African Football Cup Winners' Cup second leg match. The first-leg ended 1-1.

In Buenos Aires: Boca Juniors, who lead the Argentine Soccer Championship lost 1-0 to Tallers Sunday.

Other results: Velez Sarsfield 2 Independiente 1, Argentinos Juniors 1 Newell's Old Boys 1, Estudiantes 2 San Lorenzo 1, Ferrocarril Oeste 2 Sarmiento 2, Rosario Central 2 Platense 1, Racing 4 Huracan 0, River Plate 2 Instituto 5.

Leading positions: Boca Juniors 28 points, Ferrocarril Oeste 25, Newell's 23, Racing 22, Rosario 20, Velez Sarsfield 19.

In Ankara: — Trabzonspor won the Turkish First Division soccer title when they beat Besiktas 1-0 in Istanbul Sunday. It was Trabzonspor's fifth championship in the last seven years. Their 39 points 29 games put them five points clear of nearest rivals Adanaspor.



Paolo Rossi

## Ban on Paolo Rossi extended by a month

TURIN, Italy, May 18 (R) — Star Striker Paolo Rossi may be ruled out of Italy's soccer World Cup plans because an extra month has been added to the two-year ban he is serving for his part in last year's bribery scandal.

Rossi, now out until May 1982, will miss the whole of next season and it is doubtful if he can be match fit when the finals begin in June. Recently transferred to Juventus, he had made a start on a return to the national side.

The Italian League disciplinary commission slapped on the extra month last Friday because Rossi had publicly derided the soccer tribunal which banned him and 37 other soccer personalities, most of them players.

All were found to have been involved in an illegal bribery and betting ring, though a state court later decided they had not broken the law.

## Ten-strong Sting surprise Cosmos

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey, May 18 (AP) — Karl-Heinz Granitz's free kick goal, his second of the day, led the Chicago Sting to a 3-2 overtime triumph Sunday that snapped a seven-game North American Soccer League victory string of the Cosmos.

The game-winning goal stunned the 42,385 at Giants Stadium as the 22-yarder hit the underside of the cross bar and slipped past goalkeeper Hubert Birkenmeier. The kick was awarded after Cosmos defender Wim Rijsbergen fouled Granitz at 99:23.

The goal was also surprising because Chicago, which won its fourth straight game, played most of the later stages of the match with only 10 men after Peter was shown the red card for violent conduct at 57:36.

Granitz scored on a similar kick at 18:18 into the contest to give the Sting a 1-0 lead. At the 33:34 mark, Granitz fed a long pass to forward Pato Margetic who beat Birkenmeier and put the Sting up 2-0.

The Cosmos made it 2-1 at 43:19 when Francois Vanderblat scored following a pass from Giorgio Chinaglia. The defending NASL champions tied the score in the first minute of the second 45-minute half on a penalty kick by Chinaglia, his 15th goal of the season. The Sting is now 6-2 and the Cosmos are 8-2.

Jomo Sono shines

In another match, Jomo Sono set up Clyde Best for the winning goal in the 76th minute to lift the Toronto Blizzard to a 2-1 victory over the Edmonton Drillers.

Sono, of South Africa, raced downfield with the ball to within six feet of the backline before dumping a pass to Best, of Bermuda, who beat Edmonton goalkeeper Perri Alaja, of Finland, with a low shot to the open side of the net.

Sono scored Toronto's first goal at 52:23, offsetting a goal at 42:23 by Finn Kai Haaskivi of the Drillers.

The Blizzard, who improved their won-loss

## Dizemianuk clinches gold

DEBRECEN, Hungary, May 18 (R) — Andrzej Dizemianuk of Poland won the 60 kilogram category in the European Judo Championships and his compatriot Wojciech Reszko took the final open event Sunday night.

Reszko beat Johan Wilhelm of the Netherlands 5-0, while Andras Ozsvar of Hungary and Arthur Schanabel of West Germany shared the bronze medal.

Reigning open champion Robert Van de Walle of Belgium, who won a bronze in the light-heavyweight category two days ago, could manage only fifth Sunday night.

In the 60 kg category Dizemianuk beat Arpad Szabo of Romania 7-0, with Czechoslovakia's Pavel Petrikov and Eric Maurel of France taking the bronzes. Defending champion Felice Mariani of Italy, going for his fourth consecutive title, went out in the quarter-final, losing 5-0 to Maurel.

In overall medal standings, the Soviet Union was first with two gold, one silver and one bronze medal, Poland was second with two gold and one bronze and France third with one gold, two silver and two bronze medals.

## BRIEFS

SAN PAULO, Brazil, (AP) — Brian Beeson, the reigning British champion, won the British Caledonian International Squash Classic here Sunday. Beeson was undefeated against national champions from 13 countries. In the finals he beat Leok Klippel of the Netherlands, 3-0.

ENGLAND, (AFP) — Olympic champion Sebastian Coe of Britain burst back onto the outdoor athletic circuit with a victory in the 800 meters at the Yorkshire Championships here Sunday. Running the 800 meters outdoors for the first time this season, Coe posted an excellent 1 min 46.5 secs despite rainy and cold weather.

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, (R) — Eddie Mustafa Muhammad, World Boxing Association light heavyweight champion, fought for the first time as a heavyweight Sunday and lost on points over 10 rounds against unbeaten Renaldo Snipes. Snipes, who won a majority decision, has now had 21 wins in an unblemished record since turning pro in 1978.



NO STREET FIGHT THIS: Bulgaria's Ilion Nedkov and Willi Muller of Switzerland in action during the final bout in the 71 kg category of the European Judo Championships in Hungary Saturday.

## In World Cup qualifier

## Australians to adopt fresh tactics

MELBOURNE, May 18 (R) — Acting coach Les Scheinling intends to adopt fresh tactics in a bid to revive Australia's challenge in the Asia-Oceania qualifying Group One of the World Soccer Cup.

Australia, who face Indonesia on Wednesday, lost 2-0 to New Zealand on Saturday, a result which left them seven points behind New Zealand but with three games in hand. The Group winners will join Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and China to find two qualifiers for the finals in Spain.

Scheinling took charge when coach Rudi Gurendorf resigned Saturday. He aims to blend individual with zonal marking instead

of a rigid man-to-man style and use a creative midfield rather than rely on the through ball.

Indonesia have lost their only match so far in the Group. Most of their squad was in the team which drew 1-1 with Australia in a friendly in Jakarta last December.

Meanwhile, Scotland soccer manager Jock Stein continued to experiment when he made seven changes for his team's British Championship match against Northern Ireland at Hampden Park Tuesday night.

Frank Gray, Ray Stewart, William Miller and Asa Hartford are the only players in the team from the line-up humbled 2-0 by Wales at Swansea Saturday.

Tommy Burns of Celtic wins his first Scottish cap, while St. Mirren goalkeeper Billy Thomson Makzu his third international appearance. All have been against Northern Ireland.

The match will mark Northern Ireland's only appearance in this season's British Championship. England and Wales both have declined to travel to trouble-torn Belfast.

Northern Ireland manager Billy Bingham will only announce his team before the match. Dunbee United striker Paul Sturrock and Celtic defender Danny McGrain both start the match for Scotland after being substitutes at Swansea.

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638  
638  
640  
100  
12



ANDY CAPP

BEETLE BAILEY

BLONDIE

B.C.

HAGAR

SMALL SOCIETY

WIZARD

SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

### DENNIS the MENACE

5-19

### Contract Bridge

**B. Jay Becker**

### For Your Own Peace of Mind

South dealer. North-South vulnerable.

**NORTH**  
 ♠ 4 2  
 ♥ A J 10 7 4 3  
 ♦ 6  
 ♣ 5 4

**WEST**  
 ♠ Q 10 9 7  
 ♥ Q 9 8 2  
 ♦ 10 9 8 5  
 ♣ 3

**EAST**  
 ♠ K J  
 ♥ K 5  
 ♦ 7 4 3 2  
 ♣ J 10 7 6 2

**SOUTH**  
 ♠ A 5 5 3  
 ♥ 6  
 ♦ A K Q  
 ♣ A K Q 9 8

The bidding:  
 South West North East  
 1 ♠ Pass 1 ♥ Pass  
 2 ♦ Pass 3 ♥ Pass  
 3 NT

Opening lead — ten of diamonds.

Most players find mathematical probabilities very dull, but the fact is that even a superficial knowledge of the subject will reap big dividends on many deals.

Assume you're in three notrump and West leads a diamond. As soon as dummy comes down you can count eight top tricks, and you don't have to be an Einstein or a Garozzo to realize that your best chance for a ninth trick lies in clubs.

If you play momma-poppa style and start by cashing the A-K-Q of clubs, you will make the contract whenever the suit is divided 3-3 (a 36 per cent chance) or 4-2 (a 48 per cent chance). In either case you would play the nine of clubs next to assure nine tricks.

On top of this 84 per cent chance, there is also the possibility that when you start leading the suit the singleton ten or jack will fall on the first round (another 5 per cent). If this occurs, you continue the suit and in that way guarantee the contract.

But even this 89 per cent chance for the contract can be improved an additional 5 per cent by cashing the ace of clubs, playing a heart to the ace, and returning a club from dummy, planning to finesse the eight if East follows low. This guards against East's holding the J-10-x-x of clubs.

It is true that this safety play makes a lot of sense even if you know nothing whatever about probabilities. But, even so, it is perhaps better for the sake of your peace of mind to know at the start of the hand that, with proper play, your overall chance of success comes to 94 per cent.

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 BEARS HIS  
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THE LONGEST PARADE EVER HELD IN N.Y. CITY WAS THAT HELD DURING THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN 1937—LASTING FROM 9 A.M. ONE DAY UNTIL 3 A.M. THE NEXT

### Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1981

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

**ARIES** (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)  
 A relationship begins on a happy note, but later a money question could lead to hurt feelings. Watch inappropriate remarks.

**TAURUS** (Apr. 20 to May 20)  
 Morning hours lead to productivity, but afternoon slowness may impede accomplishment. Curb spend-thrift tendencies.

**GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20)  
 Too much togetherness may make you uncomfortable. You can do your own thing, yet still be considerate of another's feelings.

**CANCER** (June 21 to July 22)  
 After a productive morning, you may meet with some delayed opposition. Someone who hides their feelings may be peevish.

**LEO** (July 23 to Aug. 22)  
 Creative pursuits bring rewards. Local visits have romantic overtones. A cooperative attitude is necessary with sensitive types.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)  
 Shop for major appliances now. Domestic interests take precedence over other matters. Accurate correct behavior with superiors.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)  
 You can solidify agreements during the morning hours. Later, your tact is tested by moody types. Don't over-react to slights.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)  
 Behind-the-scenes financial moves bring results. A suspicious attitude will disturb close relationships. Curb extravagant tendencies.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)  
 You're popular now, and friends are ready to back you. Group activities are favored, but close ties need special consideration.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)  
 Keep recent career developments confidential. If a higher-up mixes an invitation, don't press. Be protective of health after dark.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)  
 Friendly connections are helpful now. Distant interests are highlighted. Don't be too strict with a family member. Be fair.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)  
 Keep long-range goals in mind. Security interests should predominate. A friend has a tall-boy attitude, but live and let live.

### Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

**ACROSS**  
 1 Steed  
 5 Disney pooch  
 10 Ceremony  
 11 Film Samson  
 13 Egg-shaped  
 14 Rudolph's headpiece  
 15 Duck  
 17 Celtic deity  
 18 Wholly  
 19 Hovel  
 20 Daughter of Cadmus  
 21 For what reason?  
 22 South African  
 23 Mother (Fr.)  
 25 Deer  
 26 Diminutive  
 27 In the center  
 28 Hill-maker  
 29 Late Duryea  
 30 Highest note  
 31 Statute  
 34 Meantime  
 36 Gone aloft  
 38 Sewed  
 39 Elysium  
 41 Purport  
 42 Wrist  
 1 Down  
 1 Bread-baking giveaway  
 2 Opponent

**DOWN**  
 3 In the least  
 4 Ameche film role  
 5 Wisecrack  
 6 Southern novel  
 7 The DA is one (abbr.)  
 8 Window section  
 9 Primped  
 12 Faux pas  
 15 Am. Rev. general  
 21 Distorted  
 22 Command  
 23 Mosque  
 24 Lace about  
 25 Intimate  
 26 Ankle-length robe  
 27 Deportment  
 29 Artist  
 30 Rivera  
 31 Eat into (abbr.)

Yesterday's Answer  
 24 Lace about  
 25 Intimate  
 26 Ankle-length robe  
 27 Deportment  
 29 Artist  
 30 Rivera  
 31 Eat into (abbr.)

**DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE**—Here's how to work it:  
 AXYDLBAKE  
 is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

**CRYPTOQUOTES**  
 TBHTYH VHYXBW JWSBDH RPHU  
 MPHE PZDH UB WBXY GFM  
 MPWVHYDHV MB OBTE ZKMS

—Q B Y X V W J M P  
 Yesterday's Cryptquote: A SINGLE BREAKER MAY RECED; BUT THE TIDE IS EVIDENTLY COMING IN.—MACAULEY

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arab news CALENDAR

EXISTING FROM SATURDAY UNTIL 5 P.M. (THE NEXT)

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4:30 Children's Show Saturday Film	DEARBORN TV Programs (Arabic)	Magie Star Traveler Shipping Landers West Ham vs Coventry Half Past Noon Episode 6 Congressman Indian Kidnapped	P.M.	VOA	New Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine America: Letter Cultural: Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music U.S. (1 hour)	SAUDI RADIO-ENGLISH SERVICE Tuesday	RADIO FRANCAISE Longueurs d'ondes: — FM 98 Megahertz: — Onde Courte: 15.85 Megahertz dans la bande des 25m. — Onde Moyenne: 1485 Kilohertz dans la bande des 702m. Voyages de la Musique du Mardi	Morning	RADIO PAKISTAN Evening
5:07 All Star Soccer	TUESDAY		8:00	News Roundup Reports: Activities: Options: Analysis		Afternoon Transmission Time Tuesday 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:06 Program Rev. 2:07 Gems of Guidance 2:12 Light Music 2:15 On Islam 2:25 Discussion of Music 2:55 Light Music 3:00 The News 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Light Music 3:20 Science Journal 3:40 Light Music 3:50 Closedown Evening Transmission Time Tuesday 8:01 Opening 8:01 Holy Quran 8:06 Program Review 8:07 Gems of Guidance 8:12 Light Music 8:15 The Evening Show 8:45 Champion of Solidarity 9:00 Islam A Cultural Tapestry 9:10 World of Color 9:30 The News 9:40 Jeopardy 9:43 Ronald & About 10:45 Today's Short Story 10:46 In The Open 11:30 The News 11:35 Book Choice 11:40 Reflections 1:45 Sports Round-up 2:00 World News 2:09 Commentary 2:15 The Face of England	7:45 Religious Program 8:00 News 8:10 Melodies 8:30 Literary Magazine 9:00 NEWS 9:03 Your Doctor 9:23 Our Choices (Music)	4:30 Religious Program 4:46 Duet and Chorus 5:15 Literary Magazine 5:45 One Singer 6:00 NEWS 6:15 Press Review 6:30 On This Day 6:25 Chemical Music	
5:57 All Star Soccer			8:30	VOA WORLD REPORT Midnight					
6:06 Young Maverick			9:30	Music USA: (Standard)					
6:53 To the Manor Born			10:00	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
7:27 Arabes Chroniques			10:30	VOA WORLD REPORT Midnight					
8:26 Los Grant			11:00	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
8:46 Dallas			11:30	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
			12:00	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
			12:30	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
			1:00	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
			1:30	News Roundup Reports: Activities Options: Analysis					
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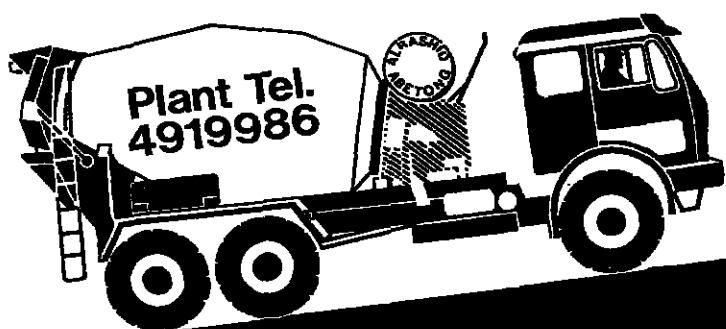
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# عرب نيوز

مجلة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية



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## America 'carried' N-arms to Japan Revelation jolts Suzuki

TOKYO, May 18 (AFP) — The Japanese government, already badly shaken by the sudden resignation of Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito last week, Monday suffered another knock over its relations with the United States.

The new political storm was triggered by reports filed by Japanese correspondents in Washington quoting former U.S. ambassador to Japan Edwin Reischauer to the effect that United States aircraft carriers and cruisers have called at Japanese ports with nuclear weapons, despite the Tokyo government's non-nuclear policy.

Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki moved swiftly, ordering his new Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda to find out if Reischauer's reported remarks were true.

Sonoda said that to the best of his knowledge Tokyo had not been informed in advance of plans for nuclear-armed vessels to call at Japanese ports. Japanese government consent is required under the security treaty with the United States revised in 1960.

Reischauer, now a Harvard University professor, was quoted as saying that Tokyo and Washington had "a verbal understanding" allowing nuclear-armed American warships and aircraft to call at Japanese ports and pass through Japanese territorial waters and airspace.

Nobusuke Kishi, who was prime minister when the pact was revised, Monday declined to comment on the alleged verbal understanding but added that the introduction of nuclear weapons meant unloading or storing them on Japanese territory. But Aichihiro Fujiyama, who negotiated the 1960 revision of the treaty as foreign minister, said he did not believe such an agreement existed.

Present U.S. Ambassador Mike Mansfield also declined to comment on Reischauer's remark. Bringing nuclear weapons into Japan had always been a controversial problem, he said. Meanwhile, Chief Cabinet Secretary Kichiro Miyazawa made it clear that Japan's three-point non-nuclear policy of not possessing, producing or allowing nuclear arms into Japan remains unchanged.

Opposition parties in parliament reflecting strong public opposition to nuclear weapons since the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki are certain to press hard for a clear-cut government view on Reischauer's remarks, following hard on the incident which led to Saturday's resignation of Ito.

The foreign minister and his deputy Masao Takashima resigned after Suzuki criticized the Foreign Ministry over its drafting of the communiqué released after the summit meeting with U.S. President Ronald Reagan which described Tokyo-Washington relations as an "alliance". Opposition groups charged that the word had military connotations, which Suzuki denied.

Meanwhile government trade representative Saburo Okita also indicated his wish to resign Monday. Foreign Ministry sources said. He was reportedly persuaded by Sonoda to reconsider or delay his decision in order not to aggravate the situation.

However, there was no indication that Suzuki's power-base was under imminent threat. He still retains the support of key groups within the faction-ridden Liberal Democratic Party.

Suzuki faced strong press criticism Monday for his handling of the communiqué issue. The press charged that Suzuki was using "double talk", one for domestic consumption and one for abroad. Critics also fear that the "alliance" issue will cause Japan to lose credibility in the United States.



BELFAST SCENES: Violence has spread in the British province of Northern Ireland following the deaths of hunger strikers Bobby Sands and Francis Hughes in Belfast and the government's dogged refusal to treat jailed guerrillas as political prisoners. But the anger shown in the streets has sometimes been replaced by happier scenes, like the schoolgirl (at left) talking to a British soldier on patrol in the Falls Road area of west Belfast. The picture on the right shows a soldier looking for snipers against a background of graffiti.

## Chinese invasion unlikely Viet border stays tense

PEKING, May 18 (Agencies) — Hostilities are escalating along the China-Vietnam border with the two largest battles since China invaded Vietnam in 1979, but diplomatic sources said Monday they thought a second invasion highly unlikely.

China said its border forces killed several Vietnamese attackers Saturday, the same day China sent a protest note about a May 5 battle in which 100 Vietnamese reportedly were killed.

It was the second protest note this year prompted by border incidents. Two battles were the largest reported clashes since China launched its four-week war in February-March 1979 to teach Vietnam a "lesson."

China always has reserved its right to teach Vietnam a "second lesson." The first lesson is regarded as punishment for Vietnam's occupation of Cambodia and for the overthrow of the China-backed Pol Pot government.

Western and Asian diplomats concurred Monday that the chances of a second lesson are remote at this time. They said no major troop movements or preparations have been noted along the 735-mile border.

For Hanoi, blame for the clashes which have escalated from artillery duels to actions involving infantry and even tanks, should fall squarely on Peking's shoulders.

Some Vietnamese commentators in Hanoi see the situation in Indochina and more particularly in Cambodia as one of the reasons behind the Chinese decision to turn the heat

## Blast hits German firm

MARKDORF, West Germany, May 18 (R) — A West German company which exports nuclear-related equipment to Pakistan was damaged by a bomb Sunday, and an anonymous caller later linked the blast to a similar attack in Switzerland.

Police said the explosion tore a hole in an outside wall and shattered windows at the Hans Waelischmiller Company in Markdorf, southern Germany, which makes robot arms used to handle radioactive material. No one was injured.

The caller, who spoke accented German, told Reuters in Bonn the attack was launched by what he called the Organization for Preventing the Spread of Nuclear Weapons to South Asia. He said the group was also responsible for a bomb attack in February against the director of a Swiss firm, Cora Engineering, which had sold a uranium enrichment plant to Pakistan.

## Following student clashes Nairobi University shut

NAIROBI, May 18 (AFP) — The authorities here closed Nairobi University Monday following renewed demonstrations and stone throwing in the streets of the capital in the morning.

The official Kenya News Agency, reporting the move, said that the authorities had decided to close the university for an indefinite period. The agency quoting a statement from the university registrar, added that students had to vacate the premises immediately.

The current wave of disturbances began Friday when hundreds of students took to the streets and fought a running battle with police. Several students and civilians were injured in the clashes which lasted several hours.

Late Saturday, one group of students threw stones at vehicles near the university dormitories while others reportedly raided the rooms of eight students opposed to the protests and set fire to their possessions.

The students were demonstrating in support of Kenyan doctors, who have been on strike for more than one week for better pay and service allowances. The doctors' demands follow a government decision last year banning doctors in state hospitals from private practice. The students were also complaining about proposals for a nine-month vacation and forced national youth service.

The university authorities responded to Friday's disturbances by expelling 18 students. Monday's protest demonstrations were led by students threatening to boycott classes if the 18 were not reinstated. The closure of the university is expected to affect exams, which are scheduled to take place in about one month's time.

In March, the country's education authorities closed the University of Nairobi and Kenyatta University college, a subsidiary of the main campus, for more than one month.

## Britain said considering defense budget cuts

LONDON, May 18 (R) — Britain Monday began its annual debate over defense cuts amid forecasts that the navy might lose half of its frigates and destroyers while the Royal Marines, a crack amphibious force, could be disbanded.

Newspapers suggest that Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, dubbed "The Iron Lady" for her insistence on military preparedness against the Soviet Union, might have changed her priorities.

A defense Ministry spokesman, however, said Britain was still committed to increasing defense spending by 3 percent a year in real terms — a pledge reaffirmed at the NATO defense ministers' meeting in Brussels last week.

Defense Minister John Nott was considering options in a cost-cutting exercise but had taken no decisions so far, the spokesman said. The naval correspondent of the conservative Daily Telegraph forecast that the navy's spending would be cut by eight billion sterling (\$16.8 billion) over the next 10 years while other newspapers said the cuts would be only one-tenth as hard.

## 63.8 percent voters turn out in Italian referendum

ROME, May 18 (AP) — A high 63.8 percent turnout satisfied all sides Monday in Italy's referendum on whether to keep the nation's three-year-old liberal abortion law, restrict it, or liberalize it further.

Two hours before ballot booths closed at 2 p.m., (1200 GMT), pollsters predicted a narrow victory for the pro-abortion lobby. But they said a sympathy vote for wounded Pope John Paul II could still tip the scale in favor of the Right-to-Life Movement, which wants all abortions banned except when the mother's life is at stake.

## Polish deputy premier sees long struggle ahead

WARSAW, May 18 (AP) — Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski says it could take until the end of this decade to reconstruct, renew and improve Polish society in the wake of changes ushered in during the past 10 months, according to an interview published Sunday. "I assume the whole decade will be devoted to reconstructions, to improving those structures worth preserving and introducing new ones to replace those we consider outdated," he told the Polish news agency PAP.

Rakowski, who became deputy premier during a government shakeup in February, is known as a liberal and is responsible for government relations with the independent trade union Solidarity. "I believe that if we main-

tain the present political trend in the country, which is generally called renewal, it will not take months or even a year for the important changes to take place in our work," he noted. He also noted that Hungary had cautioned it would take ten years to "overhaul the mentality of the industrial leadership."

"One often hears remarks that the government is inefficient, that it is doing nothing, that it is being used constantly," he said, "for were it vigorous enough it would have ushered in a reform and things would begin to look up in Poland in a matter of a year and a half. In my view, that is simply impossible."

Meanwhile, Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski, the primate of Poland, suffered cardiac troubles last Thursday, the day he was informed of the assassination attempt against his co-

## St. Peter's Square, the Pope had campaigned strongly against the abortion law, ignoring charges that he was meddling in Italian politics.

First returns were expected Monday night and early Tuesday. All parties had banked on massive participation as the key to success in the referendum and they were gratified at the turnout.

A youth apparently prevented a middle-aged man from exploding a hand grenade at a polling station in Bari in southern Italy, police said. The youth, who was not identified for security reasons, saw a man between 40

and 50 years old trying to hide the grenade behind his back.

When the man realized that the youth had seen the grenade he left the polling station, dropped the grenade by the side of the street, and fled, the youth told police, who set up roadblocks and distributed a description of the would be terrorist.

A 19-year-old vote-counter gave birth to a baby girl in an elementary school used for voting in Biella in northern Italy. She went into labor and gave birth before the ambulance arrived.

Italians are voting on two abortion referenda. One, supported by the Right-to-Life Movement, would prohibit abortion except when the woman's health is in "serious danger." The other — proposed by the small, left-wing Radical Party — would expand the existing law to allow abortions outside state clinics, permit women under 18 to obtain abortions without parental consent, and allow abortion on demand after the first 90 days of pregnancy.

Voters are also considering three other referenda. One would eliminate life imprisonment and thus allow a maximum jail sentence of 28 years. A second would outlaw the carrying of firearms outside the home even with a license. The third would repeal a stiff anti-terrorism law that allows police to hold suspects for two days without a hearing, and arrest those that they suspect are about to commit a terrorist act.

## Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazen

"Sleep it is a gentle thing," says the poet. Gentle to be sure, but also overpowering. "Sleep," says the Arab proverb, "is a Sultan." Many a schoolboy had to give up the unequal struggle as the teacher droned on, and drifted off. Only to be rudely shaken out of his dreams by the irate teacher and the general amusement of the classmates.

Such incidents are all in a day's work as far as teachers and pupils are concerned. A far more serious business is the snooze of the great at inopportune times, with the world press looking on and everyone trying to determine whether it is an intentional "diplomatic nap" (the parallel to a "diplomatic illness") or that the chap is just working too hard.

One of the most famous of such naps was Dr. Kissinger's as he was watching a Chinese ballet performance in Peking, which was immortalized in press photographs the world over. Immortalized also were the looks of utter dismay on the faces of the Chinese hosts as they wondered whether this was a deliberate imperialist snub to a People's artform or they have really overdone the toasts in the banquet just before the show.

Then there is the incident in Britain back in 1977, when Defense Minister Fred Mulley was escorting the queen to the annual air show. The cameras were there of course and so was the entire British air force going through its (very noisy) paces. But no sooner Mr. Mulley had introduced the monarch to her seat than he made himself comfortable in his and drifted peacefully into sleep.

But my favorite untimely sleep story happened in the great tennis tournament at Wimbledon. The year was 1964, and the game was at its hottest. Suddenly everyone noticed that the umpire was no longer making any calls. Then everyone realized that, perched on her high chair (the umpire happened to be a lady), in balmy breezes of the English summer, the lady had succumbed to a deep and healthy slumber — soon to be shattered as thousands of spectators howled and whistled in protest.

Translated from Ashraf Al Awazi

## Speaker asks Faellidin to form cabinet

STOCKHOLM, May 18 (AFP) — Swedish parliamentary Speaker Ingemar Bengtsson Monday asked outgoing Prime Minister Thorbjörn Faellidin to form a minority government regrouping Center and Liberal parties.

Faellidin, a Centrist, who had been governing with the Conservatives and Liberals, resigned May 8 when the Conservatives walked out of the coalition following disagreement over tax reform. But they have since said they would not oppose Faellidin's renomination as premier, and parliament is expected to endorse him Tuesday.

The opposition left-wing bloc has 174 seats in parliament, one short of a majority in the 349-seat house, and Faellidin is widely tipped to scrape through with his new government. This will be the third government headed by Faellidin since the Conservative 1976 victory ended 46 years of Social Democratic rule here.

## Quake shocks Peru

LIMA, Peru, May 18 (AP) — A strong, offshore earthquake shook northern Peruvian coastal communities Monday without causing damage or injuries, the civil defense reported. The civil defense office here said the epicenter of the quake was 250 km north of Lima, which would put it offshore and south of Chimbote. It was the third quake in eight days along the Peruvian coast.

## Soong health worsens

PEKING, May 18 (AFP) — The health of Soong Ching-ling, widow of the founder of republican China Sun Yat-sen, continued to worsen Monday. Soong, who is 90 years old, has been in critical condition since Thursday.

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